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*"There is  
nothing  
impossible to  
they who will  
try."*

ISRO | BHEL | DRDO & OTHER PSUs



**PRODUCTION**

**METROLOGY**

**MOST EXPECTED QUESTIONS**

Live @ 11:30Am

**PART-2**



**Gaurav sir**



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# GATE 2023 RESULT



**Congratulations**  
**FROM ADDA 247 FAMILY**

<b>AIR</b> <b>03</b> <b>ME</b> KUSHAGRA DUTT	<b>AIR</b> <b>05</b> <b>PI</b> HARSHIT KUMAR	<b>AIR</b> <b>07</b> <b>ME</b> RUSHI PRADIPKUMAR KARIYA	<b>AIR</b> <b>11</b> <b>CE</b> VINEET JAIN	<b>AIR</b> <b>30</b> <b>CE</b> DITIK BANSAL	<b>AIR</b> <b>36</b> <b>ECE</b> SURIT KUMAR
<b>AIR</b> <b>64</b> <b>CE</b> UTKARSH MISHRA	<b>AIR</b> <b>71</b> <b>EE</b> SONESH SANJAY PAWAR	<b>AIR</b> <b>76</b> <b>CE</b> DIPANKAR DAS	<b>AIR</b> <b>87</b> <b>EC</b> SURAJIT RABI DAS	<b>AIR</b> <b>91</b> <b>EE</b> RISHABH GUPTA	<b>AIR</b> <b>111</b> <b>ES</b> ANIL GUPTA
<b>AIR</b> <b>130</b> <b>EE</b> SAURAV PATEL	<b>AIR</b> <b>136</b> <b>CE</b> RUPESH SACHDEVA	<b>AIR</b> <b>200</b> <b>ECE</b> WASIUZZAMA	<b>AIR</b> <b>212</b> <b>IN</b> WASIUZZAMA	<b>AIR</b> <b>217</b> <b>ME</b> VISHAL KUMAR	<b>AIR</b> <b>219</b> <b>ME</b> RITESH KUMAR
<b>AIR</b> <b>258</b> <b>EE</b> MANAV	<b>AIR</b> <b>348</b> <b>EE</b> AMAN NAMDEV	<b>AIR</b> <b>392</b> <b>EE</b> CAURAV MAHAJAN	<b>AIR</b> <b>403</b> <b>EC</b> MOHAN KUMAR SINGH	<b>AIR</b> <b>567</b> <b>EE</b> SHANKAR JHA	<b>AIR</b> <b>571</b> <b>ME</b> VIJENDER MEENA

# You Tube Classes Schedule



## MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

EXAM TARGET	SUBJECT	TIME	FACULTY
ALL PSUs	ENGINEERING MATHS	10:00 AM	ANANT SIR
ALL PSUs	PRODUCTION	11:30 AM	GAURAV SIR
ALL PSUs	THERMODYNAMICS	3:00 PM	KANISTH SIR
GATE 2024-25	HMT	4:30 PM	YOGESH SIR
GATE 2024-25	SOM	9:00 PM	MUKESH SIR

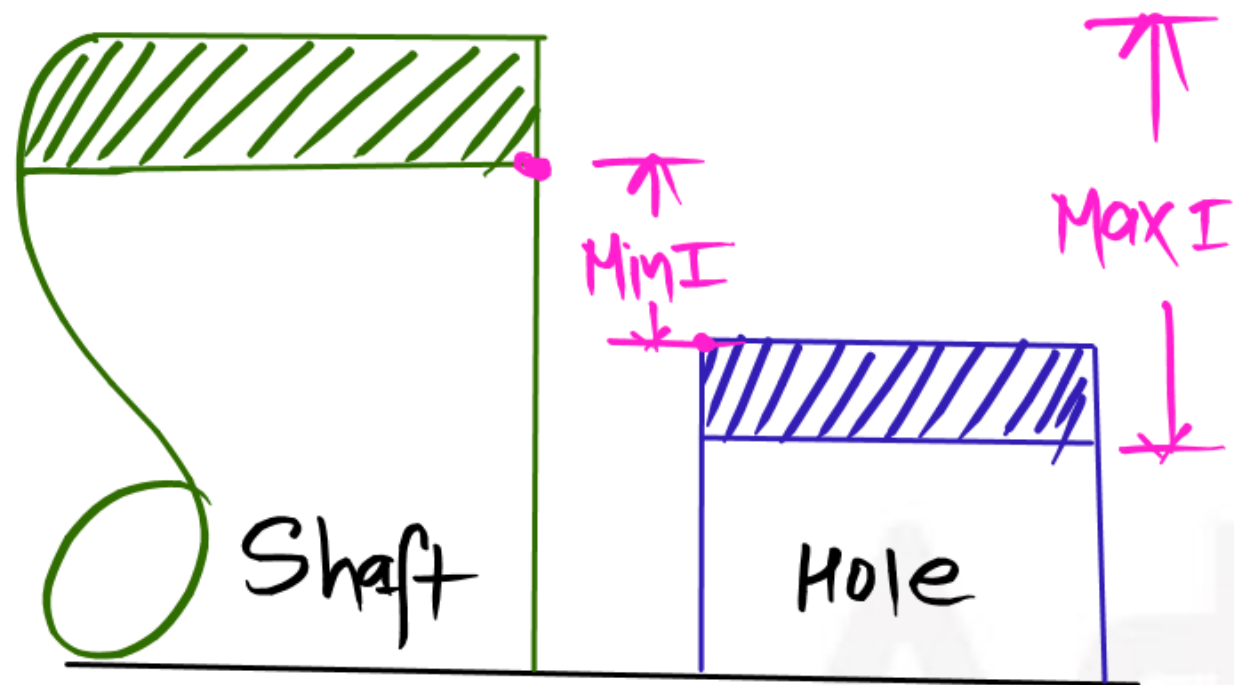
# FREE APP CLASS SCHEDULE



## MECHANICAL ENGINEERING



<b>HMT</b>	<b>MONDAY Live @11AM</b>	<b>YOGESH SIR</b>
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	<b>TUESDAY Live @11AM</b>	<b>GAURAV SIR</b>
<b>SOM</b>	<b>WEDNESDAY Live @8PM</b>	<b>MUKESH SIR</b>
<b>THERMODYNAMICS</b>	<b>THURSDAY Live @11AM</b>	<b>KANISTH SIR</b>
<b>ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS</b>	<b>FRIDAY Live @11AM</b>	<b>ANANT SIR</b>



In order to have interference fit, it is essential that the lower limit of the shaft should be

- ✓ (a) Greater than the upper limit of the hole
- (b) Lesser than the upper limit of the hole
- (c) Greater than the lower limit of the hole
- (d) Lesser than the lower limit of the hole

**Interference fit joints are provided for:**

- (a) Assembling bush bearing in housing
- (b) Mounting heavy duty gears on shafts
- (c) Mounting pulley on shafts
- (d) Assembly of flywheels on shafts



Consider the following joints:

- ✓ 1. Railway carriage wheel and axle
- ✓ 2. IC engine cylinder and liner

Which of the above joints is/are the result(s) of interference fit?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Neither 1 nor 2
- ✓ (d) Both 1 and 2

Hole  $50 \begin{matrix} +0.02 \\ \text{mm} \\ -0.00 \end{matrix}$   $\begin{cases} \rightarrow UL = 50.02 \text{ mm} \\ \rightarrow LL = 50 \text{ mm} \end{cases}$

Shaft  $50 \begin{matrix} +0.02 \\ \text{mm} \\ +0.00 \end{matrix}$   $\begin{cases} \rightarrow UL = 50.02 \text{ mm} \\ \rightarrow LL = 50 \text{ mm} \end{cases}$

Transition fit

Dimension of the hole is  $50 \begin{matrix} +0.02 \\ \text{mm} \\ -0.00 \end{matrix}$

and shaft is  $50 \begin{matrix} +0.02 \\ \text{mm} \\ +0.00 \end{matrix}$

The minimum clearance is

(a) 0.02 mm

(b) 0.00 mm

(c) -0.02 mm

(d) 0.01 mm

$$\text{Min } c = 50 - 50.02 = -0.02 \text{ mm} = \text{Max } I$$

Hole  $40^{+0.050}_{0.00}$  mm  $\rightarrow$   $UL = 40.050$  mm  
 $\rightarrow$   $LL = 40$  mm

Min c = 0.01 mm

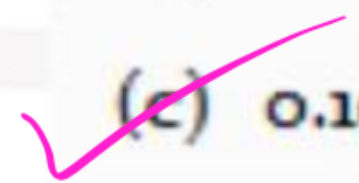
Tolerance on shaft = 0.04 mm

Max c = ?

Tolerance on Hole =  $40.050 - 40$   
 $= 0.050$  mm

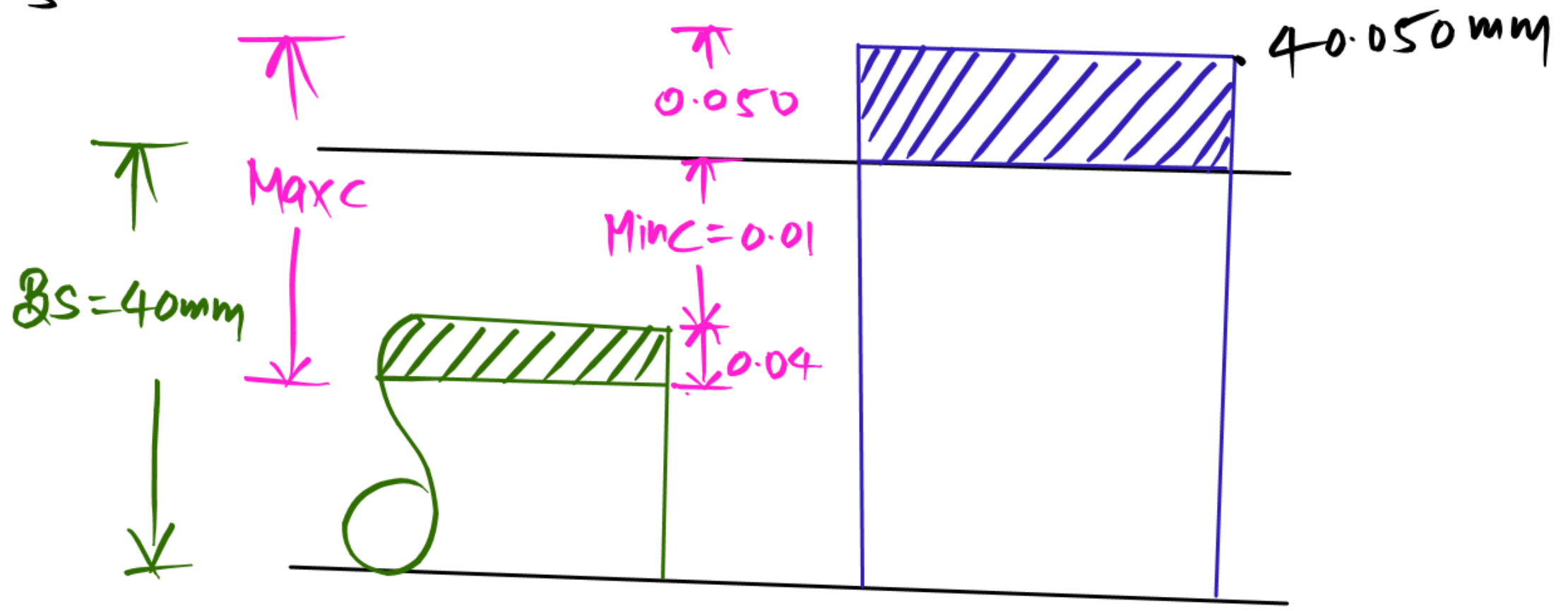
A hole is specified as  $40^{+0.050}_{0.000}$  mm. The mating shaft has a clearance fit with minimum clearance of 0.01 mm. The tolerance on the shaft is 0.04 mm. The maximum clearance in mm between the hole and the shaft is

- (a) 0.04
- (b) 0.05
- (c) 0.10
- (d) 0.11



\*  $MaxC = 0.04 + 0.01 + 0.05$

\*  $MaxC = 0.10 \text{ mm}$



Which one of the following tolerances set on inner diameter and outer diameter respectively of headed jig bush for press fit is correct?

- (a)  $G_7 h_6$       (b)  $F_7 n_6$   
(c)  $H_7 h_6$       (d)  $F_7 j_6$





\* Go Plug Gauge = L.L of Hole

\* NO GO Plug Gauge = U.L of Hole



\* Go Gap Gauge = U.L of Shaft

\* NO GO Gap Gauge = L.L of Shaft

Which one of the following statements is TRUE?

- a) The 'GO' gage controls the upper limit of a hole
- b) The 'NO GO' gage controls the lower limit of a shaft
- c) The 'GO' gage controls the lower limit of a hole
- d) The 'NO GO' gage controls the upper limit of a hole

b, c, d

A feeler gauge is used to check the


- (a) Pitch of the screw
- (b) Surface roughness
- ✓ (c) Thickness of clearance
- (d) Flatness of a surface

CLA value and RMS values are used for measurement of

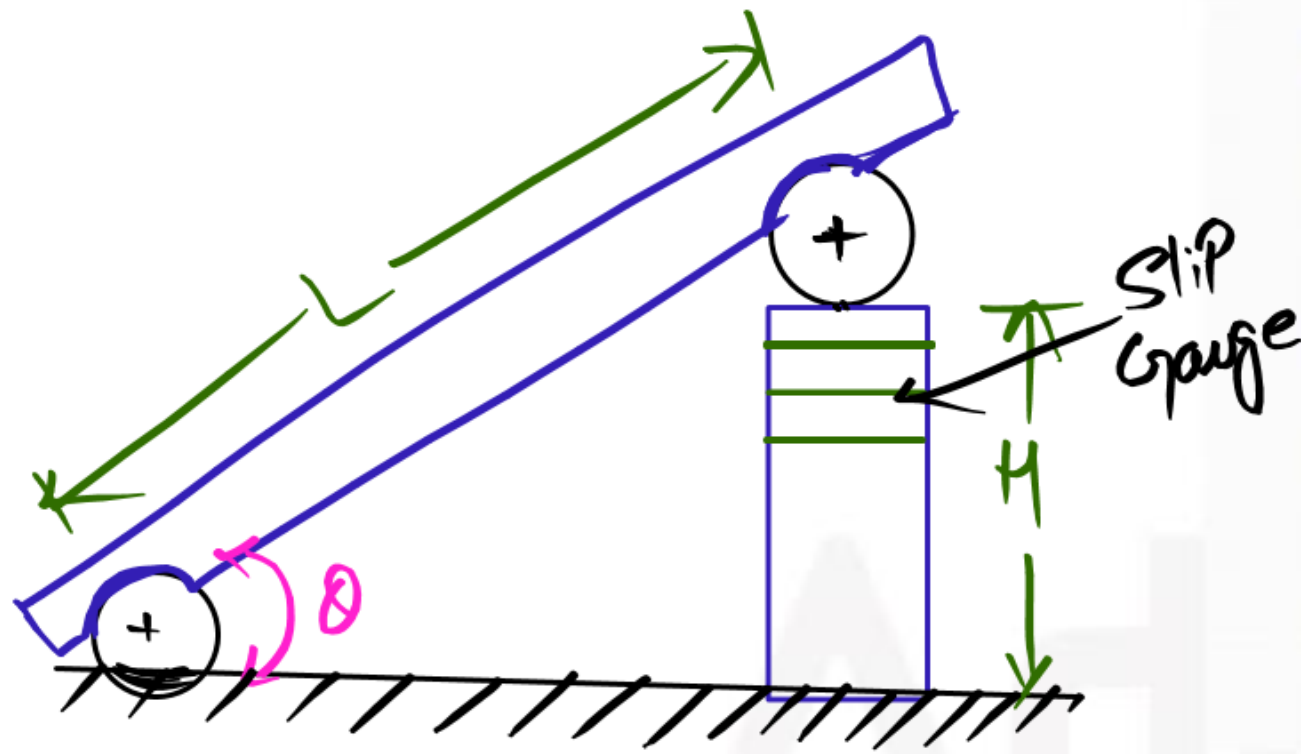
- (a) Metal hardness
- (b) Sharpness of tool edge
- (c) Surface dimensions
- (d) Surface roughness



Surface roughness on a drawing is represented by

- (a)  Triangles 
- (b)  Circles
- (c)  Squares
- (d)  Rectangles

Adda



A sine bar is specified by

- (a) Its total length
- (b) The size of the rollers
- (c) ✓ The centre distance between the two rollers
- (d) The distance between rollers and upper surface

$$\sin \theta = \frac{H}{L}$$

$$\theta = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{H}{L}\right)$$

☺ \*  $L = 250\text{mm}$

\*  $D = 20\text{mm} \Rightarrow r = 10\text{mm}$

\*  $\theta = ?$

\*  $H + r = 100\text{mm}$

\*  $H = 90\text{mm}$

A sine bar has a length of 250 mm. Each roller has a diameter of 20 mm. During taper angle measurement of a component, the height from the surface plate to the centre of a roller is 100 mm.

The calculated taper angle (in degrees) is

- ✓ (a) 21.1    (b) 22.8    (c) 23.6    (d) 68.9

Solution:  $\rightarrow$  \*  $\sin \theta = \frac{H}{L} = \frac{90}{250}$

\*  $\theta = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{90}{250}\right)$

\*  $\theta = 21.2^\circ$

Which one of the following instruments is a comparator ?

- (a) Tool Maker's Microscope
- (b) GO/NO GO gauge
- (c) Optical Interferometer
- (d) Dial Gauge

60f8

\* BS = 60mm

\* Tolerance of shaft = IT8 = 25*i*

\* F.D of "f" =  $-5.5 D^{0.41}$

\* L.L of shaft = ?

\* U.L of shaft = ?

What are the upper and lower limits of the shaft represented by 60 f8?

Use the following data:

Diameter 60 lies in the diameter step of 50-80 mm. Fundamental tolerance unit,

$i$ , in  $\mu\text{m} = 0.45 D^{1/3} + 0.001D$ , where  $D$  is the representative size in mm;

Tolerance value for IT8 = 25*i*.

Fundamental deviation for 'f' shaft =  $-5.5D^{0.41}$

- (a) Lower limit = 59.924 mm, Upper Limit = 59.970 mm
- (b) Lower limit = 59.954 mm, Upper Limit = 60.000 mm
- (c) Lower limit = 59.970 mm, Upper Limit = 60.016 mm
- (d) Lower limit = 60.000 mm, Upper Limit = 60.046 mm

Solution<sub>0</sub> → \* 60f8

$$* D = \sqrt{50 \times 80} = 63.246 \text{ mm}$$

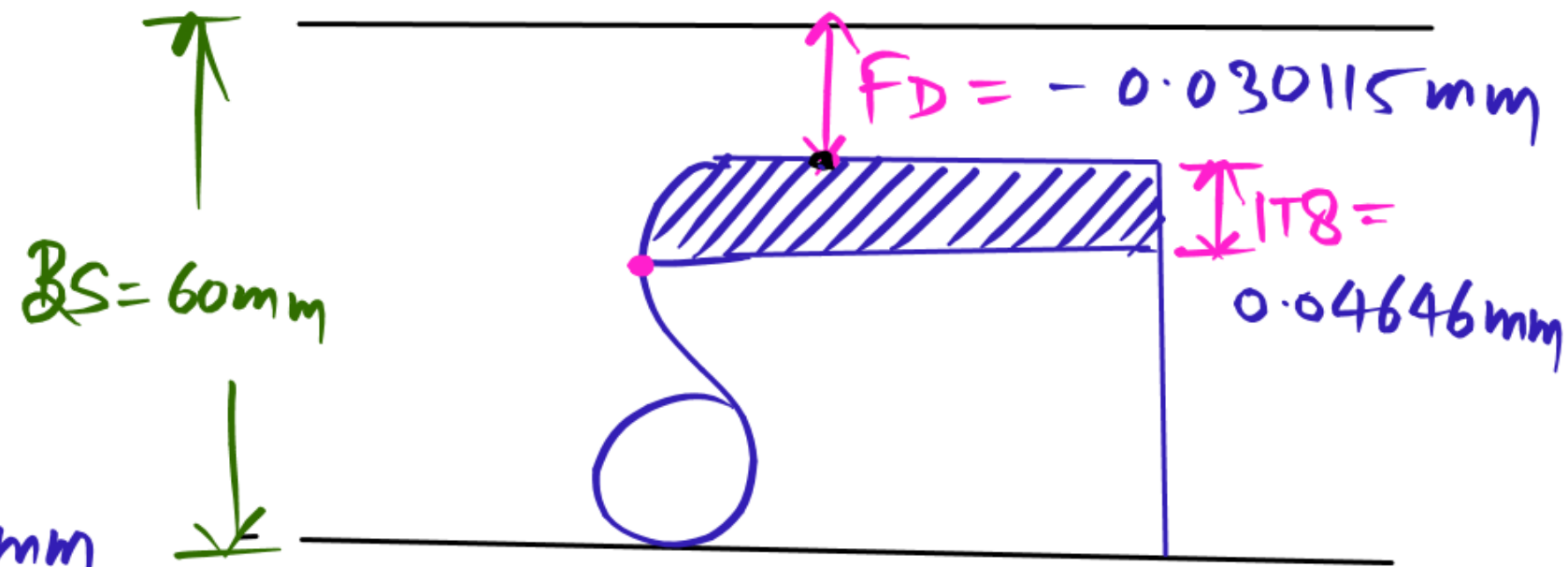
$$* i = 0.45 (63.246)^{1/3} + 0.001 \times (63.246) \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

$$* i = 1.829 \text{ } \mu\text{m} = 0.001829 \text{ mm}$$

$$* IT8 = 25i = 25 \times 0.001829 = 0.04646 \text{ mm}$$

$$* F_D = -5.5 D^{0.41} = -5.5 \times (63.246)^{0.41}$$

$$* F_D = -0.030115 \text{ mm}$$



$$* UL \text{ of Shaft} = 60 - 0.030115 = 59.970 \text{ mm}$$

$$* LI \text{ of Shaft} = 59.970 - 0.04646 = 59.924 \text{ mm}$$

25 H8

Following data are given for calculating limits of dimensions and tolerances for a hole: Tolerance unit  $i$  (in  $\mu\text{m}$ ) =  $0.45 \sqrt[3]{D} + 0.001D$ . The unit of  $D$  is mm. Diameter step is 18-30 mm. If the fundamental deviation for H hole is zero and  $IT8 = 25 i$ , the maximum and minimum limits of dimension for a 25 mm  $H_8$  hole (in mm) are

(a) 24.984, 24.967 ~~X~~(b) 25.017, ~~24.984~~ (c) 25.033, 25.000(d) 25.000, ~~24.967~~

☺ 25M8

\* BS = 25 mm

\* Tolerance of Hole = IT8 = 25*i*

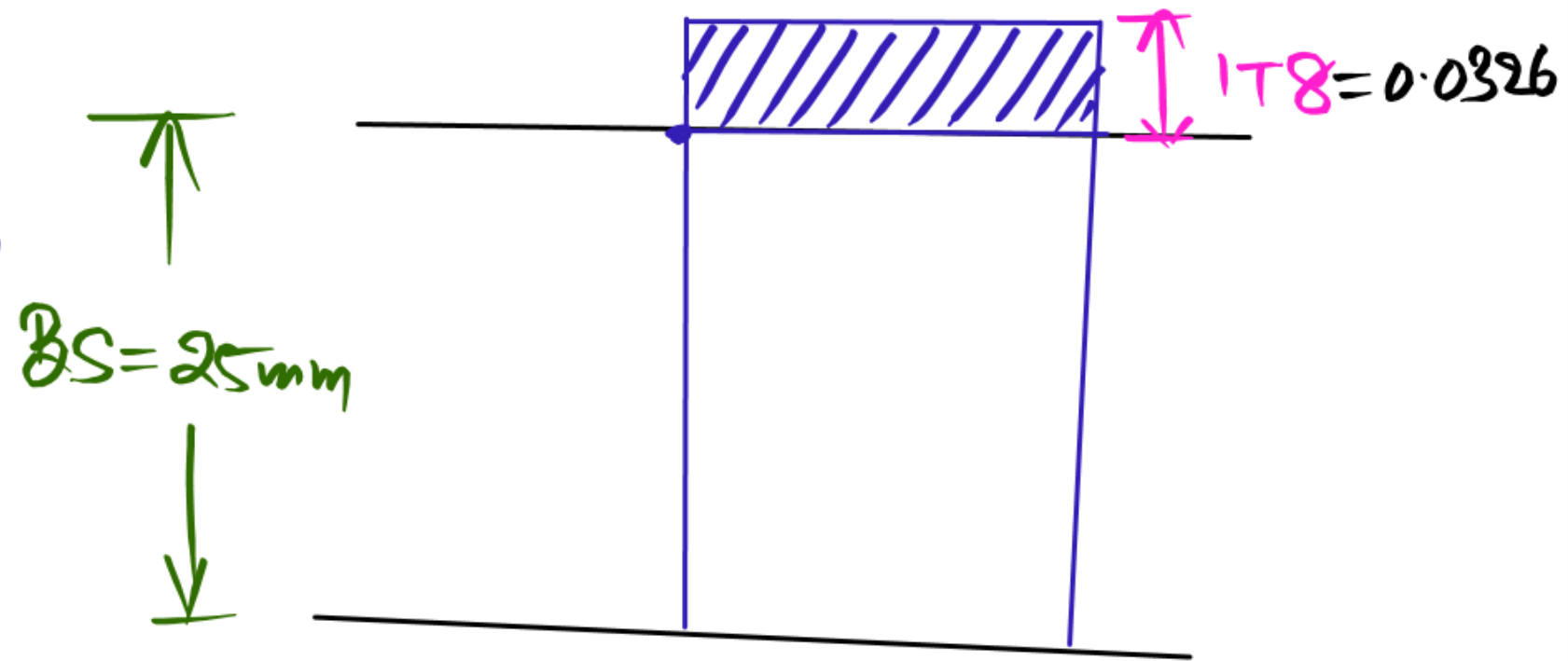
\*  $D = \sqrt{D_1 \times D_2} = \sqrt{18 \times 30} = 23.23 \text{ mm}$

\*  $i = 0.45(D)^{1/3} + 0.001D$  micron

\*  $i = 0.45(23.23)^{1/3} + 0.001 \times 23.23$  micron

\*  $i = 1.3076 \mu\text{m} = 1.3076 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mm}$

\* Tolerance of Hole = IT8 = 25*i* =  $25 \times 1.3076 \times 10^{-3}$   
= 0.0326 mm



☺ \* LL of Hole = BS = 25 mm

\* UL of Hole =  $25 + 0.0326 = 25.0326 \text{ mm}$





A fit is specified as  $25H8/e8$ . The tolerance value for a nominal diameter of 25 mm in IT8 is 33 microns and fundamental deviation for the shaft is - 40 microns. The maximum clearance of the fit in microns is

(a) -7

(b) 7

(c) 73

(d) 106

Which of the following is a joint formed by interference fits?

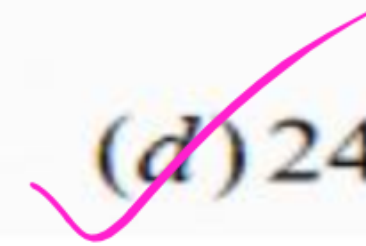
- ~~(a)~~ Joint of cycle axle and its bearing
- ~~(b)~~ Joint between I.C. Engine piston and cylinder
- ~~(c)~~ Joint between a pulley and shaft transmitting power
- (d) Joint of lathe spindle and its bearing

- Q9) \*  $\phi = 25 \text{ mm} = \text{BS}$
- \* Hole Tolerance =  $\pm 0.015 \text{ mm}$
- \* Gauge Tolerance = 10% work Tolerance

Q9) Hole  $25 \text{ mm} \pm 0.015$

A GO-NOGO plug gauge is to be designed for measuring a hole of nominal diameter 25 mm with a hole tolerance of  $\pm 0.015 \text{ mm}$ . Considering 10% of work tolerance to be the gauge tolerance and no wear condition, the dimension (in mm) of the GO plug gauge as per the unilateral tolerance system is

- |                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| $+0.003$                       | $+0.000$                       |
| (a) $24.985^{+0.003}_{-0.003}$ | (b) $25.015^{+0.000}_{-0.006}$ |
| $+0.03$                        | $+0.003$                       |
| (c) $24.985^{+0.03}_{-0.03}$   | (d) $24.985^{+0.003}_{-0.000}$ |



Solution  $\rightarrow 25^{+0.015}$  mm

\* UL of Hole = 25.015 mm

\* LL of Hole = 24.985 mm

\* Tolerance = 0.030 mm

\* Gauge Tolerance =  $\frac{10}{100} \times 0.030 = 0.003$  mm



\* Go Plug Gauge Dimension = 24.985 mm <sup>+0.003</sup>

\* NO-Go Plug Gauge Dimension = 25.015 mm <sup>-0.003</sup>



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