

1. The term for the form of development where nature is preserved for future generations:
  - A) Social Development
  - B) Economic Development
  - C) Sustainable Development
  - D) Ecological Development
  
2. Who among the following called Sociology as Social physics in the beginning?
  - A) Herbert Spencer
  - B) August Comte
  - C) Karl Marx
  - D) Saint Simon
  
3. The champaran movement was organised by:
  - A) M K Gandhi
  - B) Phule
  - C) B R Ambedkar
  - D) E V Ramaswamy Naikker
  
4. -----is the physiological maximum potential reproductive output of an individual (usually female) over its lifetime.
  - A) Fecundity
  - B) Fertility
  - C) Birth Rate
  - D) Morbidity
  
5. As per the prevention of Domestic Violence Act, 2005, violence is defined to include :
  1. Physical
  2. Verbal and emotional
  3. Sexual
  4. Economic
  - A) 3 only
  - B) 1 and 3 only
  - C) 1, 2 and 3 only
  - D) 1, 2, 3 and 4
  
6. "Hegemony" means:
  - A) a tendency of working class to realise their own interest
  - B) a form of dual consciousness
  - C) a mode of payment
  - D) a dominant ideology that legitimates economic political and cultural power
  
7. "Eyeballing" in research means:
  - A) reading a text document quickly
  - B) gathering a sample from the public place
  - C) scanning a table to identify general patterns and significant figures
  - D) keeping an eye on your respondents all the time
  
8. Match list I with List II
 

List I	List II
a. Reference group	1. T Parsons
b. Cultural lag	2. Edwin Sutherland
c. White collar Crime	3. William Ogburn
d. Pattern Variable	4. Herbert Hyman

  - A) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1
  - B) a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4
  - C) a-1, b-3, c-2, d-4
  - D) a-2, b-3, c-4, d-1

9. The policy advocated by Verrier Elvin for tribal welfare in India:  
 A) Reservation in Jobs  
 B) Land Reforms  
 C) Complete integration in to national life  
 D) No state intervention in tribal way of life
10. To reduce the emission of gases that contribute to global warming is the major aim of ----- summit/ Protocol:  
 A) Rio                      B) Kyoto                      C) Stockholm                      D) Vienna
11. According to Karl Marx surplus value is produced in which mode of production?  
 A) Ancient-slavery                      B) Feudal  
 C) Capitalist                      D) Socialist
12. ----- is a theory that states that knowledge comes only or primarily from sensory experience.  
 A) Empiricism                      B) Positivism  
 C) Functionalism                      D) Rationalism
13. Who among the following is associated with subaltern perspective of Indian Sociology?  
 A) G S Ghurye                      B) M N Srinivas  
 C) Ranajit Guha                      D) S C Dube
14. ----- is a complement of social relationships in which persons are involved because they occupy a particular social status  
 A) Multiple roles                      B) Status set  
 C) Role                      D) Role set
15. “Power is everywhere not because it embraces everything but because it comes from every where” Who said this ?  
 A) Karl Marx                      B) Max weber  
 C) Michael Foucault                      D) Andre Beteille
16. Sociological perspective is primarily related an attempt:  
 A) to adjust the social order  
 B) to change the social order  
 C) to understand the social order  
 D) to reform the social order
17. ----- is not an associative social process  
 A) Contravention                      B) Accommodation  
 C) Cooperation                      D) Acculturation
18. “Assimilation is a process where by individuals or groups once dissimilar becomes, that is, become identified in their interest and outlook “ who said this?  
 A) Park and Burgess                      B) Ogburn and Nimkoff  
 C) A W Green                      D) Mac Iver and page
19. The year of the introduction of Sociology in India at the institutional level:  
 A) 1859                      B) 1919                      C) 1951                      D) 1959

20. Assertion A: In capitalistic system of production, class conflict is inevitable which is much bitter than economic competition and bargaining  
Reason R : Class conflict is the only source of institutional change
- A) Both A and R are individually true and R is the correct explanation of A  
B) Both A and R are individually true and R is not the correct explanation of A  
C) A is true but R is false  
D) A is false but R is true
21. Who among the following gave a linear explanation for the evolution of human societies?  
A) Sorokin B) Spencer C) Weber D) Pareto
22. Match list I with List II
- | <b>List I</b>                                | <b>List II</b>    |
|--|-------------------|
| a. Caste Old and New                         | 1. Andre Beteille |
| b. Caste Class and Occupation                | 2. M N Srinivas   |
| c. The social structure of a Tanjore Village | 3. Kathleen Gough |
| d. Social structure of Mysore Village        | 4. G S Ghurye     |
- A) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1 B) a-1, b-4, c-3, d-2  
C) a-1, b-3, c-2, d-4 D) a-2, b-3, c-4, d-1
23. Assertion A : According to Durkheim , Suicide rate is higher in highly industrialised societies  
Reason R : There is abnormal type of division of labour and anomie in such societies
- A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A  
B) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A  
C) A is true but R is false  
D) A is false but R is true
24. Which of the following is not a feature of Globalization?  
A) Increased awareness of the world  
B) Extended power of nation state  
C) Reduction of distance through communication  
D) Stretching of social relations beyond national boundaries
25. Environmentalist social movements are global in the sense that:  
A) They increase our awareness of risks that affect the whole planet  
B) They appeal to universal values and human rights  
C) They use global media to generate publicity  
D) All of the above
26. The term 'culture industry', used by members of the Frankfurt School, referred to:  
A) The development of subcultures and counter-cultures in society  
B) The way in which industrialization had created new means of communication  
C) The way in which cultural products were bought and sold for profit  
D) The globalization of culture through new technologies

27. Mass-society theory suggests that:
- A) The content of the media is determined by market forces
  - B) The subordinate classes are dominated by the ideology of the ruling class
  - C) The media manipulate 'the masses' as vulnerable, passive consumers
  - D) Audiences make selective interpretations of media messages
28. The term feminization of poverty refers to:
- A) The critical deconstruction of 'poverty' by feminist theorists
  - B) Women's increased chances of being in poverty, due to low pay and greater welfare dependency
  - C) The way in which managing a budget and avoiding poverty tends to be a woman's responsibility within the home
  - D) The disproportionate number of female sociologists who do research on poverty
29. The affluent working class adopting middle class values and ways of life is called:
- A) Proletariat
  - B) Embourgeoisement
  - C) Industrialization
  - D) Pauperization
30. ----- is a preference for the products , styles or ideas of a different culture
- A) Ethnocentrism
  - B) Competition
  - C) Contra Culture
  - D) Xenocentrism
31. Author of the book “History of Human Marriage”:
- A) Westermarck
  - B) Radcliff Brown
  - C) Malinowski
  - D) Lowie
32. Find the incorrect match:
- A) Tonnies - Gemeinschaft and Gesselchft
  - B) Durkheim - Organic solidarity and mechanical solidarity
  - C) Redfield - Animal society and human society
  - D) Auguste Comte - Statics and Dynamics
33. Which of the following is **not** the characteristic of social Institution?
- A) Means of controlling individuals
  - B) A set of rules and regulations
  - C) A system of procedure
  - D) Concrete in nature
34. Match list I with List II
- | <b>List I</b>         | <b>List II</b>   |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| a. Enculturation      | 1. Oscar Lewis   |
| b. Cultural construct | 2. Milton Singer |
| c. Contra-culture     | 3. Ralph Linton  |
| d. Culture of Poverty | 4. Herskovitz    |
- A) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1
  - B) a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4
  - C) a-1, b-3, c-2, d-4
  - D) a-2, b-3, c-4, d-1

35. ----- “denotes the situation in which the social norms regulating individual conduct have broken down or are no longer effective as rules for behaviour”.
- A) Alienation    B) Altruism    C) Anomie    D) Acculturation
36. Fraternal polyandry is found among----- in India.
- A) Nagas    B) Gonds    C) Todas    D) Baigas
37. According to L H Morgan the kinship terms are classificatory and -----.
- A) Clan based    B) Primary    C) Descriptive    D) General
38. Appiko movement is associated with:
- A) Bonded labour    B) Milk production  
C) Status of women    D) Forest degradation
39. The Jharkhand movement was initiated by:
- A) Santhal    B) Bodo    C) Kadar    D) Gond
40. Provision for just and humane conditions of work and maternity relief is included in Article ----- of Indian constitution.
- A) 42    B) 17    C) 46    D) 14
41. Assertion A : Member of urban society are held together by organic Solidarity  
Reason R : Individualism is the characteristic of urban social structure
- A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A  
B) Both A and R are true and R is not the correct explanation of A  
C) A is true but R is false  
D) A is false but R is true
42. Kaka Kelelkar commission was appointed by Govt of India to determine the criteria for identification of:
- A) Socially and economically backward communities  
B) Socially and educationally backward classes  
C) Population below poverty line  
D) Socially forward economically backward communities
43. Gandhian Satyagraha can be considered as an example of which one of the social action proposed by Weber?
- A) Value neutral action    B) Affective action  
C) Value rational action    D) Instrumental rational action
44. “Urbanism is a way of Life”. Who said this ?
- A) Homer Hoyt    B) Louis Wirth  
C) Immanuel Castells    D) Robert Park
45. The state in India which provide highest wage for MGNREGA workers:
- A) Punjab    B) Haryana    C) Goa    D) Bihar

46. Find the incorrect match:
- A) Circulation of elites - Pareto  
 B) White Collar - CW Mills  
 C) The Anatomy of Work - George Friedmann  
 D) The power Elite - Pareto
47. “Man is by nature a social animal; an individual who is unsocial naturally and not accidentally is either beneath our notice or more than human. Society is something that precedes the individual.” Who said this?
- A) Aristotle      B) Plato      C) Comte      D) Spencer
48. Who among the following is associated with the theory of cultural lag?
- A) William Ogburn      B) E B Tylor  
 C) Malinowski      D) Radcliff Brown
49. Match list I with List II
- | List I                            | List II          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| a. Ideal Type                     | 1. Max Weber     |
| b. Religion of Humanity           | 2. C H Cooley    |
| c. Looking Glass self             | 3. Auguste Comte |
| d. Social construction of Reality | 4. Peter Berger  |
- A) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1      B) a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4  
 C) a-1, b-3, c-2, d-4      D) a-2, b-3, c-4, d-1
50. Author of the book “On Social structure and Science”?
- A) Talcott Parsons      B) Robert K Merton  
 C) Radcliff Brown      D) Anthony Giddens
51. Who among the following is not associated with conflict theory?
- A) Ralph Dehrendorf      B) Lewis Coser  
 C) C W Mills      D) Anthony Giddens
52. “Hegemony is the “cultural, moral and ideological” leadership of a group over allied and subaltern groups.” Who said this?
- A) Jurgen Habermas      B) Lewis Althussur  
 C) Antonio Gramsci      D) Anthony Giddens
53. Who among the following is associated with the scholarly journal devoted to sociology, L’année sociologique?
- A) Jurgen Habermas      B) Karl Marx  
 C) Emile Durkheim      D) Anthony Giddens
54. Who among the following is associated with capability approach?
- A) Amartya Sen      B) M K Gandhi      C) Samir Amin      D) Rostwo
55. Total No of life births in a year / Mid year population x 1000 is:
- A) Nuptial Birth Rate      B) General Fertility Rate  
 C) Age specific Fertility Rate      D) Crude Birth Rate

56. ----- is celebrated as world Population Day.  
 A) January 1      B) March 10      C) July 11      D) December 10
57. A manager seeking to raise productivity would indulge in ----- action  
 A) Emotional      B) Rational      C) Corporate      D) Traditional
58. People's Plan Campaign (PPC) was launched in Kerala in:  
 A) 1986      B) 1996      C) 2006      D) 1976
59. ----- is a macro sociological perspective that seeks to explain the dynamics of the "capitalist world economy" as a "total social system".  
 A) World system theory      B) Functionalism  
 C) Critical theory      D) Interpretativism
60. Author of the book "Small is beautiful" ?  
 A) E F Schumacher      B) Samir Amin  
 C) Arjun Appadurai      D) Anthony Giddens
61. The state / UT of India where the Jarawas tribes are found:  
 A) Arunachal Pradesh      B) Andaman & Nicobar  
 C) Chattisgarh      D) Dadra and Nagar Haveli
62. In industrial and post industrial society, the achieved status is possible because of :  
 A) Role Conflict      B) Acculturation  
 C) Assimilation      D) Social Mobility
63. Which one of the following is the process by which cultural traits spread from one culturally distinct group to another?  
 A) Accommodation      B) Acculturation  
 C) Assimilation      D) Diffusion
64. The institute which supports investments and foreign trade in India:  
 A) International Monetary Fund (IMF)  
 B) World Trade Organisation (WTO)  
 C) World Bank  
 D) International Labour Organisation (ILO)
65. The theory of development which suggests that societies move from traditional to modern industrial forms of organization is called  
 A) Westernisation Theory      B) Modernization Theory  
 C) Industrialization theory      D) Dependency Theory
66. The square root of the average of the squares of the deviations of the observation from mean is called:  
 A) Quartile deviation      B) Standard deviation  
 C) Range      D) Mean
67. If the data is collected from the whole universe then it is called:  
 A) Census      B) Sample      C) Case study      D) Ethnography

68. The concept of Cultural capital was proposed by -----.
- A) George Simmel                      B) Pierre Bourdieu  
C) Mark Granovetter                  D) Karl Marx
69. "Social stratification is the functional necessity of society" Who said this?
- A) Y Singh              B) K Davis              C) H Spencer              D) Karl Marx
70. For a symmetrical distribution, Q1 and Q3 are 20 and 40 respectively. The value of the 5<sup>th</sup> decile will be:
- A) 28                                      B) 40  
C) 30                                      D) 10
71. The ----- is often the preferred measure of central tendency if the data are severely skewed.
- A) Mean              B) Median              C) Mode              D) Harmonic Mean
72. Human Development Index is a composite of:
- A) Income, trade and investment indicators  
B) Poverty, human rights and unemployment indicators  
C) Income, health and education indicators  
D) Health, Education and Quality of life indicators
73. The Committees set up in India for identification of BPL families in urban areas:
- A) Tendulkar Committee              B) Saxena Committee  
C) Lakdawala Committee              D) Hashim Committee
74. Assertion A : Poverty is essentially a social phenomenon and only secondarily a material or physical phenomenon.  
Reason R : Poverty is the socio economic phenomenon whereby the resources available to a society are used to satisfy the wants of the few while many do not have even their basic needs met.
- A) (A) is false, but (R) is true      B) Both (A) and (R) are true  
C) Both (A) and (R) are false      D) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
75. 'ASHA' denotes :
- A) Association of Social Health Activists  
B) Association of Scientific Health Activists  
C) Accredited Social Health Association  
D) Accredited Social Health Activists
76. For Emile Durkheim Modernity means
- A) Organic solidarity and weakening of collective consciousness  
B) Mechanical Solidarity and division of labour  
C) Rationality and sacred  
D) Mechanical solidarity and collective consciousness
77. Giddens defines modernity in terms of four basic institutions. Select the wrong one from the following:
- A) Capitalism                              B) Industrialism  
C) Division of Labour                  D) Surveillance Capacities



78. Choose the correct sequence of Parsons' schema of social action and social system:  
 A) Social system, cultural system, personality system and Biological organism  
 B) Personality system, cultural system, Social system and Biological system  
 C) Biological organism, Personality system, Social system and Cultural system  
 D) Cultural system, Biological system, Personality system and Social system
79. Who among the following is associated with structural Marxism?  
 A) Ralph Dehrendorf                      B) Lewis Coser  
 C) C W Mills                                 D) Louis Althusser
80. ----- is not a social exchange theorist.  
 A) George Homas                          B) Peter Blau  
 C) C W Mills                                 D) Levi Strauss
81. Which one of the following theory adopts the model of organism to understand society?  
 A) Ethnomethodology                      B) Functionalism  
 C) Social exchange theory                D) Conflict perspective
82. According to Merton Individuals or groups who reject both the institutionalized means and the cultural goals is called:  
 A) Conformist    B) Ritualist    C) Innovators    D) Retreatist
83. If a kin is not referred directly but is referred to through another kin then the kinship usage is called:  
 A) Joking relationship                      B) Amitate  
 C) Avunculate                                D) Teknonymy
84. When a girl of the higher caste marries a boy of the lower caste, the system is known as:  
 A) Levirate    B) Anuloma    C) Sororate    D) Pratiloma
85. According to Bourdieu -----refers to the learned, fundamental, deep-founded, unconscious beliefs, and values, taken as self-evident universals, that inform an agent's actions and thoughts within a particular field.  
 A) Habitus    B) Filed    C) Doxa    D) Back stage
86. Which of the following is not included in McDonald's that contribute to the process of McDonaldization?  
 A) Efficiency                                 B) Calculability  
 C) Predictability                             D) Accountability
87. ----- approach begins with specific data out of which more general ideas or theories are generated.  
 A) Inductive                                 B) Deductive  
 C) Holistic                                    D) Reflexive
88. The whole sample picked up by the investigator in the way he likes is:  
 A) Quota sampling                          B) Repetitive sampling  
 C) Convenient sampling                 D) Multi stage sampling

89. The village which Andre Beteille did his village study:  
 A) Sripuram      B) Coorg      C) Shamirpet      D) Rampura
90. In which of the following types of research, hypothesis is a prerequisite?  
 A) Biographical study      B) Experimental study  
 C) Interpretative research      D) Critical research
91. Match list I with List II
- | List I                | List II               |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Central tendency   | 1. z test             |
| b. Dispersion         | 2. Mode               |
| c. Small sample test  | 3. Range              |
| d. Large sample test  | 4. t test             |
| A) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1 | B) a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4 |
| C) a-2, b-3, c-1, d-4 | D) a-2, b-3, c-4, d-1 |
92. Find the mode of the following series:  
 5,7 ,9,5,12,3,9,7,4,9 ,12, 5, 9  
 A) 5                      B) 9                      C) 7                      D) 44
93. A ----- scale is a quantitative scale where there is a true zero and equal intervals between neighbouring points.  
 A) Ratio                  B) Interval                  C) Ordinal                  D) Nominal
94. Which of the following is data analysis software?  
 A) MS power Point                  B) Coral Draw  
 C) SPSS                                  D) MS Access
95. -----refers to an approach to Sociology which seeks to transcend the academy in order to engage with wider audiences.  
 A) Sociological Imagination      B) Public Sociology  
 C) Applied Sociology                  D) Social Planning
96. Which of the following is **not** a pattern variable according to Parsons?  
 A) Affectivity – Affective Neutrality  
 B) Collectivity – Self  
 C) Ascription – Achievement  
 D) Simple – Complex
97. The term double hermeneutics was coined by:  
 A) Anthony Giddens                  B) Lewis Coser  
 C) Emile Durkheim                  D) CW Mills
98. ----- is the methods individuals use in daily life to construct their reality, primarily through intimate exchanges of meanings in conversation.  
 A) Symbolic interactionism      B) Ethnomethodology  
 C) Functionalism                      D) Phenomenology



