

Bihar D.El.Ed Social Studies Questions PDF

Q1. “Jankari” call centers have been opened by which State government?

- (a) Goa
- (b) Maharashtra
- (c) Bihar
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q2. Which Indian state has surpassed America in maize productivity?

- (a) Tamil Nadu
- (b) Bihar
- (c) Andhra Pradesh
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q3. One of the largest frozen semen stations is being constructed at which of the following districts in Bihar?

- (a) Purnia
- (b) Munger
- (c) Patna
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q4. “Karna guru” is an important figure of which tribal society?

- (a) Banjara
- (b) Bhatudi
- (c) Bedia
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q5. “Sumangali” is sung during which social event?

- (a) Marriage
- (b) Childbirth
- (c) Sowing
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q6. In the National Family Health Survey report, which district of Bihar ranks first in child marriage?

- (a) Lakhisarai
- (b) Begusarai
- (c) Gopalganj
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q7. Bihar’s first turtle rehabilitation center inaugurated at?

- (a) Motihari Forest Division
- (b) Gaya Forest Division
- (c) Bhagalpur Forest Division
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q8. Which is the first district of Bihar to start advisory committees for panchayats?

- (a) Sitamarhi
- (b) Siwan
- (c) Samastipur
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q9. Indian Railways has announced to build “Goods Terminal” at which place in Bihar?

- (a) Banka
- (b) Saharsa
- (c) Sasaram
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q10. Book titled “Elevation of Life” was authored by?

- (a) Tabish Khair
- (b) Anurag Anand
- (c) Kumar vansi
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q11. Gurdwara Handi Sahib is dedicated to which Sikh Guru?

- (a) Guru Teg Bahadur
- (b) Guru Nanak Dev
- (c) Guru Gobind Singh
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q12. How much percent of seats have been reserved for women in Bihar under Constitution (74th amendment) Act?

- (a) 20%
- (b) 40%
- (c) 10%
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q13. Who was the first independent Chief Minister of Bihar?

- (a) Nitish Kumar
- (b) Sushil Modi
- (c) Jitan Ram Manjhi
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q14. In which year, Saakshar Bharat Mission was started in Bihar?

- (a) 2010
- (b) 2007
- (c) 2005
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q15. From which of the below locations, Punpun, the tributary of Ganges river originates?

- (a) Haridwar
- (b) Kaimur
- (c) Amarkantak
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q16. Who was the Governor-General of India during the revolt of 1857?

- (a) Earl Cornwallis
- (b) Warren Hastings
- (c) John Shore
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q17. River Ganges divides Bihar into two unequal halves: North Bihar and South Bihar. What is the region of Bihar spread in the southern part of the river Ganges called?

- (a) Magadha Plain
- (b) Ganga-Son Doab
- (c) Anga Plain
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q18. At which place, the Bihar Youth Conference was held on 2nd December, 1929 under the chairmanship of Pandit Prajapati Mishra?

- (a) Gaya
- (b) Munger
- (c) Patna
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q19. On which river, Triveni canal is built?

- (a) Kosi
- (b) Ganga
- (c) Punpun
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q20. Who is the first engineering graduate to be appointed as a chief minister at least two times?

- (a) Shivraj Singh Chauhan
- (b) Arvind Kejriwal
- (c) Nitish Kumar
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q21. Who among the following leaders joined Subhash Chandra Bose to establish the All India Forward Bloc and also participated in the INA Movement?

- (a) Baikuntha Shukla
- (b) JP Narayan
- (c) Sheel Bhadra Yajee
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q22. Which of the following is not a neighbor state of Bihar?

- (a) West Bengal
- (b) Uttar Pradesh
- (c) Jharkhand
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q23. What is the percentage of scheduled caste in Bihar in terms of total population of the state?

- (a) 15.9%
- (b) 16.9%
- (c) 20%
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q24. Which of the following is the first state to launch a QR code for Seed Tracking?

- (a) Uttar Pradesh
- (b) Kerala
- (c) Bihar
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q25. Who is the author of, "On Point Narendra Modi"?

- (a) Sultan Alimuddin
- (b) Chetan Bhagat
- (c) Shashi Tharoor
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q26. Where the largest frozen semen center in Northern India, is being set up by the Centre?

- (a) Purnea
- (b) Saran
- (c) Patna
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q27. Who was the first British traveller who visited Bihar?

- (a) Ralph Fitch
- (b) John Marshall
- (c) Peter Mundy
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q28. What was the main question in the Congress session of Gaya?

- (a) Individual Satyagraha
- (b) Salt Satyagraha
- (c) Entry of members in the Legislative council
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q29. Who was the founder of the Archaeological Survey of India?

- (a) James Prinsep
- (b) Alexander Cunningham
- (c) Francis Hamilton
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q30. Telhar Waterfall is situated in which district of Bihar?

- (a) Sheohar
- (b) Kaimur
- (c) Siwan
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q31. Which of the following is the main source of information regarding early Turkish activities in Bihar?

- (a) Tabaqat-i-Nasiri
- (b) Akbarnama
- (c) Tazuk-i-Baburi
- (d) Vakate-Mustaki
- (e) None of the above/More than above

Q32. India' first 12000 Horsepower engine was built at which place in Bihar?

- (a) Patna
- (b) Madhepura
- (c) Gaya
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q33. Bihar Pollution Control Board signs a Memorandum of Agreement with which IIT for air quality management in Bihar?

- (a) IIT Madras
- (b) IIT Kharagpur
- (c) IIT Delhi
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q34. Which district of Bihar tops the list in Inspire Award Standard Scheme?

- (a) Patna
- (b) Begusarai
- (c) Vaishali
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q35. Name the district of Bihar with highest Scheduled Caste population?

- (a) Begusarai
- (b) Nalanda
- (c) Gaya
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q36. "Kusha Tragedy" is related to which of the following?

- (a) Black hole
- (b) Corruption
- (c) Flood
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q37. Which district of Bihar tops the list in Inspire Award Standard Scheme?

- (a) Patna
- (b) Begusarai
- (c) Vaishali
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q38. In which district of Bihar, Sone Eastern Link Canal Hydroelectric Project is located?

- (a) Aurangabad
- (b) Purnia
- (c) Rohtas
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q39. Identify the cuisines of Bihar:

1. Dhuska
2. Pittha
3. Ghugni
4. Litti Chokha

Select the correct option from the codes given below:

- (a) Only 1, 2 and 4
- (b) Only 2, 3 and 4
- (c) Only 1, 3 and 4
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q40. During the reign of Akbar, the Mughal empire was divided into how many Subas?

- (a) 10
- (b) 11
- (c) 12
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q41. In which year, Bihar Panchayati Raj Act was passed?

- (a) 2006
- (b) 2003
- (c) 1997
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q42. Which food processing industries are more in numbers in Bihar in comparison to other industries given?

- (a) Sugarcane
- (b) Wheat
- (c) Maize
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q43. Which state is the leading producer of Litchi?

- (a) Uttar Pradesh
- (b) Bihar
- (c) Haryana
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q44. Who was the writer of "Ritambhara"?

- (a) Kedar Nath Mishra 'Prabhat'
- (b) Ramdhari Singh Dinkar
- (c) Vidyapati
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q45. In which scripture, it is mentioned that the King of Videha gave away gold coins and cows as gift?

- (a) Taittiriya Upanishad
- (b) Mandukya Upanishad
- (c) Brihadaranyaka Upanishad
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q46. When did the rail transport start in Bihar?

- (a) 1880
- (b) 1952
- (c) 1860
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q47. Where is the branch of Xavier Fire Safety Academy located in Bihar?

- (a) Siwan
- (b) Darbhanga
- (c) Patna
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q48. Shivalik hill is located in West Champaran district. Which of these rocks is dominant in the Shivalik hills?

- (a) Metamorphic rocks
- (b) Sedimentary rocks
- (c) Extrusive Igneous rocks
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q49. Jat-Jatin is the art form of which state?

- (a) Madhya Pradesh
- (b) Haryana
- (c) Bihar
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q50. Which dance form of Bihar is related to the mythical story of Bhakt Prahlad and his demon father Hiranyakashipu?

- (a) Fagua
- (b) Sohar-Khilona
- (c) Kajari
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q51. Paralympic Pramod Bhagat of Vaishali district won which medal in Tokyo Paralympics?

- (a) Gold
- (b) Silver
- (c) Bronze
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q52. In which state Rohtasgarh Fort is located?

- (a) Uttar Pradesh
- (b) Madhya Pradesh
- (c) Rajasthan
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q53. Bihar's second planetarium is proposed to be opened in?

- (a) Patna
- (b) Darbhanga
- (c) West Champaran
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q54. First fish feed mill of Bihar was set up in which district of Bihar?

- (a) Patna
- (b) Gaya
- (c) Munger
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q55. Chandragupta Maurya embraced Jainism after renouncing his throne. What was the name of the Jain Monk whom he followed?

- (a) Nigrodha
- (b) Bhadrabahu
- (c) Mahavira
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q56. Which clan established World's first republic in Vaishali?

- (a) Sakyas
- (b) Mallas
- (c) Licchavi
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q57. In which town/city of Bihar, National Institute of Electronic and Information Technology will be established?

- (a) Gaya
- (b) Munger
- (c) Bihta
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q58. Which of the following sources of irrigation have irrigated maximum area in Bihar according to the Agricultural census (2010-11)?

- (a) Canal
- (b) Ponds
- (c) Tube wells
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q59. Which was the first English newspaper of Bihar?

- (a) The Bihar Herald
- (b) The Bihar Times
- (c) The Bihar
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q60. In which language Mahuaa TV and Purva TV telecast their Programmes?

- (a) Hindi
- (b) English
- (c) Urdu
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q61. Which schedule was added to the Constitution by the 73rd Constitutional Amendment?

- (a) 5th
- (b) 12th
- (c) 9th
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q62. Barauni Oil Refinery Factory is the first oil refinery factory of Bihar. Which one of the following oil fields has been connected to Barauni Oil Refinery factory through pipeline?

- (a) Mumbai High field
- (b) Panna-Mukta Oil field
- (c) Aishwarya Oil fields
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q63. At which place, “Dhruva Dal” was founded by the Youth of Bihar to counter the British Rule?

- (a) Siwan
- (b) Danapur
- (c) Katihar
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q64. River Kamla enters Bihar from which district?

- (a) Munger
- (b) Madhubani
- (c) Madhepura
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q65. In the last few years there has been a Sectoral change in Bihar’s economy. This change has been in favor of which sector?

- (a) Primary Sector
- (b) Agriculture Sector
- (c) Tertiary Sector
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q66. In which High court of India, for the first time a studio court was established?

- (a) Telangana
- (b) Allahabad
- (c) Patna
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q67. A Fishery Research Centre has been established at which place-

- (a) Sonapur
- (b) Fatuha
- (c) Mithapur
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q68. Both Gautama Buddha and Mahavira died during the reign of -

- (a) Bimbisara
- (b) Kalashoka
- (c) Dhanananda
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q69. Which of the following rulers made Pataliputra the capital of Magadha for the first time?

- (a) Kalashoka
- (b) Ajatashatru
- (c) Udayin
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q70. In which five year plan was Barauni Oil Refinery in Bihar established?

- (a) Third
- (b) Second
- (c) Fifth
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q71. The marketing of dairy products in Bihar is done by which of the following organization?

- (a) KVIC
- (b) COMFED
- (c) BIADA
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q72. The yarn produced under Mukhya Mantri Kosi Mulberry Scheme will be marketed under the brand name of -

- (a) Koshiki
- (b) Mulberry Silk
- (c) Resham
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q73. The first Jain council was held during the reign of -

- (a) Chandragupta Maurya
- (b) Ajatashatru
- (c) Ashoka
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q74. Who was the President of third Buddhist Council?

- (a) Maha Kassapa
- (b) Sabakmir
- (c) Moggaliputta Tissa
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q75. Who was the founder of Ajivika sect?

- (a) Ajita Keshakambalin
- (b) Makkhali Gosala
- (c) Pakudha Kaccayana
- (d) More than above
- (e) None of the above

Q76. In which year, National Mission on Medicinal Plant was celebrated for the first time in Bihar?

- (a) 2006
- (b) 2007
- (c) 2008
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q77. Parman Dolphin Sanctuary is located in which district of Bihar?

- (a) Munger
- (b) Katihar
- (c) Araria
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q78. India' first 12000 Horsepower engine was built at which place in Bihar?

- (a) Patna
- (b) Madhepura
- (c) Gaya
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q79. Which of the following gave Sher Shah Suri the title of Sher Khan for his bravery?

- (a) Malik Mohammad Jaysi
- (b) Bahar Khan Lohani
- (c) Islam Shah
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q80. Who was the last independent king of Anga?

- (a) Lomapada
- (b) Dhatarattha
- (c) Dhadivahana
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q81. Who composed Allahabad Prashasti?

- (a) Vidyapati
- (b) Kalidasa
- (c) Harisena
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q82. Who founded the Bihar School of Yoga (Munger)?

- (a) Sri BNS Iyengar
- (b) Swami Satyanad Saraswati
- (c) Brahmakumari Shivani
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q83. In which district of Bihar, Ghaghara river enters after passing through Nepal?

- (a) Gaya
- (b) Patna
- (c) Munger
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q84. The lecture of "Magic Lantern" was related with which Revolutionary movement?

- (a) Non-Cooperation Movement
- (b) Civil Disobedience Movement
- (c) Revolt of 1857
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q85. Who is credited with the beginning and development of Imperialism in ancient India?

- (a) Avanti
- (b) Magadha
- (c) Chola
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q86. Who was the founder of Kanva Dynasty?

- (a) Narayana
- (b) Bhumimitra
- (c) Vasudeva
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q87. Vulture Peak is located in which of the following in Bihar?

- (a) Gaya
- (b) Bodh Gaya
- (c) Rajgir
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q88. Which of the following was not an element of the "Saptanga theory" of Kautilya?

- (a) Swamin
- (b) Amatya
- (c) Janapada
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q89. In which district, Anupam lake is located?

- (a) Kaimur
- (b) Bhagalpur
- (c) Munger
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q90. In which District of Bihar, Kosi Hydroelectric Project is located?

- (a) Rohtas
- (b) Supaul
- (c) Saharsa
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q91. What was the old name of Bihar Sharif?

- (a) Pataliputra
- (b) Magadha
- (c) Chirand
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q92. Waterfalls in Bihar are basically found in _____ district of border plateau area?

- (a) Rohtash
- (b) Kaimur
- (c) Gaya
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q93. Mahananda River enters Bihar from which district?

- (a) Gaya
- (b) Darbhanga
- (c) Buxar
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q94. The local chiefs of village assemblies in the Magadha empire were known as_?

- (a) Pradhan
- (b) Gramakas
- (c) Gram sevak
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q95. In which city/town of Bihar, Diesel locomotive factory project has been started?

- (a) Patna
- (b) Marhowrah
- (c) Munger
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q96. Which state is India's most flood-prone state?

- (a) Uttar Pradesh
- (b) West Bengal
- (c) Maharashtra
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q97. Which of the following is/ are other names of Punpun river in Bihar?

1. Keekat
2. Bamagadhi
3. Falgu

Select the correct option from the codes given below:

- (a) Only 1
- (b) Only 1 & 2
- (c) Only 2 & 3
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q98. In which year, “Shauchalaya Nirman Ghar ka Samman Yojna” was launched in Bihar?

- (a) 2014
- (b) 2019
- (c) 2012

- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q99. In which district of Bihar, Gopashtami fair is organised?

- (a) Patna
- (b) Gaya
- (c) Khagaria
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Q100. In which city/town of Bihar, Diesel locomotive factory project has been started?

- (a) Patna
- (b) Marhowrah
- (c) Munger
- (d) More than Above
- (e) None of the above

Solutions

S1. Ans.(c)

Sol. Under Right to Information, the call centers are opened as an easy access complaint cells. Jankari call centers have been awarded gold medal for e-governance by Ministry of Personnel.

S2. Ans.(b)

Sol. The productivity of maize has reached 50 quintals per acre in 7 maize producing districts of Bihar. In terms of total production Tamil Nadu is the largest producer in the country and Bihar is the second largest.

S3. Ans.(a)

Sol. One of the largest frozen semen stations is being constructed with a production capacity of 50 lakh frozen semen straws per annum in Purnea, which would prove to be a boon to the farmers of the state

S4. Ans.(b)

Sol. A karna guru is an important figure of Bhatudi tribal group. Karna guru is a Vaishnav guru who initiates all the important proceedings of the society such as marriage, education.

S5. Ans.(a)

Sol. The marriage ceremony holds an important place among the ceremonies prescribed by both shastras and folklore. The ceremony lasting for several days is important for folk-songs.

S6. Ans.(a)

Sol. marriages before the age of 21 among males in age group of 25-29 has decreased to 30.5% from 35.3%.

S7. Ans.(c)

Sol. In January 2020, a first-of-its-kind rehabilitation centre for freshwater turtles was inaugurated in Bihar’s Bhagalpur forest division. The rehab centre spread over half a hectare. it can shelter 500 turtles at a time.

S8. Ans.(e)

Sol. Sheohar is the first district Bihar, where term of elected representatives of three-tier panchayats ended. In Sheohar, “advisory committees of three-tier panchayats” took over the charge of Gram Panchayat, Gram Kachari, Panchayat Samiti and Zilla Parishad.

S9. Ans.(b)

Sol. Indian Railway has announced to build a “cargo terminal” or “Goods terminal” at Baijnathpur in Saharsa district of Bihar. Station will be built in PPP mode. Goods will be shipped by freight train at the Goods Terminal. Booked items will also be sent from here. It is connected to all three places in Saharsa, Supaul and Madhepura districts.

S10. Ans.(b)

Sol. Elevation of Life Book has been authored by Anurag Anand from Bihar. He is a teenage author. He was recognized as a national holder by ‘India Book or Records’ and continent record holder ‘Asia Book of Records’, for being the “Youngest author to write four forms of writing in a book”.

S11. Ans.(a)

Sol. This Gurdwara was built in memory of Guru Teg Bahadur as Guru Teg Bahadur along with Mata Gujri and Bala Preetam stayed here. Guru Teg Bahadur returned to Punjab while leaving his family behind at Patna.

S12. Ans.(d)

Sol. 50% seats have been reserved for women in Bihar. Reservation of seats for women have been provided under 74th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1992.

S13. Ans.(e)

Sol. Mahamaya Prasad Sinha was the first independent Chief Minister of Bihar. He was the fifth Chief Minister of Bihar . His tenure was from March 1967 to January 1968 . His tenure was the tenure of first non congress Government in Bihar.

S14. Ans.(a)

Sol. Saakshar Bharat Mission is the centrally sponsored nation-wide literacy scheme of the Indian Department for School Education and Literacy (DSEL) which focuses on increasing women’s literacy in India. It was launched in India by the prime minister on International Literacy Day in September 2009.

S15. Ans.(e)

Sol. Punpun River originates from the Chorha Hill of Palamu. Palamu is a district in Jharkhand and It was formed in 1892.

S16. Ans.(e)

Sol. Lord Canning was the Governor-General of India during the revolt of 1857. He was a British statesman. He became the first Viceroy of India after the transfer of power from the East India Company to the Crown of Queen Victoria in 1858 after the rebellion was crushed.

S17. Ans.(d)

Sol. The region of Bihar spread in the southern part of the river Ganges are called Ganga-Son Doab, Magadha plain and Anga plain. The southern Ganges plain of Bihar is made up of alluvial soil brought by the hills and rivers originating from the plateau in the south

S18. Ans.(b)

Sol. Bihar Youth Conference was held on 2nd December, 1929. It was organised in Munger. Pandit Prajapati Mishra was made its chairman.

S19. Ans.(e)

Sol Triveni canal is built on Gandak river. Under this project, a 740 m long barrage has been built on Gandak river near Triveni Ghat. It covers the regions of Nepal, Bihar and Uttar Pradesh. In Bihar, It covers districts like Champaran, Saran, Chhapra, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Siwan and Vaishali.

S20. Ans.(c)

Sol. Nitish Kumar is the first engineering graduate to be appointed as a chief minister atleast two times. He completed his Btech in Mechanical engineering from College of Engineering, Patna. He was associated with Bihar State Electricity Board.

S21. Ans.(c)

Sol. Sheel Bhadra Yajee joined Subhash Chandra Bose to establish the All India Forward Bloc and also participated in the INA Movement. All India Forward Bloc was founded in 1939. He was actively associated with INA Movement. Sheel Bhadra Yajee was an activist from Bihar who was associated with the non-violent and the violent form of the Indian Independence Movement.

S22. Ans.(e)

Sol. In the north Bihar is bounded by Nepal, in the south by Jharkhand, in the east by West Bengal and in the west by Uttar Pradesh

S23. Ans.(a)

Sol. Scheduled castes of Bihar are 15.9% of total population of the state.

S24. Ans.(c)

Sol. Bihar became the first state in the country to launch a QR Code for seeds. The entire lineage of the seed will be revealed as soon as the code is scanned. The minute details such as germination percentage, date of sowing, moisture content and transporter and packaging will also be available on scanning.

S25. Ans.(a)

Sol. Sultan Alimuddin wrote, "On Point Narendra Modi"

S26. Ans.(a)

Sol. Under Rashtriya Gokul Mission, a frozen semen center with 100% assistance from Centre is being set up in Purnea, Bihar. This will be the largest in entire northern India.

Rashtriya Gokul Mission was started in 2014 to conserve indigenous breeds

S27. Ans.(a)

Sol. Ralph Fitch was the first British traveller who visited Bihar. He visited Bihar in 1587. Ralph Fitch was a gentleman merchant of London and one of the earliest English travellers and traders who visited Mesopotamia, the Persian Gulf and Indian Ocean, India and Southeast Asia.

S28. Ans.(c)

Sol. The main question in the Congress session of Gaya was about Entry of members in the Legislative council. Gaya session was held in 1922. C.R. Das was the president. After this session, Swaraj Party was formed as the prominent leaders like CR Das broke away from Indian National Congress.

S29. Ans.(b)

Sol. Alexander Cunningham was the founder of the Archaeological Survey of India. It was founded in 1861. Cunningham became its first Director-General. The Archaeological Survey of India (ASI) is an Indian government agency attached to the Ministry of Culture that is responsible for archaeological research and the conservation and preservation of cultural monuments in the country.

S30. Ans.(b)

Sol. Telhar Waterfall is situated in Kaimur District of Bihar.

S31. Ans.(a)

Sol. Tabaqat-i-Nasiri was written by Minhaj-i-Siraj in Persian, it gave an elaborate history of Islamic world and the foundation of Muslim rule in India.

S32. Ans.(b)

Sol. With the help of French company Alstom, India's first 12000 HP was built at Madhepura factory, Bihar.

S33. Ans.(c)

Sol. Bihar Pollution Control Board signs a MoA with IIT Delhi to manage air quality in Bihar. IIT Delhi will help the State in setting up a comprehensive architecture for scientific analysis and monitoring of air pollution.

S34. Ans.(c)

Sol. Vaishali tops the list in inspiring innovation.

S35. Ans.(c)

Sol. Gaya district of Bihar has the highest scheduled caste population in the state.

S36. Ans.(c)

Sol. Kusha tragedy is related to one of the most Most of Northern Bihar was affected by this disastrous flood and one can feel its aftermaths even today. catastrophic flood in the history of Bihar.

S37. Ans.(c)

Sol. Vaishali tops the list in inspiring innovation.

S38. Ans.(a)

Sol. Sone Eastern Link Canal Hydroelectric Project is located in Barun, Aurangabad. It was commissioned in the year 1996-97.

S39. Ans.(d)

Sol. Dhuska –Its batter is made by grinding soaked chana dal and rice with green chillies and garlic. Pittha – Small sized dumplings made of rice flour, stuffed with chana dal(Bengal gram) paste and steamed.

S40. Ans.(c)

Sol. During the reign of Akbar, the Mughal empire was divided into twelve subas or provinces. These were Allahabad, Agra, Awadh, Ajmer, Ahmedabad, Bihar, Bengal, Delhi, Kabul, Lahore, Malwa, and Multan.

S41. Ans.(a)

Sol. Bihar Panchayati Raj Act was passed in 2006. Along with this act, 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act,1992 of the Indian Constitution was also passed.

S42. Ans.(e)

Sol. Rice food processing industries are more in numbers in Bihar.

S43. Ans.(b)

Sol. Litchi (*Litchi chinensis*) is most liked and relished fruit of India. The total production of litchi is concentrated mainly in Bihar, West Bengal, Assam and Jharkhand and to a smaller extent in Tripura, Punjab, Uttarakhand and Odisha. Bihar is the leading producer of Litchi. Bihar accounts for 41 % of the total litchi production in India. Bihar is an agriculture-based state and has a leading role in food production in India

S44. Ans.(a)

Sol. Kedar Nath Mishra 'Prabhat'

S45. Ans.(c)

Sol. According to Brihadaranyaka Upanishad, the King of Videha used to give gold coins and cows as gift. The Brihadaranyaka Upanishad is one of the Principal Upanishads and one of the first Upanishadic scriptures of Hinduism.

S46. Ans.(c)

Sol. The rail transport started in Bihar in 1860. The Rail services were started by the East Indian Railway and a train ran between Howrah and Rajmahal.

S47. Ans.(c)

Sol. The branch of Xavier Fire Safety Academy located in Patna. Xavier Fire Safety is a private and Non-govt company and is registered at Registrar of Companies, Patna. It was incorporated on 26 October 1999.

S48. Ans.(b)

Sol. Sedimentary rocks are dominant in the Shivalik hill which is located in West Champaran district of Bihar. The Shivalik range is the lower part of the Shivalik range of the Himalaya Mountains.

S49. Ans.(c)

Sol. Bihar

S50. Ans.(a)**Sol.** Fagua**S51. Ans.(a)****Sol.** Gold**S52. Ans.(e)****Sol.** None of the above.**S53. Ans.(b)****Sol.** Darbhanga**S54. Ans.(a)****Sol.** Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana (PMMSY) for Bihar accounts for an investment of Rs 1390 crore with Central Share of Rs 535 crore**S55. Ans.(b)****Sol.** Chandragupta Maurya was a disciple of the Jain monk Bhadrabahu. Chandragupta Maurya embraced Jainism after retiring, when he renounced his throne and material possessions to join a wandering group of Jain monks. It is said that in his last days, he observed the rigorous but self-purifying Jain ritual of santhara (fast unto death), at Shravanabelagola in Karnataka**S56. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Licchavi clan established world's first republic in Vaishali. Licchavi clan existed in the Kathmandu Valley in modern-day Nepal from approximately 400 to 750 CE**S57. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Bihta National Institute of Electronic and Information Technology (NIELIT) will be established in Bihta which is a fast growing township in Patna district of Bihar.**S58. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Tube wells**S59. Ans.(a)****Sol.** The Bihar Herald was the first English newspaper of Bihar. It was published by Guruprashad Sen. The publication was started in 1875.**S60. Ans.(e)****Sol.** Mahuaa TV and Purva TV telecast their Programmes in Bhojpuri language. These channels were launched in 2008.**S61. Ans.(e)****Sol.** 11th schedule was added to the Constitution by the 73rd Constitutional Amendment. It was added in 1992 by the 73rd Constitution Amendment Act. This schedule contains 29 subjects. This schedule covers important topics such as Panchayat's powers, rural development, poverty alleviation, market, roads and drinking water etc.**S62. Ans.(e)****Sol.** Naharkatiya Oil field**S63. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Katihar**S64. Ans.(b)****Sol.** Madhubani**S65. Ans.(c)****Sol.** The share of Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sector in the GSVA was 21.3 percent, 19.7 percent and 59.0 percent, respectively.**S66. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Patna High Court has devised a system of Studio Court on an experimental basis. The whole processing will take place in virtual mode.**S67. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Mithapur

S68. Ans.(e)**Sol.** None of the above**S69. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Udayin**S70. Ans.(a)****Sol.** Third**S71. Ans.(b)****Sol.** COMFED**S72. Ans.(a)****Sol.** Koshiki**S73. Ans.(a)****Sol.** Chandragupta Maurya**S74. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Moggaliputta Tissa**S75. Ans.(b)****Sol.** Makkhali Gosala**S76. Ans.(c)****Sol.** National Mission on Medicinal Plant in Bihar was celebrated for the first time in 2008.**S77. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Parman Dolphin Sanctuary is located in the Araria district in the state of Bihar.**S78. Ans.(b)****Sol.** With the help of French company Alstom, India's first 12000 HP was built at Madhepura factory, Bihar**S79. Ans.(b)****Sol.** Sher Shah Suri was the son of Hasan Khan who was a jagirdar of Sasaram in South Bihar (Jaunpur). Sher Shah Suri served under the Afghan governor of Bihar named Bahar Khan Lohani, who gave him the title Sher Khan for his bravery as he killed a tiger.**S80. Ans.(a)****Sol.** Brahmadata was the last independent king of Anga.**S81. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Allahabad Prashasti is one of his most famous poem. He wrote in 345 C.E. Allahabad Prashasti describes the bravery of Samudragupta and is inscribed on the Allahabad Pillar. Allahabad Prashasti is written in Sanskrit language.**S82. Ans.(b)****Sol.** Swami Satyanad Saraswati**S83. Ans.(e)****Sol.** Ghaghara river originates in the southern slopes of the Himalayas in Tibet, in the glaciers of Mapchachungo. It passes through Nepal and then flows southeast through Uttar Pradesh and Bihar to join the Ganga. In Bihar, It enters the Chapra district firstly.**S84. Ans.(b)****Sol.** The lecture of "Magic Lantern" was related with Civil Disobedience Movement. The lecture was organised in Muzaffarpur District. It was organised against the British authorities. The event was organized to create enthusiasm in Satyagrahis at Muzaffarpur**S85. Ans.(b)****Sol.** Magadha empire is credited with the beginning and development of Imperialism in ancient India. Magadha was one of the sixteen mahajanapadas. It was ruled by the Pradyota dynasty, Barhadratha dynasty, Haryanka dynasty, and the Shaishunaga dynasty.**S86. Ans.(c)****Sol.** Vasudeva was the founder of Kanva Dynasty. He was the minister of the last Shunga ruler, Devabhuti. He killed Devabhuti and established Kanva dynasty. Vasudeva was one of the famous patrons of arts.

S87. Ans.(c)

Sol. The Vulture Peak was the Buddha's favorite retreat in Rajgir. It was the venue for many of Buddha's discourses and is named so because it resembles a sitting vulture with its wings folded.

S88. Ans.(e)

Sol. None of the above.

S89. Ans.(a)

Sol. Anupam lake is located in Kaimur District, It is situated in the Kaimur Wildlife Sanctuary.

S90. Ans.(d)

Sol. More than Above, Saharsa & Supaul.

S91. Ans.(e)

Sol. (Odantapuri) The old name of Bihar Sharif was Odantapuri. It was founded by the first ruler of the Pala dynasty, Gopala in the 7th century CE. It was a buddhist centre of learning in ancient times. Odantapuri served as a model and inspiration for Tibetan Buddhists.

S92. Ans.(d)**S93. Ans.(e)**

Sol. The River Mahananda originates from Sikkim and enters into the state of Bihar from Purnia.

S94. Ans.(b)

Sol. Magadha was one of the sixteen Mahajanapadas. The Magadha kingdom included republican communities such as the community of Rajakumara. Their administrations were divided into executive, judicial, and military functions. Villages had their own assemblies. The local chiefs of village assemblies were called Gramakas.

S95. Ans.(b)

Sol. Diesel locomotive factory project has been started in Marhowra. Marhowra lies in Saran District. The Diesel locomotive project is a joint venture of General Electric of the US with Indian Railways for the production of 1000 high-power freight locomotives over a period of 10 years designed to run on Indian railway tracks.

S96. Ans.(e)

Sol. [Bihar] Bihar is India's most flood-prone state. The people of Bihar suffer from recurring floods and more than 76% of the population of North Bihar lives under the recurring threat of flood devastation.

S97. Ans.(b)

Sol. Punpun river is also known as Keekat & Bamagadhi. Punpun River is a tributary of the Ganga. It flows through the districts of Bihar and Jharkhand. It originates in Palamu district of Jharkhand and flows through Chatra, Aurangabad, Gaya and Patna. The river mostly flows in a north-east direction.

S98. Ans.(e)

Sol. [2016] "Shauchalaya Nirman Ghar ka Sammaan Yojna" was launched in Bihar in 2016. The scheme was launched with an objective to end the evil practice of outdoor defecation by the year 2019. According to the scheme, the state government would provide a financial support to each household to build an indoor toilet.

S99. Ans.(c)

Sol. Gopashtami fair is organised in Khagariya district. It is held on the occasion of Gopashtami. Gopashtami festival is dedicated to Lord Krishna and cows. The festival is celebrated on the eighth day in the bright half of Karthik month.

S100. Ans.(b)