



Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia

06 June 2024 National and International News

Tele MANAS	Why in the news? • A Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) was signed between the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) and the Ministry of Defence (MoD) to collaborate on operating a special cell of Tele MANAS.
	Key points:
	 Full Form: Tele Mental Health Assistance and Networking Across States. Launch Date: October 10, 2022 (World Mental Health Day). Objective: To provide mental health support and care through telecommunication. Ministry: Ministry of Health and Family Welfare.
	 Target Audience: Individuals experiencing mental health issues across India, especially in remote and underserved areas. Accessibility: Available via a toll-free helpline
	number (14416) and a mobile app.









TRISHNA mission

Why in the news?

 ISRO announced details of its collaboration with the French national space agency CNES for the upcoming TRISHNA mission.

About TRISHNA mission:

- TRISHNA stands for Thermal infraRed Imaging Satellite for High-resolution Natural resource Assessment.
- Purpose: The mission aims to monitor water usage and management, surface temperature, and vegetation stress by capturing high-resolution thermal infrared images.
- Launch Year: The mission is planned to be launched in 2024.
- Orbit: TRISHNA will be placed in a low Earth orbit (LEO) to provide detailed data on a global scale.
- Applications:
 - Agriculture: Monitoring crop health, irrigation practices, and water stress.
 - Water Resources: Assessing and managing water bodies, including lakes and rivers.
 - Urban Planning: Analyzing urban heat islands and helping in urban planning.
 - Climate Studies: Contributing to climate change research by providing accurate surface temperature data.
- Data Resolution: The satellite aims to provide data with a spatial resolution of 50 meters and revisit every three days.







Why in the news?

The "None of the Above" (NOTA) option has become the runner-up in Madhya Pradesh's Indore constituency, receiving a record-breaking 2,18,674 votes, the highest-ever tally for NOTA.

About NOTA:

- The concept of None Of The Above (**NOTA**) allows voters to reject all candidates in an election.
- Implementation in India:
 - NOTA was first used in the 2013 Assembly elections in five states: Chhattisgarh, Mizoram, Rajasthan, Delhi, and Madhya Pradesh.
 - It was subsequently used in the 2014 General Elections.
 - The introduction of NOTA followed a 2013 Supreme Court directive in the PUCL vs. Union of India case.
- Purpose:
 - To provide voters with a **choice to not** vote for any of the candidates listed.
 - Encourages participation from voters who are dissatisfied with all available candidates.





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Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)	 Why in news? The United States and the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) have announced a new phase of defense working groups, to be established in Saudi Arabia. This initiative aims to enhance US-GCC cooperation and integrate missile defense systems to counter shared air and maritime threats. About GCC:	
	 Establishment: Founded on May 25, 1981. Member Countries: Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Bahrain, and Oman. Headquarters: Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Objective: To promote cooperation between the six states in economic, security, cultural, and social sectors. Additionally, an annual summit is held to discuss regional affairs and enhance collaboration. 	
Neo	Why in the news? Recent research has discovered a novel protein named "Neo," which plays a crucial role in bacterial defense mechanisms against viral infections, particularly bacteriophages. About Neo:	
	 Researchers Stephen Tang and Samuel Sternberg, while working on Klebsiella pneumoniae, reported the discovery of 'Neo' in a 2023 preprint paper on bioRxiv. 'Neo' represents a potential biotechnological tool for controlling viral infections. 	

Shola forests



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Kerala Regional News

Why in the news?

 Munnar Forest range in Idukki observed World Environment Day differently this year. Instead of planting saplings, officials removed exotic plant species inside a shola forest.
About Shola forests:
 About Shola forests: Location: Shola forests are found in the higher altitudes of the Western Ghats, particularly in the states of Kerala, Tamil Nadu, and Karnataka. Ecosystem: Shola forests are tropical montane forests, characterized by a mosaic of grasslands and stunted evergreen trees. Climate: Shola forests thrive in regions with high rainfall and mist. They are typically found in altitudes ranging from 1,500 to 2,500 meters. Water Source: Shola forests play a vital role in water conservation. They act as catchment areas for rivers and streams, ensuring a steady supply of water to the plains below. Flora: The flora in shola forests includes species like Rhododendron, Michelia, and several types of ferns and orchids. Fauna: These forests are home to various wildlife species
such as Nilgiri tahr, Indian gaur, Nilgiri langur, and several bird species like the Nilgiri flycatcher and the

black-and-orange flycatcher.







Valsalyadhara Project	Why in the news?
	• The Supreme Court Judge inaugurated social
	inclusion activities under the Valsalyadhara project of
	the District Legal Services Authority (DLSA) at
	Kottakkal Arya Vaidya Sala, Kottakkal .
	About Valsalyadhara Project:
	Initiated By: Government of Kerala
	Launch Date: April 2023
	Objective: To provide financial assistance to
	economically weaker sections of the society,
	particularly families with ailing members .
	Target Beneficiaries:
	• Families with members suffering from chronic
	illnesses.
	Low-income households.
	Financial Support: Monthly financial aid to cover
	medical expenses and basic needs.
	Eligibility Criteria:
	Residents of Kerala.
	 Documented proof of chronic illness.
	·
	o Below poverty line (BPL) status or similar

economic hardship.







DISHA-2024

Why in the news?

- The National Institute of Technology-Calicut (NIT-C) will organize DISHA-2024 (Direction and Inspiration to Students for Holistic Advancement) Path Ahead of Engineering Education, a guidance program for engineering aspirants.
- It aims to help students and their parents choose the right engineering stream.
- The programme is planned by the Centre for Public Relations, Information and Media Exchange (C-PRIME) of NITC in association with different departments of the Institution.







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Ente Vidyalayam Haritha Vidyalayam (My School, Green School) Project	 Why in the news? The District Child Welfare Committee (the 'Ente Vidyalayam Haritha Vidyalayam Green School) project on World Environ About Ente Vidyalayam Haritha Vidyalayam: Initiative: Ente Vidyalayam Haritha Vidyalayam: Initiative: Ente Vidyalayam Haritha Vidyalayam: Launch Year: 2024 Implemented by: Kerala State Governmenta and awareness among students by schools into green campuses. Key Features: Green Infrastructure Tree Plantation Environmental Education Waste Management Energy Efficiency Organic Farming Target: All government and aided schools 	am' (My School, ment Day. Vidyalayam (My ent al sustainability y transforming
Gender neutrality	 Why in the news? Kerala introduces gender neutrality contextbooks. Key points: These textbooks feature pictorial representation family members, regardless of gender, cooking and other kitchen chores. Objective: To inculcate the message of in the minds of children. About Gender neutrality: Gender neutrality is the concept of policies. 	resentations of participating in gender equality

- Gender neutrality is the concept of policies, language, and social structures that avoid distinguishing roles according to people's sex or gender.
- Objective: The primary goal is to eliminate gender-based discrimination and promote equality and inclusivity for all genders.







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