



## Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia

### 13 July 2024

### **Maharashtra State Specific News**

### Statistical Yearbook-2023

#### **OVER 14K TEACHING STAFF**

ighest 148 nursing colleges affiliated to MUHS in the state, followed by ayurveda colleges (83), physiotherapy (80), allopathy (49) and dental (29)



#### CULTY PUNE'S AFMC SHIP

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### Why in the news?

 According to the Statistical Yearbook-2023 published by the Maharashtra University of Health Sciences (MUHS), Pune district boasts the highest number of health science colleges affiliated to MUHS in the state.

### Key points:

- Specifically, **Pune has 48 such colleges**, followed by **Mumbai with 38** and **Nashik with 37**.
- Gadchiroli is the only district without any health science college.
- The yearbook provides valuable insights into students' enrollment, exam results, and welfare schemes related to these colleges.

# Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016

### Why in the news?

• The Bombay High Court expressed displeasure and directed the Maharashtra government to make the state advisory board, which is constituted to frame policies under the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016.

### About Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016:

- Date of Enactment: December 27, 2016.
- Objective: To uphold the rights and dignity of persons with disabilities and ensure their full and effective participation and inclusion in society.
- Key Features:
  - Openition Expansion:
    - Increased the number of **recognized disabilities from 7 to 21**, including conditions like autism spectrum disorder, cerebral palsy, and multiple sclerosis.
    - Provision to add more disabilities in the future as needed.





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		Rights and Entitlements:
		■ Guarantees equality and non-discrimination in
		education, employment, health care, and social security.
		■ Right to free education for children with disabilities aged
		6 to 18 years.
		Reservations in higher education institutions, government jobs, and allocation of land.
Comptroller	and	Why in the news?
Auditor	General	• In a report tabled in the Maharashtra legislature, the <b>Comptroller and</b>
(CAG)		Auditor General (CAG) criticised the state government for fiscal
		<b>stress</b> caused by a mismatch between receipts and expenditure.
		About CAG:
		Constitutional Authority:
		<ul> <li>Established under <b>Article 148</b> of the Constitution of India.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Independent authority responsible for auditing government expenditure.</li> </ul>
		Appointment:
		<ul> <li>Appointed by the President of India.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Holds office for a term of six years or until the age of 65,</li> </ul>
		whichever is earlier.
		Duties and Powers:
		<ul> <li>Audits all receipts and expenditure of the Government of India and the state governments.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Audits accounts of bodies and authorities substantially financed by the government.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Audits the accounts of government companies as per the Companies Act, 2013.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Audits all transactions of the Union and State Governments</li> </ul>
		related to debt, deposits, and remittances.
		<ul> <li>Ensures that public funds are used efficiently and for the</li> </ul>
		intended purposes.





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### Reports:

- Submits audit reports to the President and Governors of states, who then lay these reports before the Parliament and state legislatures, respectively.
- Reports include Performance Audits, Compliance Audits, and Financial Audits.

### • Independence:

- The **CAG** is not eligible for further office, either under the Government of India or any state government, after retirement.
- The salary and other conditions of service are determined by the Parliament and cannot be altered to the disadvantage of the CAG after appointment.
- Legal Provisions: The duties and powers of the CAG are defined by the Comptroller and Auditor-General's (Duties, Powers, and Conditions of Service) Act, 1971.

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