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## Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia

## 27 July 2024

## **Maharashtra State News**

### **Pratapgad**



### Why in the news?

 The Maharashtra government has recently declared Pratapgad, as a state-protected monument and site.

### About Pratapgad:

- Location: Satara
- Purpose: Constructed to defend the banks of the Nira and the Koyna rivers, and to control the Par pass.
- This historic fort was built by Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj in 1656.
- Notably, the Battle of Pratapgad took place here in 1659, where Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj is said to have killed Bijapur's General Afzal Khan during a historic meeting at the base of the fort.
- The area surrounding Pratapgad, covering about nine hectares, now falls under this protective category.

#### **Daulatabad fort**

### Why in the news?

- Police and officials from the Archaeological Survey of India (ASI)
  recently thwarted an attempt to construct a "Swarajya Stambh" (a
  commemorative pillar) on the 11th-century Daulatabad fort
  premises.
- The ASI denied permission for building the memorial pillar due to the fort's protected monument status.

#### **About Daulatabad fort:**

- Location: Daulatabad, near Chhatrapati Sambhaji Nagar (Aurangabad), Maharashtra.
- Historical Significance:
  - Originally known as **Devagiri**.
  - Built by the Yadava king Bhillama V in 1187.
  - Renamed Daulatabad by Sultan Muhammad bin Tughlaq in 1327.
- Key Structures:
  - o Chand Minar: A 30-meter high victory tower.
  - o Baradari: A twelve-pillared pavilion.



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	<ul> <li>Chini Mahal: The palace where the last Qutb Shahi king of Golconda, Abul Hasan Tana Shah, was imprisoned.</li> <li>Historical Events:         <ul> <li>Muhammad bin Tughlaq famously moved his capital from Delhi to Daulatabad, leading to significant hardship.</li> <li>The fort has changed hands multiple times, including the Bahmani Sultanate, Nizam Shahis, Mughals, and Marathas.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Maharashtra Legislative Council (MLC)	<ul> <li>Why in the news?</li> <li>India's President Droupadi Murmu will unveil the book titled "Necessity and Importance of Upper House" at the state legislature's Central Hall on July 29.</li> <li>This launch commemorates the 100th anniversary of the Maharashtra Legislative Council (MLC).</li> <li>The book aims to highlight the Council's significant legislative contributions and discussions spanning from 1921 to 2021.</li> </ul>
	About Maharashtra Legislative Council (MLC):  Type: Upper house of the bicameral legislature of Maharashtra.  Establishment: Formed under Article 169 of the Constitution of India.  Members: Consists of 78 members.  Election Process:  Graduate Constituencies: 7 members elected by graduates.  Teacher Constituencies: 7 members elected by teachers.  Local Authorities: 24 members elected by members of local authorities.  Governor's Nomination: 12 members nominated by the Governor of Maharashtra.  Legislative Assembly Members: 30 members elected by the members of the Maharashtra Legislative Assembly.  Term: Members serve a term of 6 years.  Leadership:  Chairman: Elected by the members of the council from among themselves.  Deputy Chairman: Assists the Chairman and is also elected from the council members.

Role and Functions:

o **Legislative Functions**: Reviews and suggests amendments to bills passed by the Maharashtra Legislative Assembly.



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- **Deliberative Functions**: Debates issues of public interest and state policies.
- o Financial Powers: Can discuss the budget but cannot vote on demands for grants.
- o Control and Supervision: Exercises control over the executive by asking questions, raising debates, and discussing policy matters.
- Committees: Various standing and ad-hoc committees handle detailed scrutiny of legislation and policies.
- Significance: Acts as a revising chamber to ensure thorough discussion and analysis of legislative proposals.







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