PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Objective Type Test (May-2023) for Recruitment to the Post of Assistant Scientific Officer (Group A) in the Department of Science, Technology and Environment, Govt. of Punjab

READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE FILLING ANY DETAILS OR ATTEMPTING TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.

Total Questions: 120 Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Candidate's Name Father's Name	Question Booklet Set
Date of Birth	
DD MM YYYY	
OMR Response Sheet No.	
Dell No	Booklet Series
Roll No	
Candidate's Signature (Please sign in the box)	
	<u> </u>

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. The candidate shall NOT open this booklet till the time told to do so by the Invigilation Staff. However, in the meantime, the candidate can read these instructions carefully and subsequently fill the appropriate columns given above in CAPITAL letters. The candidate may also fill the relevant boxes out of 1 to 9 of the Optical Mark Reader (OMR) response sheet, supplied separately.
- 2. Use only blue or black **ball point pen** to fill the relevant columns on this page as well as in OMR sheet. Use of lnk pen or any other pen is not allowed.
- 3. The candidate shall be liable for any adverse effect if the information given above is wrong or illegible or incomplete.
- 4. Each candidate is required to attempt 120 questions in 120 minutes, except for orthopedically/visually impaired candidates, who would be given 40 extra minutes, for marking correct responses on the OMR sheet.
- 5. The question paper booklet has 22 pages.
- 6. The candidates, <u>when allowed to open</u> the question paper booklet, <u>must first check the entire booklet</u> to confirm that the booklet has complete number of pages, the pages printed correctly and there are no blank pages. In case there is any such error in the question paper booklet then the candidate should IMMEDIATELY bring this fact to the notice of the Invigilation Staff and obtain a new booklet of the same series as given earlier.
- 7. The serial number of the new Question booklet if issued for some reason should be entered in the relevant column of the OMR. The Invigilation Staff must make necessary corrections in their record regarding the change in the serial no. of Question booklet.
- 8. The paper consists of total 480 Marks. Each question shall carry 4 marks. There are four options for each question and the candidate has to mark the <u>MOST APPROPRIATE</u> answer on the OMR response sheet.
- 9. There is negative marking (1 mark for each question) for questions wrongly answered by the candidate.
- 10. Use of Electronic/Manual Calculator is prohibited.
- 11. The candidate MUST READ INSTRUCTIONS BEHIND THE OMR SHEET before answering the questions and check that two carbon copies attached to the OMR sheet are intact.

- 1. The general conditions for using "Autoclave" during sterilization of samples in a microbiology laboratory are
 - a) Temperature = 121 °C, Pressure = 15 psi
 - b) Temperature = 15 °C, Pressure = 121 psi
 - c) Temperature = 100 °C, Pressure = 10 psi
 - d) Temperature = 121 °C, Pressure = 25 psi
- 2. During microbial growth, the phase during which microbes are adapted to the environment is called
 - a) Exponential Phase
 - b) Log Phase
 - c) Lag Phase
 - d) Stationary Phase
- 3. Among the following, Fecal indicator bacteria is
 - a) Pseudomonas aeruginosa
 - b) Bacillus subtilis
 - c) Salmonella typhi
 - d) Escherichia coli
- 4. Agar-agar used in microbiology laboratory is mainly obtained by
 - a) Golden algae
 - b) Red algae
 - c) Yeast
 - d) Cyanobacteria
- 5. The poisoning of central nervous system with organic mercurial is known as
 - a) Minamata disease
 - b) Methamogglobinemia
 - c) Both of the above
 - d) None of the above
- 6. Identify the incorrect statement about carbon isotopes
 - a) C-13 is less abundant in vegetation than in ocean
 - b) C-12 is most abundant in nature
 - c) C-14 is absent in fossil fuel
 - d) C-13 is used for carbon –dating
- 7. Corona-virus structure is composed of
 - a) outer protein coat and central core of nucleic acid
 - b) outer nucleic acid and proteinous central core
 - c) outer proteinous coat and central DNA core
 - d) outer proteinous coat and central RNA

- 8. Whenever there is high BOD, DO is less so much that fish cannot survive in lake water because
 - a) Fish utilize all Oxygen
 - b) Bacteria utilize all Oxygen
 - c) Algae utilize all oxygen
 - d) Biological compound are toxic to fish
- 9. Arsenic problem in India is primarily due to
 - a) Over exploitation of Arsenopyrite in the hinterland
 - b) Over exploitation of coal in Bihar and West Bengal
 - c) Over exploitation of groundwater in affected areas
 - d) Over exploitation of surface water in the affected area
- 10. When the industry with 'Red' Category is to be established, it is necessary to have a public hearing or inquiry under the procedure called as
 - a) Environmental Health Hazard (EHH)
 - b) Environmental Litigation (EL)
 - c) Environmental Management Systems (EMS)
 - d) Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)
- 11. The bacteria responsible for deposition of iron oxide in water pipes is
 - a) Gallionella
 - b) Klebsiella
 - c) Thermococus
 - d) Heliocobacter
- 12. Which of the following is true?
 - i. Benzene hexachloride is a non biodegradable pollutant
 - ii. Carbon dioxide is a primary air pollutant
 - iii. Sulphur dioxide causes brown air effect during traffic congestion in cities
 - iv. Anthropogenic air pollutants are natural in origin
 - a) i and ii only
 - b) ii and iii only
 - c) i and iv only
 - d) iii and i only
- 13. Severe drought is declared if
 - a) Deficit of rainfall is more than 50 percent of the normal
 - b) Deficit of rainfall caries between 25-45 percent of the normal
 - c) Rainfall deficit exceed 25 percent of the normal
 - d) Rainfall deficit is between 15 -25 percent

- 14. C₄ plant are commonly found in
 - a) Humid and low temperature environment
 - b) Arid and hot environment
 - c) Temperate environment
 - d) Semi-humid environment
- 15. Recently implemented UN Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) has how many goals to achieve by 2030?
 - a) 10
- b) 17
- c) 30
- d) None of the above
- 16. According to IPCC, during the $20^{\rm th}$ century earth's mean surface temperature has risen by approximately
 - a) 0.4° C
 - b) 0.6° C
 - c) 0.8° C
 - d) 1.0°C
- 17. Green Climate Fund (GCF) is established to limit or reduce emission in
 - a) Developing countries
 - b) NATO member countries
 - c) Ukraine war effected areas
 - d) Developed countries
- 18. The Polluter pay principle was first conceptualized by the
 - a) G 20 countries
 - b) OECD countries
 - c) European countries
 - d) America
- 19. Which gas is produced from the guts of cattle that is a major greenhouse gas?
 - a) CO₂
 - b) CFC
 - c) Halons
 - d) Methane
- 20. Ozone depletion in the Stratosphere may not create which of the following problem in human being?
 - a) Liver disease
 - b) Anemia
 - c) Eye Cataracts
 - d) Skin Cancer

- 21. Montreal Protocol is a multilateral environmental agreement related to control the Ozone layer depletion was adopted in which year?
 - a) 1992
 - b) 1987
 - c) 1999
 - d) 2006
- 22. A current news articles writes "Climate change making Earth uninhabitable..." Guterres warns. Who is Antonio Guterres?
 - a) Environment Minister of South Africa
 - b) UN Secretary- General
 - c) Canadian Environment minister
 - d) Famous Nobel recipient on Environment
- 23. "Where there is a risk of severe damage to the environment but absence of any scientific or conclusive proof for the reason, we must stop that activity being safe than sorry", was given in Rio Declaration of 1992. This is related to
 - a) Green Wash
 - b) Deep Ecology
 - c) Precautionary principle
 - d) Blue risk principle
- 24. In the Paris Agreement of Climate change, India has taken its pledge that it will reduce the emission intensity of its GDP by 2030 at level of
 - a) 45%
 - b) 30%
 - c) 25%
 - d) 19%
- 25. Which article of the Indian constitution directs that the State shall endeavour to Protect and improve the environment and to safeguard the forest and wildlife of the country
 - a) 51 A
 - b) 12 B
 - c) 48A
 - d) 8A
- 26. A developmental project requires both environmental clearance as well as approval under
 - a) Water act, 1974
 - b) Forest Conservation Act, 1980
 - c) National Environmental Tribunal Act, 1995
 - d) Air Act, 1981
- 27. According to Environment (Protection) Act,1986 permissible limits of oil and grease in the effluents to be discharged into public sewers is
 - a) 10 mg/ 1
 - b) 20 mg/1
 - c) 25 mg/1
 - d) 30 mg/1

- 28. The title of the Brundtland report is
 - a) Caring for Earth
 - b) Caring of Biosphere
 - c) Our common Future
 - d) The Silent space
- 29. Under the Air Act 1981, which body is empowered to set standard for ambient air quality?
 - a) MoEF &CC
 - b) State Pollution Control Board
 - c) Central Pollution Control Board
 - d) Ministry of Road Transport
- 30. Access Benefit Sharing (ABS) is an important component in the Environmental legislation of
 - a) FCA 1980
 - b) Water Act, 1974
 - c) Environment (Protection) Act 1986
 - d) Biodiversity Act,2002
- 31. The Project Snow leopard, was launched in India to safeguard and conserve the high altitude habitat for the animal in the year
 - a) 2015
 - b) 2005
 - c) 2011
 - d) 2009
- 32. What is the key difference between the Forest (conservation) Act 1980 and Indian Forest Act 1927?
 - a) The Forest (conservation) Act 1980, came in to force to address deforestation, whereas Indian Forest Act 1927 was geared to allow the colonial British administration to control extraction of timber.
 - b) Tribal people were given more rights in Forest conservation Act,1980 but in IFA,1927 has no power to tribals stay around forest.
 - c) FCA,1980 focused more of wildlife protection but IFR,1927 was more of Timber protection
 - d) No one is correct
- 33. In a frequency distribution, the median and mean is 15 and 12 respectively, find the mode.
 - a) 11
 - b) 21
 - c) 41
 - d) 45

- 34. What is the difference between Type I and Type II errors in statistical hypothesis testing?
 - a) Type I error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is true, while Type II error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is false.
 - b) Type I error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is false, while Type II error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is true.
 - c) Type I error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is false, while Type II error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is true.
 - d) Type I error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is true, while Type II error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is false.
- 35. If the standard deviation of a data is 0.012. Find the variance.
 - a) 0.144
 - b) 0.00144
 - c) 0.000144
 - d) 0.0000144
- 36. Consider the following unclassified frequency distribution

X:	Frequency
1	8
2	10
3	11
4	16
5	20
6	25
7	15
8	9
9	6

The median of the above given unclassified frequency distribution is

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 5
- d) 7
- 37. If $y^2 = 4x$ and 0.1% error is incurred for y, the percentage error involved in x will be
 - a) 0.4
 - b) 0.025
 - c) 0.1
 - d) 0.05

- 38. In which of the following activities silicon carbide is used?
 - a) Making cement and glass
 - b) Disinfecting pond water
 - c) Making casts for statues
 - d) Cutting very hard substances
- 39. *Lantana camara* know as Phool Lakhri in local parlance is a shrub found in abundance in Himachal Pradesh. Which of the following statements are correct about it?
 - 1.It is a toxic weed and has affected the mountain diversity of the state.
 - 2.Lantana species are widely cultivated for their flowers.
 - 3.It is endemic to India.
 - 4.It is considered as potential fire hazard and it is combustible even when green.
 - a) 1 & 3 only
 - b) 2 & 4 only
 - c) 1, 2 & 4 only
 - d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
- 40. Which article of the CBD states that, "as far as possible and as appropriate, prevent the introduction of, control or eradicate those alien species which threaten ecosystems, habitats or species".
 - a) Article 8(d)
 - b) Article 8(h)
 - c) Article 9(d)
 - d) Article 9(h)
- 41. Which one of the following is not a bio-indicator of water pollution?
 - a) Blood-worms
 - b) Sludge-worms
 - c) Sewage fungus
 - d) Stone flies
- 42. The accumulation of partially decayed vegetation or organic matter in wet areas results in the formation of
 - a) Moss
 - b) Peat
 - c) Coal
 - d) Fossils
- 43. Relative contributions of CO₂, CH₄, CFCs and N₂O towards global warming are:
 - a) 50 %, 30 %, 10 %, and 10 % respectively
 - b) 60%, 20%, 14%, and 6% respectively
 - c) 40 %, 30%, 20% and 10% respectively
 - d) 35 %, 15%, 10% and 5% respectively

- 44. Which one of the following treaty is related to the control of trans-boundary movements of hazardous wastes and their disposal?
 - a) Basel Convention
 - b) Ramsar Convention
 - c) Montreal Protocol
 - d) Cartagena Protocol
- 45. Which among the following is India's first state to release a Climate Change Action Plan?
 - a) Himachal Pradesh
 - b) Delhi
 - c) Haryana
 - d) Kerala
- 46. In context of environment, the term "dirty dozen" refers to
 - a) 12 most harmful greenhouse gases
 - b) 12 ozone depleting substances
 - c) 12 persistent organic pollutants
 - d) 12 acid rain substances
- 47. _____ is caused by careless handling of instruments.
 - a) Systematic Error
 - b) Random Error
 - c) Gross Error
 - d) Fine Error
- 48. Which of these International agreements was adopted with the objective to ensure access to genetic resources and fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from their use?
 - a) Cartagena Protocol 2000
 - b) Nagoya Protocol 2010
 - c) Paris Agreement 2015
 - d) Rio Declaration 1992
- 49. What is the oxidation number of Cr atom in K_3CrO_8 ?
 - a) +2
 - b) +3.5
 - c) +5
 - d) 5.3
- 50. For which of the following reaction $\Delta H = \Delta U$?
 - a) $H_2(g) + Br_2(g) \rightarrow 2HBr(g)$
 - b) $C(s) + 2H_2O(g) \rightarrow 2H_2(g) + CO_2(g)$
 - c) $PCl_5(g) \rightarrow PCl_3(g) + Cl_2(g)$
 - d) $2CO(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2CO_2(g)$

51. For an ideal gas at 300K

a)
$$\left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial V}\right)_{\rm T} = 0$$

(b)
$$\left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial T}\right)_V = 0$$

c)
$$\left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_P = 0$$

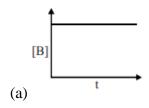
d)
$$\left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_P = 0$$

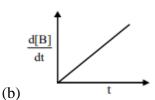
- 52. Which of the following is an example of a polymer used in 3D printing?
 - a) Polylactic acid

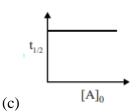
b) Bakelite

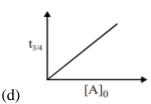
c) Polyurethane

- d) Polyethylene terephthalate
- 53. Which graph represents zero order reaction $[A(g) \rightarrow B(g)]$









- 54. The change in entropy for a reversible adiabatic process is
 - a) Maximum

b) Minimum

c) zero

- d) positive
- 55. Match the metal given in Column-A with its medicinal use as a compound in Column-B

Column-A	Column-B
(A) Gd	(I) Cancer
(B) Au	(II) Maniac depression
(C) Pt	(III) MRI contrast agent
(D) Li	(IV) Arthritis

Correct match is

- a) A-II: B-III; C-IV: D-I
- b) A-III; B-IV; C-I; D-II
- c) A-IV; B-II: C-I, D-III
- d) A-I; B-II: C-III; D-IV

56. In whi	ch chromatography stationary phase is	more polar than mobile phase?
	a) Normal phase chromatographyc) Size exclusion chromatography	b) Gas chromatographyd) Liquid chromatography
57. In con	nmon glass electrode, alkaline error cau	used at pH>10 is least for
	a) 0.01M NaCl c) 1.0M LiCl	b) 1.0M NaCl d) 1.0M KCl
	the intensity of absorption maximum of compound the effect is called	E _{max} increases on certain modifications in an
	a) Hypochromic Effectc) Hyperchromic shift	b) Hypsochromic Shiftd) Chemical Shift
a) b) c)	A conjugation decreases the C=O street Higher the frequency if more strained Electron releasing substituents decrease Electron withdrawing substituents decrease	etching frequency I the acyclic ring containing C=O group ase the frequency of C=O bond
60. Which	n one of the following is C≡C stretching	g for internal alkyne?
	a) 790-840 cm ⁻¹ c) 2100-2250 cm ⁻¹	b) 910-990 cm ⁻¹ d) 3200-3250 cm ⁻¹
with re a) b) c)	nuch fly ash must thermal power plants ecent changes to the Environmental Pro 50% 33% 100% 5%	s that burn coal and lignite use in accordance otection Act?
added a) b) c)	a state's famous 'Living Root Bridge' Co to the list of UNESCO World Heritage Meghalaya Karnataka Jammu & Kashmir Sikkim	ultural Landscapes have been tentatively e Sites?
station a geos a) b) c)		elative to the earth. Such a satellite appears th respect to a place on earth. The distance of arth with radius R, is

- 64. Venus is the second planet from the Sun. Venus is a terrestrial planet and is sometimes called Earth's "sister planet" because of their similar size, mass, proximity to the Sun, and bulk composition. Which gas dominates the atmosphere of Venus?
 - a) nitrogen
 - b) oxygen
 - c) carbon dioxide
 - d) Ozone
- 65. A software that hijacks your computer and asks you to pay, in order to get removed
 - a) Key logging
 - b) Trojan
 - c) Encrypting malware
 - d) Ransomware
- 66. The phenomenon on which Optical fiber works is
 - a) Diffraction
 - b) Scattering
 - c) Refraction
 - d) Total internal reflection
- 67. Which of the following does not belong to Amritsar?
 - a) Ram Tirath
 - b) Gobindgarh Fort
 - c) Patalpuri Sarovar
 - d) Ramgarhia Fort
- 68. Who wrote the Punjabi novel *Eho Hamara Jeevna*?
 - a) Amrita Pritam
 - b) Kartar Singh Duggal
 - c) Dalip Kaur Tiwana
 - d) Gurdial Singh
- 69. If a radioactive material has a half-life of 1 year, then its mass reduces to 6.25% in
 - a) 1/2 years
 - b) 2 years
 - c) 3 years
 - d) 4 years
- 70. Mobile Autonomous Launcher (MAL) is
 - a) A state -of- the -art Land Based Weapon Complex
 - b) It consists of three missiles in ready to launch configuration housed in containers
 - c) Radar receivers for target information and ultra-advanced Fire Control System for coordinating the launch
 - d) All of the above

- 71. Which of the following institute has partnered with Ministry of Earth Sciences' India Meteorological Department (IMD) to develop climate solutions for stakeholders at the village, city, and district levels?
 - a) Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay
 - b) Indian Institute of Technology, Kharakpur
 - c) Indian Institute of Technology, Madras
 - d) Indian Institute of Technology, Pune
- 72. Which Biosphere reserve in India became the 11th one to be included in the World Network of Biosphere Reserves?
 - a) Nanda Devi
 - b) Dibru-Saikhowa
 - c) Khangchendzonga
 - d) Dehang Debang
- 73. Which among the following contribute to the deposition of sediments in the ocean?
 - 1) Volcanic eruption
 - 2) Erosion and Deposition
 - 3) Decay and decomposition of marine organisms

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

a) 1 only

b) 2 only

c) 3 only

- d) 1, 2, and 3
- 74. The accounts of which of the following are not audited by CAG?
 - a) Municipal institutions
 - b) State Governments
 - c) Government Companies
 - d) Central Government
- 75. Which of the following is a compilation on physics and astronomy, translated from Sanskrit to Persian:
 - a) Dala'il-i Firuz Shahi
 - b) Kitab fi tahqiq ma li'l-Hind
 - c) Ghurrat al-kamal
 - d) Muhaqqiq-i Hindi
- 76. Akbar invented a special kind of hunting sport named
 - a) Shikar
 - b) Safra
 - c) Shikast
 - d) Qamargha
- 77. The economic policy of the British in India was to
 - a) Industrialize India
 - b) Bring India to the level of western countries
 - c) Promote the material prosperity of the Indians
 - d) Convert India into an agrarian satellite of the metropolitan capitalism

- 78. Ibn Batuta visited India during the reign of
 - a) Razia
 - b) Aramshah
 - c) Muhammed bin Tughluq
 - d) Feroz shah Tughluq
- 79. Which Governor General introduced postage stamps in India?
 - a) Lord Wellesley
 - b) Lord William Benting
 - c) Lord Dalhousie
 - d) Lord Mountbatten
- 80. Which of the following class of people did not show their support to the Mutiny?
 - a) The Indian Royals
 - b) Peasants and Artisans
 - c) Land Aristocracy and Zamindars
 - d) The new middle class
- 81. In which of the following Ashoka's inscription, the description of Kalinga's war genocide is present?
 - a) Rock Edict X
 - b) Rock Edit XII
 - c) Rock Edit XIII
 - d) Rock Edit XIV
- 82. Which Indian was the pioneer of science of Metrics?
 - a) Pururva
 - b) Pingal
 - c) Nighantu
 - d) Nichiketa
- 83. Consider the following statements regarding PALM 400 Drones.
 - 1) The PALM 400 acronym for 'Precision Attack Loitering Munition' is a a long-range, high-precision loitering munition system.
 - 2) It is the result of joint venture between Flytrex Systems (Israel), UVision Air Ltd, and Birla Precitech Private Ltd (BPPL)
 - 3) It can be discharged from a canister and fly 3000-4000 feet above a kill zone for up to 120 minutes.
 - 4) It has a range of more than 100 km and travels at a speed of 50 to 140 knots (90 to 260 km/h).

Which of the above statements are correct? Choose the correct option.

- a) 1 and 4 only
- b) 1, 2 and 3 only
- c) 1, 3 and 4 only
- d) 1, 2, 3 and 4

- 84. Consider the following statements regarding *Bharat 6G Vision* Document.
 - 1) The document was prepared by the STG Group under the Department of Science & Technology, Government of India.
 - 2) India's 6G mission will be in two phases: the first one from 2023 to 2025 and the second one from 2025 to 2030.
 - 3) During Phase 1 Support will be provided to explorative ideas, risky pathways and proof-of-concept tests.
 - 4) During Phase 2, the focus will be on commercialization of the ideas and concepts. Which of the above statements are correct? Choose the correct option.
 - a) 1, 2 and 3 only
 - b) 1, 2 and 4 only
 - c) 2, 3 and 4 only
 - d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
- 85. National Institute of Disaster management headquarter is located at
 - a) Dehradun
 - b) Kolkata
 - c) Chennai
 - d) New Delhi
- 86. A ring of narrow growing corals animals of horseshoe shape and crowned with palm trees is called
 - a) Algae ridge
 - b) Atoll
 - c) Patch reef
 - d) Coral pinnacle
- 87. Which one is correct sequence of countries, in decreasing order, in respect of per-capita CO2 emission?
 - a) USA-China-Canada
 - b) USA-China-Japan
 - c) USA-China-Germany
 - d) USA-Canada-Japan
- 88. Consider the following sources of the Indian Constitution.
 - (1) Directive Principle of State Policy- Irish Constitution
 - (2) Advisory Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court- Canadian Constitution
 - (3) Concurrent List –US Constitution
 - (4) Parliamentary Privileges- British Constitution

Which of the following is the correct option?

- a) 1, 2 and 4
- b) 2, 3 and 4
- c) 1, 3 and 4
- d) 1, 2 and 3

- 89. By which Constitutional Amendment Bihar became free from the obligation of having a tribal welfare minister in the state council of ministers?
 a) 84 th Constitutional Amendment
 b) 94 th Constitutional Amendment
 c) 104 th Constitutional Amendment
 d) 74 th Constitutional Amendment
- 90. Which of the following country has joined NATO in April 2023?
 - a) Denmark
 - b) Belgium
 - c) Poland
 - d) Finland
- 91. Which of the following countries will host the 15th BRICS summit?
 - a) Brazil
 - b) South Africa
 - c) China
 - d) Russia
- 92. India's largest Nuclear Power Plant is located in which of the following state?
 - a) Tamil Nadu
 - b) Maharashtra
 - c) Uttar Pradesh
 - d) Karnataka
- 93. The Election Commission recently has launched a year long voter awareness program on All India Radio. What is the name of this program?
 - a) Voter junction
 - b) Radio Junction
 - c) Election Junction
 - d) Matadata Junction
- 94. In which of the following cities the National Climate Conclave 2023 was held?
 - a) Hyderabad
 - b) Lucknow
 - c) New Delhi
 - d) Ranchi

- 95. With reference to the Indian Science Congress (ISC), which of the following statements is/are correct?
 - 1. 108th convention of ISC was held at RTM, Nagpur University
 - 2. It's theme was "science and Technology for every Nation"
 - 3. Convention was held in January 2023

Select the correct answer using the code given below

- a) 1 and 2 only
- b) 2 and 3 only
- c) 1 and 3 only
- d) 1,2 and 3
- 96. Name the scheme launched by the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment for the welfare of the Transgender Community and the beggars?
 - a) SMILE
 - b) WINNER
 - c) PROUD
 - d) SPARK
- 97. The Sixth Edition of the Indian Ocean Conference took place at
 - a) New Delhi
 - b) Dhaka
 - c) Beijing
 - d) Naypyidaw
- 98. Which was the last state of the Kangra group losing its independence to the Sikhs?
 - a) Kutlehar
 - b) Guler
 - c) Dattarpur
 - d) Kullu
- 99. Among which of the regional and sub-regional groups both India and Nepal are not members?
 - a) SAARC
 - b) BIMSTEC
 - c) BBIN
 - d) ASEAN
- 100. Which of the following country has won the ICC Women's World Cup 2022 title?
 - a) New Zealand
 - b) Australia
 - c) England
 - d) West Indies

Find the wrong number in following number series:

- 101. 5, 6, 14, 45, 184, 920, 5556
 - a) 5
 - b) 6
 - c) 14
 - d) 920
- 102. In a certain shop, notebooks that normally sell for Rs. 9 each are on sale at 2 for Rs. 15. How much can be saved by purchasing 10 of these notebooks at the sale price?
 - a) Rs.9
 - b) Rs.10
 - c) Rs.15
 - d) Rs.19
- 103.6 men take 9 days to complete a piece of work by working for 12 hours a day. Speed of one man is equal to that of 4 children. If the work is to be completed only by children with help of 2 men in 6 days by working for 6 hours a day, then how many children's are required?
 - a) 56
 - b) 44
 - c) 42
 - d) 64
- 104. A boatman goes 8 km against the current of the stream in 2 hour and goes 6 km along the current in 30 minutes. How long will it take to go 12 km in stationary water?
 - a) 2 hr 15 min
 - b) 1 hr 45 min
 - c) 1 hr 30 min
 - d) 2 hr
- 105. On 6th Dec, 2007 Thursday falls. What day of the week was it on 9th March, 2008?
 - a) Saturday
 - b) Sunday
 - c) Monday
 - d) Tuesday
- 106. The salary of a person was reduced by 5% .By what percent should his reduced salary be raised so as to bring it at par with his original salary?
 - a) 7.15%
 - b) 9.05%
 - c) 6.75%
 - d) 5.26%

- 107. In a room of 40 people what is the probability that at least two people have the same birthday?
 - a) 41.1 %
 - b) 89.1%
 - c) 11.7%
 - d) 2.7%
- 108.A man has 250 gold coins. He wishes to distribute them into bags such that he can pay any sum from 1 to 250 by handing over some bags. What is the minimum number of bags required?
 - a) 8
 - b) 9
 - c) 10
 - d) 7
- 109. B is the only son of A who is the only daughter of C. E is the mother of F and daughter-in-law of A. How is F related to C?
 - a) Grand Daughter
 - b) Grandson
 - c) Grand Grand Daughter
 - d) Cannot be determined
- 110. If DELHI is coded as EGOLN, then how is BANGALORE coded in same language?
 - a) CBQKDFRVN
 - b) CWDPRVKVN
 - c) CBMHBMQSF
 - d) CCQKFRVZN
- 111.'ਅਨੋਖਾ' ਸ਼ਬਦ ਦੇ ਸਮਾਨਾਰਥਕ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਦਾ ਸਹੀ ਜੱਟ ਚਣੋ:
 - a) ਅਸਚਰਜ, ਅਦਭੱਤ, ਖਰਾਬ
 - b) ਅਨਪਮ, ਅਦਭੱਤ, ਵਚਿੱਤਰ
 - c) ਵਚਿੱਤਰ, ਬਰਾ, ਅਦਭੱਤ
 - d) ਅਦਭੱਤ, ਅਲੌਕਿਕ, p/fw; kb
- 112. 'ਇੱਕ ਸੱਪ ਦੂਜਾ ਉੱਡਣਾ' ਕਿਸ ਸੰਦਰਭ ਵਿੱਚ ਵਰਤਿਆ ਜਾਂਦਾ ਹੈ:
 - a) ਕਰਤਬ ਕਰਨ ਵਾਲਾ ਸੱਪ
 - b) ਖੰਬਾਂ ਵਾਲਾ ਸੱਪ
 - c) ਖ਼ਤਰਾ ਮੋਲ ਲੈਣਾ
 - d) ਬਹੁਤ ਖ਼ਤਰਨਾਕ ਹੋਣਾ

c) ਓਪਾਏ/ਉਪਾਯ	
d) मंਘ/मंਘ	
114. 'ਝਗੜਾਲੂ' ਵਿੱਚ ਵਰਤਿਆ ਪਿਛੇਤਰ ਹੈ:	
= a) ਆਲੁ	
b) ਡਾਲੂ	
e) ਅਲ	
d) ਲੂ	
115. ਸਹੀ ਜੁੱਟ ਦੱਸੋ:	
a) ਗੱਭਰੂ/ਤੀਵੀਂ	
b) ਸਾਲਾ/ਸਾਲਣੀ	
c) ਉੱਲੂ/ਬਤੌਰੀ	
d) ਨਵਾਬ/ਮਲਕਾ	
116. 56 ਨੂੰ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਕਹਿੰਦੇ ਹਨ:	
a) ਛੱਪੰਨ b) ਛਪੰਜੀ	
b) ਛਪੰਜ਼ਾ c) ਛਪੰਝਾ	
c) ਛਪਝਾ d) ਛਪੰਜਾ	
u) Бчн [,]	
117. ਪੰਜਾਬ ਵਿੱਚ ਕਿਹੜੇ ਪੰਜ ਦਰਿਆ ਵਗਦੇ ਸਨ:	
а) ਸਤਲੁਜ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜਮ	ਮਨਾ -
b) ਸਤਲੁਜ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜੇ	ਹਲਮ
c) ਸਰਸਵਤੀ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਰ	ਜਮਨਾ
d) ਸਤਲੁਜ, ਘੱਗਰ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜੇ	ਹਲਮ
118. jgrwvW dI rOSnI dw myl	w iks mhInv ivo l`odw hY?
a) BwdoNc) P`qx	b) cyq d) jyT
c) F gx	u) jyi
ASSTT. SCIENTIFIC OFFICER-23	A-20

113.ਸ਼ੁੱਧ-ਅਸ਼ੁੱਧ ਦਾ ਸਹੀ ਜੋੜਾ ਚੁਣੋ:

a) ਕਟੜ/ਕਟੱੜ b) ਪਿਂਡ/ਪਿੱਡ

- 119**. "ਉੱਠੇ ਤਾਂ ਉੱਠ ਨਹੀਂ....."।**

 - a) ਸੁਤk ਰਹਿ b) ਨੀਂਦ ਦk ਮਜk ਲੁੱਟ

 - c) ਨੂਠk ਫੁਟ d) ਚੇਤੇ ਦ_ਿ ਮੁੱਠ
- 120.'ਟkਇਮ ਬkਊਂਡ' ਦk ਸੁੱਧ ਪੰਜkਬh ਰੂਪ ਲਿਖੋ
 - а) ਮਿਤh-ਬੱਧ b) ਸਮਾਂ-ਸੂਚਕ
 - c) ਮਿਤh ਤੋਂ d) ਤkਰhਖ

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK

PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Objective Type Test (May-2023) for Recruitment to the Post of Assistant Scientific Officer (Group A) in the Department of Science, Technology and Environment, Govt. of Punjab

READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE FILLING ANY DETAILS OR ATTEMPTING TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.

Total Questions: 120 Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Candidate's Name	Question Booklet Set
Father's Name	Bookiet Set
Date of Birth	
DD MM YYYY	
OMR Response Sheet No.	
Roll No	Booklet Series
Koli No	
Candidate's Signature (Please sign in the box)	

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. The candidate shall NOT open this booklet till the time told to do so by the Invigilation Staff. However, in the meantime, the candidate can read these instructions carefully and subsequently fill the appropriate columns given above in CAPITAL letters. The candidate may also fill the relevant boxes out of 1 to 9 of the Optical Mark Reader (OMR) response sheet, supplied separately.
- 2. Use only blue or black **ball point pen** to fill the relevant columns on this page as well as in OMR sheet. Use of lnk pen or any other pen is not allowed.
- 3. The candidate shall be liable for any adverse effect if the information given above is wrong or illegible or incomplete.
- 4. Each candidate is required to attempt 120 questions in 120 minutes, except for orthopedically/visually impaired candidates, who would be given 40 extra minutes, for marking correct responses on the OMR sheet.
- 5. The question paper booklet has 22 pages.
- 6. The candidates, <u>when allowed to open</u> the question paper booklet, <u>must first check the entire booklet</u> to confirm that the booklet has complete number of pages, the pages printed correctly and there are no blank pages. In case there is any such error in the question paper booklet then the candidate should IMMEDIATELY bring this fact to the notice of the Invigilation Staff and obtain a new booklet of the same series as given earlier.
- 7. The serial number of the new Question booklet if issued for some reason should be entered in the relevant column of the OMR. The Invigilation Staff must make necessary corrections in their record regarding the change in the serial no. of Question booklet.
- 8. The paper consists of total 480 Marks. Each question shall carry 4 marks. There are four options for each question and the candidate has to mark the <u>MOST APPROPRIATE</u> answer on the OMR response sheet.
- 9. There is negative marking (1 mark for each question) for questions wrongly answered by the candidate.
- 10. Use of Electronic/Manual Calculator is prohibited.
- 11. The candidate MUST READ INSTRUCTIONS BEHIND THE OMR SHEET before answering the questions and check that two carbon copies attached to the OMR sheet are intact.

- 1. 'ਅਨੋਖਾ' ਸ਼ਬਦ ਦੇ ਸਮਾਨਾਰਥਕ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਦਾ ਸਹੀ ਜੁੱਟ ਚੁਣੋ: a) ਅਸਚਰਜ, ਅਦਭੁੱਤ, ਖਰਾਬ b) ਅਨੁਪਮ, ਅਦਭੁੱਤ, ਵਚਿੱਤਰ c) ਵਚਿੱਤਰ, ਬੁਰਾ, ਅਦਭੁੱਤ d) ਅਦਭੁੱਤ, ਅਲੌਕਿਕ, p/fw; kb 2. 'ਇੱਕ ਸੱਪ ਦੂਜਾ ਉੱਡਣਾ' ਕਿਸ ਸੰਦਰਭ ਵਿੱਚ ਵਰਤਿਆ ਜਾਂਦਾ ਹੈ:
- - a) ਕਰਤਬ ਕਰਨ ਵਾਲਾ ਸੱਪ
 - b) ਖੰਬਾਂ ਵਾਲਾ ਸੱਪ
 - c) ਖ਼ਤਰਾ ਮੋਲ ਲੈਣਾ
 - d) ਬਹੁਤ ਖ਼ਤਰਨਾਕ ਹੋਣਾ
- 3. ਸ਼ੁੱਧ-ਅਸ਼ੁੱਧ ਦਾ ਸਹੀ ਜੋੜਾ ਚੁਣੋ:
 - a) ਕਟੜ/ਕਟੱੜ
 - b) ਪਿਂਡ/ਪਿੱਡ
 - c) ਓਪਾਏ/ਉਪਾਯ
 - d) ਸਂਘ/ਸੰਘ
- 4. 'ਝਗੜਾਲੁ' ਵਿੱਚ ਵਰਤਿਆ ਪਿਛੇਤਰ ਹੈ:
 - a) ਆਲੁ
 - b)ਡਾਲੁ
 - c) ਅਲ
 - d)ਲੁ
- 5. ਸਹੀ ਜੁੱਟ ਦੱਸੋ:
 - a) ਗੱਭਰੁ/ਤੀਵੀਂ
 - b) ਸਾਲਾ/ਸਾਲਣੀ
 - c) ਉੱਲੂ/ਬਤੌਰੀ
 - d) ਨਵਾਬ/ਮਲਕਾ
- 6. 56 ਨੂੰ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਕਹਿੰਦੇ ਹਨ:
 - a) ਛੱਪੰਨ
 - b) ਛਪੰਜੀ
 - c) ਛਪੰਝਾ
 - d) ਛਪੰਜਾ

7. ਪੰਜਾਬ ਵਿੱਚ	ਕਿਹੜੇ ਪੰਜ ਦਰਿਆ ਵਗਦੇ ਸਨ:	
a) ਸਤ	ਤਲੁਜ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜਮ	ਨਾ
b) ਸਤ	ਤਲਜ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜੇਹ	ਲਮ
,	ੂ - ' ਸ਼ਸਵਤੀ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜ	
,	ਤਲਜ, ਘੱਗਰ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜੇਟ	
<i>a)</i> 710	٥٠٠٠, ٩٥١٥, ١٩٠١ ١١, ٥٥٠ ٩, ١١٥	ion
8. jgrwvV	N dI rOSnI dw mylw	iks mhIny ivc l`gdw hY?
	a) BwdoN	b) cyq
	c) P`gx	d) jyT
੦ "ਉੱਨੇ ਤਾਂ ਉ	ੱਠ ਨਹੀਂ"।	
J. 900 9	a) ਸੂਤk ਰਹਿ	b) ਨੀਂਦ ਦk ਮਜk ਲੁੱਟ
	c) ਨੁਠk ਫੁਟ	d) ਰੇਤੇ ਦ _ੀ ਮੁੱਠ
	c) gok ge	u) 03 ch go
10. 'ਟkਇਮ ਬ	ıkਊਂਡ' ਦk ਸੁੱਧ ਪੰਜkਬh ਰੂਪ	ਲਿਖੋ -
	· · · · · ·	
	a) ਮਿਤh-ਬੱਧ	b) ਸਮਾਂ-ਸੂਚਕ
	c) ਮਿਤh ਤੋਂ	d) ਤkਰhਖ
_	ral conditions for using "A ogy laboratory are	utoclave" during sterilization of samples in a
	Temperature = $121 {}^{0}$ C, P	ressure = 15 psi
	Temperature = 15° C, Pr	
	Temperature = $100 {}^{\circ}\text{C}$, P	
d)	Temperature = $121 {}^{0}$ C, P	ressure = 25 psi
12. During m	icrobial growth, the phase	during which microbes are adapted to the environment is
a)	Exponential Phase	
b)	Log Phase	
	Lag Phase	
d)	Stationary Phase	
13. Among th	ne following, Fecal indicate	or bacteria is
_	Pseudomonas aeruginoso	
	Bacillus subtilis	

c) Salmonella typhid) Escherichia coli

- 14. Agar-agar used in microbiology laboratory is mainly obtained by
 - a) Golden algae
 - b) Red algae
 - c) Yeast
 - d) Cyanobacteria
- 15. The poisoning of central nervous system with organic mercurial is known as
 - a) Minamata disease
 - b) Methamogglobinemia
 - c) Both of the above
 - d) None of the above
- 16. Identify the incorrect statement about carbon isotopes
 - a) C-13 is less abundant in vegetation than in ocean
 - b) C-12 is most abundant in nature
 - c) C-14 is absent in fossil fuel
 - d) C-13 is used for carbon –dating
- 17. Corona-virus structure is composed of
 - a) outer protein coat and central core of nucleic acid
 - b) outer nucleic acid and proteinous central core
 - c) outer proteinous coat and central DNA core
 - d) outer proteinous coat and central RNA
- 18. Whenever there is high BOD, DO is less so much that fish cannot survive in lake water because
 - a) Fish utilize all Oxygen
 - b) Bacteria utilize all Oxygen
 - c) Algae utilize all oxygen
 - d) Biological compound are toxic to fish
- 19. Arsenic problem in India is primarily due to
 - a) Over exploitation of Arsenopyrite in the hinterland
 - b) Over exploitation of coal in Bihar and West Bengal
 - c) Over exploitation of groundwater in affected areas
 - d) Over exploitation of surface water in the affected area
- 20. When the industry with 'Red' Category is to be established, it is necessary to have a public hearing or inquiry under the procedure called as
 - a) Environmental Health Hazard (EHH)
 - b) Environmental Litigation (EL)
 - c) Environmental Management Systems (EMS)
 - d) Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)

a) Gallionella		
b) Klebsiella		
c) Thermococcus		
d) Heliocobacter		
22. Which of the following is true?		
i. Benzene hexachloride is a non biodegradable pollutant		
ii. Carbon dioxide is a primary air pollutant		
iii. Sulphur dioxide causes brown air effect during traffic congestion in cities		
iv. Anthropogenic air pollutants are natural in origin		
a) i and ii only		
b) ii and iii only		
c) i and iv only		
d) iii and i only		
23. Severe drought is declared if		
a) Deficit of rainfall is more than 50 percent of the normal		
b) Deficit of rainfall caries between 25- 45 percent of the normal		
c) Rainfall deficit exceed 25 percent of the normal		
d) Rainfall deficit is between 15 -25 percent		
24. C ₄ plant are commonly found in		
a) Humid and low temperature environment		
b) Arid and hot environment		
c) Temperate environment		
d) Semi-humid environment		
25. Recently implemented UN Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) has how many goals to achieve by 2030?		
a) 10 b) 17 c) 30 d) None of the above		
26. According to IPCC, during the 20 th century earth's mean surface temperature has risen by approximately a) 0.4°C b) 0.6°C c) 0.8°C d) 1.0°C		

21. The bacteria responsible for deposition of iron oxide in water pipes is

- 27. Green Climate Fund (GCF) is established to limit or reduce emission in
 - a) Developing countries
 - b) NATO member countries
 - c) Ukraine war effected areas
 - d) Developed countries
- 28. The Polluter pay principle was first conceptualized by the
 - a) G 20 countries
 - b) OECD countries
 - c) European countries
 - d) America
- 29. Which gas is produced from the guts of cattle that is a major greenhouse gas?
 - a) CO₂
 - b) CFC
 - c) Halons
 - d) Methane
- 30. Ozone depletion in the Stratosphere may not create which of the following problem in human being?
 - a) Liver disease
 - b) Anemia
 - c) Eye Cataracts
 - d) Skin Cancer
- 31. Montreal Protocol is a multilateral environmental agreement related to control the Ozone layer depletion was adopted in which year ?
 - a) 1992
 - b) 1987
 - c) 1999
 - d) 2006
- 32. A current news articles writes "Climate change making Earth uninhabitable..." Guterres warns. Who is Antonio Guterres?
 - a) Environment Minister of South Africa
 - b) UN Secretary- General
 - c) Canadian Environment minister
 - d) Famous Nobel recipient on Environment
- 33. "Where there is a risk of severe damage to the environment but absence of any scientific or conclusive proof for the reason, we must stop that activity being safe than sorry", was given in Rio Declaration of 1992. This is related to
 - a) Green Wash
 - b) Deep Ecology
 - c) Precautionary principle
 - d) Blue risk principle

- 34. In the Paris Agreement of Climate change, India has taken its pledge that it will reduce the emission intensity of its GDP by 2030 at level of
 - a) 45%
 - b) 30%
 - c) 25%
 - d) 19%
- 35. Which article of the Indian constitution directs that the State shall endeavour to Protect and improve the environment and to safeguard the forest and wildlife of the country
 - a) 51 A
 - b) 12 B
 - c) 48A
 - d) 8A
- 36. A developmental project requires both environmental clearance as well as approval under
 - a) Water act, 1974
 - b) Forest Conservation Act, 1980
 - c) National Environmental Tribunal Act, 1995
 - d) Air Act, 1981
- 37. According to Environment (Protection) Act,1986 permissible limits of oil and grease in the effluents to be discharged into public sewers is
 - a) 10 mg/1
 - b) 20 mg/1
 - c) 25 mg/1
 - d) 30 mg/1
- 38. The title of the Brundtland report is
 - a) Caring for Earth
 - b) Caring of Biosphere
 - c) Our common Future
 - d) The Silent space
- 39. Under the Air Act 1981, which body is empowered to set standard for ambient air quality?
 - a) MoEF &CC
 - b) State Pollution Control Board
 - c) Central Pollution Control Board
 - d) Ministry of Road Transport
- 40. Access Benefit Sharing (ABS) is an important component in the Environmental legislation of
 - a) FCA 1980
 - b) Water Act, 1974
 - c) Environment (Protection) Act 1986
 - d) Biodiversity Act, 2002

- 41. The Project Snow leopard, was launched in India to safeguard and conserve the high altitude habitat for the animal in the year
 - a) 2015
 - b) 2005
 - c) 2011
 - d) 2009
- 42. What is the key difference between the Forest (conservation) Act 1980 and Indian Forest Act 1927?
 - a) The Forest (conservation) Act 1980, came in to force to address deforestation, whereas Indian Forest Act 1927 was geared to allow the colonial British administration to control extraction of timber.
 - b) Tribal people were given more rights in Forest conservation Act,1980 but in IFA,1927 has no power to tribals stay around forest.
 - c) FCA,1980 focused more of wildlife protection but IFR,1927 was more of Timber protection
 - d) No one is correct
- 43. In a frequency distribution, the median and mean is 15 and 12 respectively, find the mode.
 - a) 11
 - b) 21
 - c) 41
 - d) 45
- 44. What is the difference between Type I and Type II errors in statistical hypothesis testing?
 - a) Type I error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is true, while Type II error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is false.
 - b) Type I error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is false, while Type II error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is true.
 - c) Type I error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is false, while Type II error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is true.
 - d) Type I error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is true, while Type II error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is false.
- 45. If the standard deviation of a data is 0.012. Find the variance.
 - a) 0.144
 - b) 0.00144
 - c) 0.000144
 - d) 0.0000144

46. Consider the following unclassified frequency distribution

X:	Frequency
1	8
2	10
3	11
4	16
5	20
6	25
7	15
8	9
9	6

The median of the above given unclassified frequency distribution is

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 5
- d) 7

47. If $y^2 = 4x$ and 0.1% error is incurred for y, the percentage error involved in x will be

- a) 0.4
- b) 0.025
- c) 0.1
- d) 0.05

48. In which of the following activities silicon carbide is used?

- a) Making cement and glass
- b) Disinfecting pond water
- c) Making casts for statues
- d) Cutting very hard substances

49. *Lantana camara*— know as Phool Lakhri in local parlance is a shrub found in abundance in Himachal Pradesh. Which of the following statements are correct about it?

- 1.It is a toxic weed and has affected the mountain diversity of the state.
- 2.Lantana species are widely cultivated for their flowers.
- 3.It is endemic to India.
- 4.It is considered as potential fire hazard and it is combustible even when green.
 - a) 1 & 3 only
 - b) 2 & 4 only
 - c) 1, 2 & 4 only
 - d) 1, 2, 3 and 4

- 50. Which article of the CBD states that, "as far as possible and as appropriate, prevent the introduction of, control or eradicate those alien species which threaten ecosystems, habitats or species".
 - a) Article 8(d)
 - b) Article 8(h)
 - c) Article 9(d)
 - d) Article 9(h)
- 51. Which one of the following is not a bio-indicator of water pollution?
 - a) Blood-worms
 - b) Sludge-worms
 - c) Sewage fungus
 - d) Stone flies
- 52. The accumulation of partially decayed vegetation or organic matter in wet areas results in the formation of
 - a) Moss
 - b) Peat
 - c) Coal
 - d) Fossils
- 53. Relative contributions of CO₂, CH₄, CFCs and N₂O towards global warming are:
 - a) 50 %, 30 %, 10 %, and 10 % respectively
 - b) 60%, 20%, 14%, and 6% respectively
 - c) 40 %, 30%, 20% and 10% respectively
 - d) 35 %, 15%, 10% and 5% respectively
- 54. Which one of the following treaty is related to the control of trans-boundary movements of hazardous wastes and their disposal?
 - a) Basel Convention
 - b) Ramsar Convention
 - c) Montreal Protocol
 - d) Cartagena Protocol
 - 55. Which among the following is India's first state to release a Climate Change Action Plan?
 - a) Himachal Pradesh
 - b) Delhi
 - c) Haryana
 - d) Kerala
- 56. In context of environment, the term "dirty dozen" refers to
 - a) 12 most harmful greenhouse gases
 - b) 12 ozone depleting substances
 - c) 12 persistent organic pollutants
 - d) 12 acid rain substances

- 57. _____ is caused by careless handling of instruments.
 - a) Systematic Error
 - b) Random Error
 - c) Gross Error
 - d) Fine Error
- 58. Which of these International agreements was adopted with the objective to ensure access to genetic resources and fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from their use?
 - a) Cartagena Protocol 2000
 - b) Nagoya Protocol 2010
 - c) Paris Agreement 2015
 - d) Rio Declaration 1992
- 59. What is the oxidation number of Cr atom in K₃CrO₈?
 - a) +2
 - b) +3.5
 - c) +5
 - d) 5.3
- 60. For which of the following reaction $\Delta H = \Delta U$?
 - a) $H_2(g) + Br_2(g) \rightarrow 2HBr(g)$
 - b) $C(s) + 2H_2O(g) \rightarrow 2H_2(g) + CO_2(g)$
 - c) $PCl_{5}(g) \rightarrow PCl_{3}(g) + Cl_{2}(g)$
 - d) $2CO(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2CO_2(g)$
- 61. For an ideal gas at 300K
 - a) $\left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial V}\right)_{\rm T} = 0$

(b) $\left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial T}\right)_{V} = 0$

c) $\left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_P = 0$

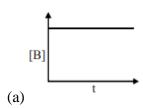
- d) $\left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_{P} = 0$
- 62. Which of the following is an example of a polymer used in 3D printing?
 - a) Polylactic acid

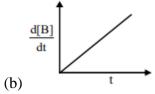
b) Bakelite

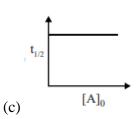
c) Polyurethane

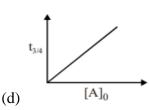
d) Polyethylene terephthalate

63. Which graph represents zero order reaction $[A(g) \rightarrow B(g)]$









64. The change in entropy for a reversible adiabatic process is

a) Maximum

b) Minimum

c) zero

d) positive

65. Match the metal given in Column-A with its medicinal use as a compound in Column-B

Column-A	Column-B
(A) Gd	(I) Cancer
(B) Au	(II) Maniac depression
(C) Pt	(III) MRI contrast agent
(D) Li	(IV) Arthritis

Correct match is

- a) A-II: B-III; C-IV: D-I
- b) A-III; B-IV; C-I; D-II
- c) A-IV; B-II: C-I, D-III
- d) A-I; B-II: C-III; D-IV

66. In which chromatography stationary phase is more polar than mobile phase?

- a) Normal phase chromatography
- b) Gas chromatography
- c) Size exclusion chromatography
- d) Liquid chromatography

67. In common glass electrode, alkaline error caused at pH>10 is least for

a) 0.01M NaCl

b) 1.0M NaCl

c) 1.0M LiCl

d) 1.0M KCl

68. When the intensity of absorption maximum E_{max} increases on certain modifications in an organic compound the effect is called a) Hypochromic Effect b) Hypsochromic Shift c) Hyperchromic shift d) Chemical Shift 69. Which one of the following statement is false for IR spectroscopy a) A conjugation decreases the C=O stretching frequency b) Higher the frequency if more strained the acyclic ring containing C=O group

> c) Electron releasing substituents decrease the frequency of C=O bond d) Electron withdrawing substituents decrease the frequency of C=O bond

- 70. Which one of the following is $C \equiv C$ stretching for internal alkyne?
 - a) 790-840 cm⁻¹

b) 910-990 cm⁻¹

c) 2100-2250 cm⁻¹

- d) 3200-3250 cm⁻¹
- 71. How much fly ash must thermal power plants that burn coal and lignite use in accordance with recent changes to the Environmental Protection Act?
 - a) 50%
 - b) 33%
 - c) 100%
 - d) 5%
- 72. Which state's famous 'Living Root Bridge' Cultural Landscapes have been tentatively added to the list of UNESCO World Heritage Sites?
 - a) Meghalaya
 - b) Karnataka
 - c) Jammu & Kashmir
 - d) Sikkim
- 73. A geostationary satellite appears stationary relative to the earth. Such a satellite appears stationary due to its zero relative velocity with respect to a place on earth. The distance of a geostationary satellite from the centre of earth with radius R, is
 - a) 5R
 - b) 6.6R
 - c) 8.2R
 - d) 7.4R
- 74. Venus is the second planet from the Sun. Venus is a terrestrial planet and is sometimes called Earth's "sister planet" because of their similar size, mass, proximity to the Sun, and bulk composition. Which gas dominates the atmosphere of Venus?
 - a) nitrogen
 - b) oxygen
 - c) carbon dioxide
 - d) Ozone

- 75. A software that hijacks your computer and asks you to pay, in order to get removed
 - a) Key logging
 - b) Trojan
 - c) Encrypting malware
 - d) Ransomware
- 76. The phenomenon on which Optical fiber works is
 - a) Diffraction
 - b) Scattering
 - c) Refraction
 - d) Total internal reflection
- 77. Which of the following does not belong to Amritsar?
 - a) Ram Tirath
 - b) Gobindgarh Fort
 - c) Patalpuri Sarovar
 - d) Ramgarhia Fort
- 78. Who wrote the Punjabi novel *Eho Hamara Jeevna*?
 - a) Amrita Pritam
 - b) Kartar Singh Duggal
 - c) Dalip Kaur Tiwana
 - d) Gurdial Singh
- 79. If a radioactive material has a half-life of 1 year, then its mass reduces to 6.25% in
 - a) 1/2 years
 - b) 2 years
 - c) 3 years
 - d) 4 years
- 80. Mobile Autonomous Launcher (MAL) is
 - a) A state -of- the -art Land Based Weapon Complex
 - b) It consists of three missiles in ready to launch configuration housed in containers
 - c) Radar receivers for target information and ultra-advanced Fire Control System for coordinating the launch
 - d) All of the above
- 81. Which of the following institute has partnered with Ministry of Earth Sciences' India Meteorological Department (IMD) to develop climate solutions for stakeholders at the village, city, and district levels?
 - a) Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay
 - b) Indian Institute of Technology, Kharakpur
 - c) Indian Institute of Technology, Madras
 - d) Indian Institute of Technology, Pune

- 82. Which Biosphere reserve in India became the 11th one to be included in the World Network of Biosphere Reserves?
 - a) Nanda Devi
 - b) Dibru-Saikhowa
 - c) Khangchendzonga
 - d) Dehang Debang
- 83. Which among the following contribute to the deposition of sediments in the ocean?
 - 1) Volcanic eruption
 - 2) Erosion and Deposition
 - 3) Decay and decomposition of marine organisms

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

a) 1 only

b) 2 only

c) 3 only

- d) 1, 2, and 3
- 84. The accounts of which of the following are not audited by CAG?
 - a) Municipal institutions
 - b) State Governments
 - c) Government Companies
 - d) Central Government
- 85. Which of the following is a compilation on physics and astronomy, translated from Sanskrit to Persian:
 - a) Dala'il-i Firuz Shahi
 - b) Kitab fi tahqiq ma li'l-Hind
 - c) Ghurrat al-kamal
 - d) Muhaqqiq-i Hindi
- 86. Akbar invented a special kind of hunting sport named
 - a) Shikar
 - b) Safra
 - c) Shikast
 - d) Qamargha
- 87. The economic policy of the British in India was to
 - a) Industrialize India
 - b) Bring India to the level of western countries
 - c) Promote the material prosperity of the Indians
 - d) Convert India into an agrarian satellite of the metropolitan capitalism
- 88. Ibn Batuta visited India during the reign of
 - a) Razia
 - b) Aramshah
 - c) Muhammed bin Tughluq
 - d) Feroz shah Tughluq

- 89. Which Governor General introduced postage stamps in India?
 - a) Lord Wellesley
 - b) Lord William Benting
 - c) Lord Dalhousie
 - d) Lord Mountbatten
- 90. Which of the following class of people did not show their support to the Mutiny?
 - a) The Indian Royals
 - b) Peasants and Artisans
 - c) Land Aristocracy and Zamindars
 - d) The new middle class
- 91. In which of the following Ashoka's inscription, the description of Kalinga's war genocide is present?
 - a) Rock Edict X
 - b) Rock Edit XII
 - c) Rock Edit XIII
 - d) Rock Edit XIV
- 92. Which Indian was the pioneer of science of Metrics?
 - a) Pururva
 - b) Pingal
 - c) Nighantu
 - d) Nichiketa
- 93. Consider the following statements regarding PALM 400 Drones.
 - 1) The PALM 400 acronym for 'Precision Attack Loitering Munition' is a a long-range, high-precision loitering munition system.
 - 2) It is the result of joint venture between Flytrex Systems (Israel), UVision Air Ltd, and Birla Precitech Private Ltd (BPPL)
 - 3) It can be discharged from a canister and fly 3000-4000 feet above a kill zone for up to 120 minutes.
 - 4) It has a range of more than 100 km and travels at a speed of 50 to 140 knots (90 to 260 km/h).

Which of the above statements are correct? Choose the correct option.

- a) 1 and 4 only
- b) 1, 2 and 3 only
- c) 1, 3 and 4 only
- d) 1, 2, 3 and 4

- 94. Consider the following statements regarding Bharat 6G Vision Document.
 - 1) The document was prepared by the STG Group under the Department of Science & Technology, Government of India.
 - 2) India's 6G mission will be in two phases: the first one from 2023 to 2025 and the second one from 2025 to 2030.
 - 3) During Phase 1 Support will be provided to explorative ideas, risky pathways and proof-of-concept tests.
 - 4) During Phase 2, the focus will be on commercialization of the ideas and concepts. Which of the above statements are correct? Choose the correct option.
 - a) 1, 2 and 3 only
 - b) 1, 2 and 4 only
 - c) 2, 3 and 4 only
 - d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
- 95. National Institute of Disaster management headquarter is located at
 - a) Dehradun
 - b) Kolkata
 - c) Chennai
 - d) New Delhi
- 96. A ring of narrow growing corals animals of horseshoe shape and crowned with palm trees is called
 - a) Algae ridge
 - b) Atoll
 - c) Patch reef
 - d) Coral pinnacle
- 97. Which one is correct sequence of countries, in decreasing order, in respect of per-capita CO2 emission?
 - a) USA-China-Canada
 - b) USA-China-Japan
 - c) USA-China-Germany
 - d) USA-Canada-Japan
- 98. Consider the following sources of the Indian Constitution.
 - (1) Directive Principle of State Policy- Irish Constitution
 - (2) Advisory Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court- Canadian Constitution
 - (3) Concurrent List –US Constitution
 - (4) Parliamentary Privileges- British Constitution

Which of the following is the correct option?

- a) 1, 2 and 4
- b) 2, 3 and 4
- c) 1, 3 and 4
- d) 1, 2 and 3

- 99. By which Constitutional Amendment Bihar became free from the obligation of having a tribal welfare minister in the state council of ministers?a) 84 th Constitutional Amendment
 - b) 94 th Constitutional Amendment
 - c) 104 th Constitutional Amendment
 - d) 74 th Constitutional Amendment
- 100. Which of the following country has joined NATO in April 2023?
 - a) Denmark
 - b) Belgium
 - c) Poland
 - d) Finland
- 101. Which of the following countries will host the 15th BRICS summit?
 - a) Brazil
 - b) South Africa
 - c) China
 - d) Russia
- 102. India's largest Nuclear Power Plant is located in which of the following state?
 - a) Tamil Nadu
 - b) Maharashtra
 - c) Uttar Pradesh
 - d) Karnataka
- 103. The Election Commission recently has launched a year long voter awareness program on All India Radio. What is the name of this program?
 - a) Voter junction
 - b) Radio Junction
 - c) Election Junction
 - d) Matadata Junction
- 104. In which of the following cities the National Climate Conclave 2023 was held?
 - a) Hyderabad
 - b) Lucknow
 - c) New Delhi
 - d) Ranchi

- 105. With reference to the Indian Science Congress (ISC), which of the following statements is/are correct?
 - 1. 108th convention of ISC was held at RTM, Nagpur University
 - 2. It's theme was "science and Technology for every Nation"
 - 3. Convention was held in January 2023

Select the correct answer using the code given below

- a) 1 and 2 only
- b) 2 and 3 only
- c) 1 and 3 only
- d) 1,2 and 3
- 106. Name the scheme launched by the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment for the welfare of the Transgender Community and the beggars?
 - a) SMILE
 - b) WINNER
 - c) PROUD
 - d) SPARK
- 107. The Sixth Edition of the Indian Ocean Conference took place at
 - a) New Delhi
 - b) Dhaka
 - c) Beijing
 - d) Naypyidaw
- 108. Which was the last state of the Kangra group losing its independence to the Sikhs?
 - a) Kutlehar
 - b) Guler
 - c) Dattarpur
 - d) Kullu
- 109. Among which of the regional and sub-regional groups both India and Nepal are not members?
 - a) SAARC
 - b) BIMSTEC
 - c) BBIN
 - d) ASEAN
- 110. Which of the following country has won the ICC Women's World Cup 2022 title?
 - a) New Zealand
 - b) Australia
 - c) England
 - d) West Indies

Find the wrong number in following number series:

- 111. 5, 6, 14, 45, 184, 920, 5556 a) 5 b) 6 c) 14 d) 920
- 112. In a certain shop, notebooks that normally sell for Rs. 9 each are on sale at 2 for Rs. 15. How much can be saved by purchasing 10 of these notebooks at the sale price?
 - a) Rs.9
 - b) Rs.10
 - c) Rs.15
 - d) Rs.19
- 113.6 men take 9 days to complete a piece of work by working for 12 hours a day. Speed of one man is equal to that of 4 children. If the work is to be completed only by children with help of 2 men in 6 days by working for 6 hours a day, then how many children's are required?
 - a) 56
 - b) 44
 - c) 42
 - d) 64
- 114. A boatman goes 8 km against the current of the stream in 2 hour and goes 6 km along the current in 30 minutes. How long will it take to go 12 km in stationary water?
 - a) 2 hr 15 min
 - b) 1 hr 45 min
 - c) 1 hr 30 min
 - d) 2 hr
- 115. On 6th Dec, 2007 Thursday falls. What day of the week was it on 9th March, 2008?
 - a) Saturday
 - b) Sunday
 - c) Monday
 - d) Tuesday
- 116. The salary of a person was reduced by 5%. By what percent should his reduced salary be raised so as to bring it at par with his original salary?
 - a) 7.15%
 - b) 9.05%
 - c) 6.75%
 - d) 5.26%

- 117. In a room of 40 people what is the probability that at least two people have the same birthday?
 - a) 41.1 %
 - b) 89.1%
 - c) 11.7%
 - d) 2.7%
- 118. A man has 250 gold coins. He wishes to distribute them into bags such that he can pay any sum from 1 to 250 by handing over some bags. What is the minimum number of bags required?
 - a) 8
 - b) 9
 - c) 10
 - d) 7
 - 119. B is the only son of A who is the only daughter of C. E is the mother of F and daughter-in-law of A. How is F related to C?
 - a) Grand Daughter
 - b) Grandson
 - c) Grand Grand Daughter
 - d) Cannot be determined
- 120. If DELHI is coded as EGOLN, then how is BANGALORE coded in same language?
 - a) CBQKDFRVN
 - b) CWDPRVKVN
 - c) CBMHBMQSF
 - d) CCQKFRVZN

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK

PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Objective Type Test (May-2023) for Recruitment to the Post of Assistant Scientific Officer (Group A) in the Department of Science, Technology and Environment, Govt. of Punjab

READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE FILLING ANY DETAILS OR ATTEMPTING TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.

Total Questions: 120 Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Question
Booklet Set
Booklet Series

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. The candidate shall NOT open this booklet till the time told to do so by the Invigilation Staff. However, in the meantime, the candidate can read these instructions carefully and subsequently fill the appropriate columns given above in CAPITAL letters. The candidate may also fill the relevant boxes out of 1 to 9 of the Optical Mark Reader (OMR) response sheet, supplied separately.
- 2. Use only blue or black **ball point pen** to fill the relevant columns on this page as well as in OMR sheet. Use of lnk pen or any other pen is not allowed.
- 3. The candidate shall be liable for any adverse effect if the information given above is wrong or illegible or incomplete.
- 4. Each candidate is required to attempt 120 questions in 120 minutes, except for orthopedically/visually impaired candidates, who would be given 40 extra minutes, for marking correct responses on the OMR sheet.
- 5. The question paper booklet has 22 pages.
- 6. The candidates, <u>when allowed to open</u> the question paper booklet, <u>must first check the entire booklet</u> to confirm that the booklet has complete number of pages, the pages printed correctly and there are no blank pages. In case there is any such error in the question paper booklet then the candidate should IMMEDIATELY bring this fact to the notice of the Invigilation Staff and obtain a new booklet of the same series as given earlier.
- 7. The serial number of the new Question booklet if issued for some reason should be entered in the relevant column of the OMR. The Invigilation Staff must make necessary corrections in their record regarding the change in the serial no. of Question booklet.
- 8. The paper consists of total 480 Marks. Each question shall carry 4 marks. There are four options for each question and the candidate has to mark the <u>MOST APPROPRIATE</u> answer on the OMR response sheet.
- 9. There is negative marking (1 mark for each question) for questions wrongly answered by the candidate.
- 10. Use of Electronic/Manual Calculator is prohibited.
- 11. The candidate MUST READ INSTRUCTIONS BEHIND THE OMR SHEET before answering the questions and check that two carbon copies attached to the OMR sheet are intact.

Find the wrong number in following number series:

- 1. 5, 6, 14, 45, 184, 920, 5556
 - a) 5
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 - c) 14
 - d) 920
- 2. In a certain shop, notebooks that normally sell for Rs. 9 each are on sale at 2 for Rs. 15. How much can be saved by purchasing 10 of these notebooks at the sale price?
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 - b) Rs.10
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- 3. 6 men take 9 days to complete a piece of work by working for 12 hours a day. Speed of one man is equal to that of 4 children. If the work is to be completed only by children with help of 2 men in 6 days by working for 6 hours a day, then how many children's are required?
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 - c) Grand Grand Daughter
 - d) Cannot be determined
- 10. If DELHI is coded as EGOLN, then how is BANGALORE coded in same language?
 - a) CBQKDFRVN
 - b) CWDPRVKVN
 - c) CBMHBMQSF
 - d) CCQKFRVZN
- 11. 'ਅਨੋਖਾ' ਸ਼ਬਦ ਦੇ ਸਮਾਨਾਰਥਕ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਦਾ ਸਹੀ ਜੱਟ ਚਣੋ:
 - a) ਅਸਚਰਜ, ਅਦਭੱਤ, ਖਰਾਬ
 - b) ਅਨਪਮ, ਅਦਭੱਤ, ਵਚਿੱਤਰ
 - c) ਵਚਿੱਤਰ, ਬਰਾ, ਅਦਭੱਤ
 - d) ਅਦਭੁੱਤ, ਅਲੌਕਿਕ, p/fw; kb
- 12. 'ਇੱਕ ਸੱਪ ਦੂਜਾ ਉੱਡਣਾ' ਕਿਸ ਸੰਦਰਭ ਵਿੱਚ ਵਰਤਿਆ ਜਾਂਦਾ ਹੈ:
 - a) ਕਰਤਬ ਕਰਨ ਵਾਲਾ ਸੱਪ
 - b) ਖੰਬਾਂ ਵਾਲਾ ਸੱਪ
 - c) ਖ਼ਤਰਾ ਮੋਲ ਲੈਣਾ
 - d) ਬਹੁਤ ਖ਼ਤਰਨਾਕ ਹੋਣਾ

a) ਕਟੜ/ਕਟੱੜ	
b) ਪਿਂਡ/ਪਿੱਡ	
c) ਓਪਾਏ/ਉਪਾਯ	
d) ਸੰਘ/ਸੰਘ	
14. 'ਝਗੜਾ	ਾਲੂ' ਵਿੱਚ ਵਰਤਿਆ ਪਿਛੇਤਰ ਹੈ:	
a)	ਆਲੂ	
b)	ੜਾਲੂ	
c)	ਅਲ	
d)	ਲੂ	
15. ਸਹੀ ਜੁੱ	, ਟ ਦੱਸੋ:	
a)	ਗੱਭਰੂ/ਤੀਵੀਂ	
b)	ਸਾਲਾ/ਸਾਲਣੀ	
c)	ਉੱਲੂ/ਬਤੌਰੀ	
d)	ਨਵਾਬ/ਮਲਕਾ	
16. 56 ਨੂੰ ਬ	ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਕਹਿੰਦੇ ਹਨ:	
a)	ਛੱਪੰਨ	
b)	ਛਪੰਜੀ	
c)	ਛਪੰਝਾ	
d)	ਛਪੰਜਾ	
17. ਪੰਜਾਬ	ਵਿੱਚ ਕਿਹੜੇ ਪੰਜ ਦਰਿਆ ਵਗਦੇ ਸਨ:	
a)	ਸਤਲੁਜ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜਮਨਾ	
b)	ਸਤਲੁਜ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜੇਹਲਮ	
c)	ਸਰਸਵਤੀ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜਮਨਾ	
d)	ਸਤਲੁਜ, ਘੱਗਰ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜੇਹਲਮ	
18. jgr	wvW dI rOSnI dw mylw ik	s mhIny ivc l`gdw hY?
	a) BwdoN	b) cyq

13. ਸ਼ੁੱਧ-ਅਸ਼ੁੱਧ ਦਾ ਸਹੀ ਜੋੜਾ ਚੁਣੋ:

19.	"ਉੱਠੇ ਤਾਂ ਉੱਠ ਨਹੀਂ	."[
	a) ਸੁਤk ਰਹਿ	b) ਨੀਂਦ ਦk ਮਜk ਲੁੱਟ
	c) ਨੂਠk ਫੁਟ	d) ਰੇਤੇ ਦh ਮੁੱਠ
20. 'ਟkਇ	ਮ ਬੁਮਊਂਡ' ਦੁਖ਼ ਸੁੱਧ ਪੰਜਖ਼ਬੀ ਵ	ਰੂਪ ਲਿਖੋ -
	a) ਮਿਤh-ਬੱਧ	b) ਸਮਾਂ-ਸੁਚਕ
	c) ਮਿਤh ਤੋਂ	d) ਤkਰhਖ
microb a) b) c)	eneral conditions for using piology laboratory are Temperature = 121 °C, Pro Temperature = 15 °C, Pro Temperature = 100 °C, Pro Temperature = 121 °C, Pro Temperature = 121 °C, Pro	essure = 121 psi ressure = 10 psi
environ a) b) c)	g microbial growth, the nment is called Exponential Phase Log Phase Lag Phase Stationary Phase	phase during which microbes are adapted to the
a) b) c)	g the following, Fecal indic Pseudomonas aeruginosa Bacillus subtilis Salmonella typhi Escherichia coli	
a) b) c)	ngar used in microbiology l Golden algae Red algae Yeast Cyanobacteria	laboratory is mainly obtained by
25. The po	oisoning of central nervous	system with organic mercurial is known as

a) Minamata diseaseb) Methamogglobinemiac) Both of the aboved) None of the above

- 26. Identify the incorrect statement about carbon isotopes
 - a) C-13 is less abundant in vegetation than in ocean
 - b) C-12 is most abundant in nature
 - c) C-14 is absent in fossil fuel
 - d) C-13 is used for carbon –dating
- 27. Corona-virus structure is composed of
 - a) outer protein coat and central core of nucleic acid
 - b) outer nucleic acid and proteinous central core
 - c) outer proteinous coat and central DNA core
 - d) outer proteinous coat and central RNA
- 28. Whenever there is high BOD, DO is less so much that fish cannot survive in lake water because
 - a) Fish utilize all Oxygen
 - b) Bacteria utilize all Oxygen
 - c) Algae utilize all oxygen
 - d) Biological compound are toxic to fish
- 29. Arsenic problem in India is primarily due to
 - a) Over exploitation of Arsenopyrite in the hinterland
 - b) Over exploitation of coal in Bihar and West Bengal
 - c) Over exploitation of groundwater in affected areas
 - d) Over exploitation of surface water in the affected area
- 30. When the industry with 'Red' Category is to be established, it is necessary to have a public hearing or inquiry under the procedure called as
 - a) Environmental Health Hazard (EHH)
 - b) Environmental Litigation (EL)
 - c) Environmental Management Systems (EMS)
 - d) Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)
- 31. The bacteria responsible for deposition of iron oxide in water pipes is
 - a) Gallionella
 - b) Klebsiella
 - c) Thermococcus
 - d) Heliocobacter
- 32. Which of the following is true?
 - i. Benzene hexachloride is a non biodegradable pollutant
 - ii. Carbon dioxide is a primary air pollutant
 - iii. Sulphur dioxide causes brown air effect during traffic congestion in cities
 - iv. Anthropogenic air pollutants are natural in origin
 - a) i and ii only
 - b) ii and iii only
 - c) i and iv only
 - d) iii and i only

a) b) c)	Deficit of rainf	Fall is more the Fall caries between 25 per	han 50 percent of the normal tween 25- 45 percent of the normal percent of the normal 15 -25 percent
34. C ₄ pla	nt are commonly	y found in	
a)	Humid and lov	v temperature	e environment
b)	Arid and hot en	nvironment	
c)	Temperate env	ironment	
d)	Semi-humid en	vironment	
	tly implemented e by 2030?	UN Sustaina	able Development Goal (SDG) has how many goals to
a)	10 b) 17	c) 30	d) None of the above
approx a) b) c)	ding to IPCC, decimately 0.4°C 0.6°C 0.8°C 1.0°C	uring the 20 th	a century earth's mean surface temperature has risen by
	,	,	blished to limit or reduce emission in
	Developing co		
/	NATO membe Ukraine war ef		
,	Developed cou		
	G 20 countries OECD countr European cou	ies	t conceptualized by the

a) CO₂ b) CFC c) Halons d) Methane

39. Which gas is produced from the guts of cattle that is a major greenhouse gas?

- 40. Ozone depletion in the Stratosphere may not create which of the following problem in human being?
 - a) Liver disease
 - b) Anemia
 - c) Eye Cataracts
 - d) Skin Cancer
- 41. Montreal Protocol is a multilateral environmental agreement related to control the Ozone layer depletion was adopted in which year?
 - a) 1992
 - b) 1987
 - c) 1999
 - d) 2006
- 42. A current news articles writes "Climate change making Earth uninhabitable..." Guterres warns. Who is Antonio Guterres?
 - a) Environment Minister of South Africa
 - b) UN Secretary- General
 - c) Canadian Environment minister
 - d) Famous Nobel recipient on Environment
- 43. "Where there is a risk of severe damage to the environment but absence of any scientific or conclusive proof for the reason, we must stop that activity being safe than sorry", was given in Rio Declaration of 1992. This is related to
 - a) Green Wash
 - b) Deep Ecology
 - c) Precautionary principle
 - d) Blue risk principle
- 44. In the Paris Agreement of Climate change, India has taken its pledge that it will reduce the emission intensity of its GDP by 2030 at level of
 - a) 45%
 - b) 30%
 - c) 25%
 - d) 19%
- 45. Which article of the Indian constitution directs that the State shall endeavour to Protect and improve the environment and to safeguard the forest and wildlife of the country
 - a) 51 A
 - b) 12 B
 - c) 48A
 - d) 8A
- 46. A developmental project requires both environmental clearance as well as approval under
 - a) Water act, 1974
 - b) Forest Conservation Act, 1980
 - c) National Environmental Tribunal Act, 1995
 - d) Air Act, 1981

- 47. According to Environment (Protection) Act,1986 permissible limits of oil and grease in the effluents to be discharged into public sewers is
 - a) 10 mg/1
 - b) 20 mg/1
 - c) 25 mg/1
 - d) 30 mg/1
- 48. The title of the Brundtland report is
 - a) Caring for Earth
 - b) Caring of Biosphere
 - c) Our common Future
 - d) The Silent space
- 49. Under the Air Act 1981, which body is empowered to set standard for ambient air quality?
 - a) MoEF &CC
 - b) State Pollution Control Board
 - c) Central Pollution Control Board
 - d) Ministry of Road Transport
- 50. Access Benefit Sharing (ABS) is an important component in the Environmental legislation of
 - a) FCA 1980
 - b) Water Act, 1974
 - c) Environment (Protection) Act 1986
 - d) Biodiversity Act,2002
- 51. The Project Snow leopard, was launched in India to safeguard and conserve the high altitude habitat for the animal in the year
 - a) 2015
 - b) 2005
 - c) 2011
 - d) 2009
- 52. What is the key difference between the Forest (conservation) Act 1980 and Indian Forest Act 1927?
 - a) The Forest (conservation) Act 1980, came in to force to address deforestation, whereas Indian Forest Act 1927 was geared to allow the colonial British administration to control extraction of timber.
 - b) Tribal people were given more rights in Forest conservation Act,1980 but in IFA,1927 has no power to tribals stay around forest.
 - c) FCA,1980 focused more of wildlife protection but IFR,1927 was more of Timber protection
 - d) No one is correct

- 53. In a frequency distribution, the median and mean is 15 and 12 respectively, find the mode.
 - a) 11
 - b) 21
 - c) 41
 - d) 45
- 54. What is the difference between Type I and Type II errors in statistical hypothesis testing?
 - a) Type I error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is true, while Type II error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is false.
 - b) Type I error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is false, while Type II error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is true.
 - c) Type I error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is false, while Type II error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is true.
 - d) Type I error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is true, while Type II error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is false.
- 55. If the standard deviation of a data is 0.012. Find the variance.
 - a) 0.144
 - b) 0.00144
 - c) 0.000144
 - d) 0.0000144
- 56. Consider the following unclassified frequency distribution

X:	Frequency
1	8
2	10
3	11
4	16
5	20
6	25
7	15
8	9
9	6

The median of the above given unclassified frequency distribution is

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 5
- d) 7

- 57. If $y^2 = 4x$ and 0.1% error is incurred for y, the percentage error involved in x will be
 - a) 0.4
 - b) 0.025
 - c) 0.1
 - d) 0.05
- 58. In which of the following activities silicon carbide is used?
 - a) Making cement and glass
 - b) Disinfecting pond water
 - c) Making casts for statues
 - d) Cutting very hard substances
- 59. *Lantana camara* know as Phool Lakhri in local parlance is a shrub found in abundance in Himachal Pradesh. Which of the following statements are correct about it?
 - 1.It is a toxic weed and has affected the mountain diversity of the state.
 - 2.Lantana species are widely cultivated for their flowers.
 - 3.It is endemic to India.
 - 4.It is considered as potential fire hazard and it is combustible even when green.
 - a) 1 & 3 only
 - b) 2 & 4 only
 - c) 1, 2 & 4 only
 - d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
- 60. Which article of the CBD states that, "as far as possible and as appropriate, prevent the introduction of, control or eradicate those alien species which threaten ecosystems, habitats or species".
 - a) Article 8(d)
 - b) Article 8(h)
 - c) Article 9(d)
 - d) Article 9(h)
- 61. Which one of the following is not a bio-indicator of water pollution?
 - a) Blood-worms
 - b) Sludge-worms
 - c) Sewage fungus
 - d) Stone flies
- 62. The accumulation of partially decayed vegetation or organic matter in wet areas results in the formation of
 - a) Moss
 - b) Peat
 - c) Coal
 - d) Fossils

- 63. Relative contributions of CO₂, CH₄, CFCs and N₂O towards global warming are: a) 50 %, 30 %, 10 %, and 10 % respectively b) 60%, 20%, 14%, and 6% respectively c) 40 %, 30%, 20% and 10% respectively d) 35 %, 15%, 10% and 5% respectively 64. Which one of the following treaty is related to the control of trans-boundary movements of hazardous wastes and their disposal? a) Basel Convention b) Ramsar Convention c) Montreal Protocol d) Cartagena Protocol 65. Which among the following is India's first state to release a Climate Change Action Plan? a) Himachal Pradesh b) Delhi c) Haryana d) Kerala 66. In context of environment, the term "dirty dozen" refers to a) 12 most harmful greenhouse gases b) 12 ozone depleting substances c) 12 persistent organic pollutants d) 12 acid rain substances 67. is caused by careless handling of instruments. a) Systematic Error b) Random Error c) Gross Error d) Fine Error 68. Which of these International agreements was adopted with the objective to ensure access to genetic resources and fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from their use? a) Cartagena Protocol 2000 b) Nagoya Protocol 2010 c) Paris Agreement 2015 d) Rio Declaration 1992
- 69. What is the oxidation number of Cr atom in K_3CrO_8 ?
 - a) +2
 - b) +3.5
 - c) +5
 - d) 5.3

70. For which of the following reaction $\Delta H = \Delta U$?

- a) $H_2(g) + Br_2(g) \rightarrow 2HBr(g)$
- b) $C(s) + 2H_2O(g) \rightarrow 2H_2(g) + CO_2(g)$
- c) $PCl_{5}(g) \rightarrow PCl_{3}(g) + Cl_{2}(g)$
- d) $2CO(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2CO_2(g)$

71. For an ideal gas at 300K

a) $\left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial V}\right)_{\rm T} = 0$

(b) $\left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial T}\right)_{V} = 0$

c) $\left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_P = 0$

d) $\left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_{P} = 0$

72. Which of the following is an example of a polymer used in 3D printing?

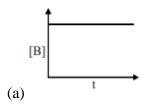
a) Polylactic acid

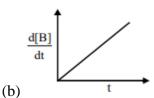
b) Bakelite

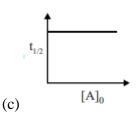
c) Polyurethane

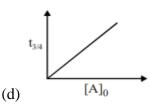
d) Polyethylene terephthalate

73. Which graph represents zero order reaction $[A(g) \rightarrow B(g)]$









74. The change in entropy for a reversible adiabatic process is

a) Maximum

b) Minimum

c) zero

d) positive

75. Match the metal given in Column-A with its medicinal use as a compound in Column-B

Column-A	Column-B
(A) Gd	(I) Cancer
(B) Au	(II) Maniac depression
(C) Pt	(III) MRI contrast agent
(D) Li	(IV) Arthritis

Correct match is

a) A-II: B-III; C-IV: D-I

b) A-III; B-IV; C-I; D-II

c) A-IV; B-II: C-I, D-III

d) A-I; B-II: C-III; D-IV

76. In which chromatography stationary phase is more polar than mobile phase?

a) Normal phase chromatography

b) Gas chromatography

c) Size exclusion chromatography

d) Liquid chromatography

77. In common glass electrode, alkaline error caused at pH>10 is least for

a) 0.01M NaCl

b) 1.0M NaCl

c) 1.0M LiCl

d) 1.0M KCl

78. When the intensity of absorption maximum E_{max} increases on certain modifications in an organic compound the effect is called

a) Hypochromic Effect

b) Hypsochromic Shift

c) Hyperchromic shift

d) Chemical Shift

79. Which one of the following statement is false for IR spectroscopy

a) A conjugation decreases the C=O stretching frequency

b) Higher the frequency if more strained the acyclic ring containing C=O group

c) Electron releasing substituents decrease the frequency of C=O bond

d) Electron withdrawing substituents decrease the frequency of C=O bond

80. Which one of the following is C≡C stretching for internal alkyne?

a) 790-840 cm⁻¹

b) 910-990 cm⁻¹

c) 2100-2250 cm⁻¹

d) 3200-3250 cm⁻¹

81. How much fly ash must thermal power plants that burn coal and lignite use in accordance with recent changes to the Environmental Protection Act?

a) 50%

b) 33%

c) 100%

d) 5%

- 82. Which state's famous 'Living Root Bridge' Cultural Landscapes have been tentatively added to the list of UNESCO World Heritage Sites?
 - a) Meghalaya
 - b) Karnataka
 - c) Jammu & Kashmir
 - d) Sikkim
- 83. A geostationary satellite appears stationary relative to the earth. Such a satellite appears stationary due to its zero relative velocity with respect to a place on earth. The distance of a geostationary satellite from the centre of earth with radius R, is
 - a) 5R
 - b) 6.6R
 - c) 8.2R
 - d) 7.4R
- 84. Venus is the second planet from the Sun. Venus is a terrestrial planet and is sometimes called Earth's "sister planet" because of their similar size, mass, proximity to the Sun, and bulk composition. Which gas dominates the atmosphere of Venus?
 - a) nitrogen
 - b) oxygen
 - c) carbon dioxide
 - d) Ozone
- 85. A software that hijacks your computer and asks you to pay, in order to get removed
 - a) Key logging
 - b) Trojan
 - c) Encrypting malware
 - d) Ransomware
- 86. The phenomenon on which Optical fiber works is
 - a) Diffraction
 - b) Scattering
 - c) Refraction
 - d) Total internal reflection
- 87. Which of the following does not belong to Amritsar?
 - a) Ram Tirath
 - b) Gobindgarh Fort
 - c) Patalpuri Sarovar
 - d) Ramgarhia Fort
- 88. Who wrote the Punjabi novel *Eho Hamara Jeevna*?
 - a) Amrita Pritam
 - b) Kartar Singh Duggal
 - c) Dalip Kaur Tiwana
 - d) Gurdial Singh

- 89. If a radioactive material has a half-life of 1 year, then its mass reduces to 6.25% in a) 1/2 years b) 2 years c) 3 years d) 4 years 90. Mobile Autonomous Launcher (MAL) is a) A state -of- the -art Land Based Weapon Complex b) It consists of three missiles in ready to launch configuration housed in containers c) Radar receivers for target information and ultra-advanced Fire Control System for coordinating the launch d) All of the above 91. Which of the following institute has partnered with Ministry of Earth Sciences' India Meteorological Department (IMD) to develop climate solutions for stakeholders at the village, city, and district levels? a) Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay b) Indian Institute of Technology, Kharakpur c) Indian Institute of Technology, Madras d) Indian Institute of Technology, Pune 92. Which Biosphere reserve in India became the 11th one to be included in the World Network of Biosphere Reserves? a) Nanda Devi b) Dibru-Saikhowa c) Khangchendzonga d) Dehang Debang 93. Which among the following contribute to the deposition of sediments in the ocean? 1) Volcanic eruption
 - 2) Erosion and Deposition
 - 3) Decay and decomposition of marine organisms

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

a) 1 only

b) 2 only

c) 3 only

- d) 1, 2, and 3
- 94. The accounts of which of the following are not audited by CAG?
 - a) Municipal institutions
 - b) State Governments
 - c) Government Companies
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- 95. Which of the following is a compilation on physics and astronomy, translated from Sanskrit to Persian:
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 - b) Kitab fi tahqiq ma li'l-Hind
 - c) Ghurrat al-kamal
 - d) Muhaqqiq-i Hindi
- 96. Akbar invented a special kind of hunting sport named
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 - b) Safra
 - c) Shikast
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- 97. The economic policy of the British in India was to
 - a) Industrialize India
 - b) Bring India to the level of western countries
 - c) Promote the material prosperity of the Indians
 - d) Convert India into an agrarian satellite of the metropolitan capitalism
- 98. Ibn Batuta visited India during the reign of
 - a) Razia
 - b) Aramshah
 - c) Muhammed bin Tughluq
 - d) Feroz shah Tughluq
- 99. Which Governor General introduced postage stamps in India?
 - a) Lord Wellesley
 - b) Lord William Benting
 - c) Lord Dalhousie
 - d) Lord Mountbatten
- 100. Which of the following class of people did not show their support to the Mutiny?
 - a) The Indian Royals
 - b) Peasants and Artisans
 - c) Land Aristocracy and Zamindars
 - d) The new middle class
- 101. In which of the following Ashoka's inscription, the description of Kalinga's war genocide is present?
 - a) Rock Edict X
 - b) Rock Edit XII
 - c) Rock Edit XIII
 - d) Rock Edit XIV
- 102. Which Indian was the pioneer of science of Metrics?
 - a) Pururva
 - b) Pingal
 - c) Nighantu
 - d) Nichiketa

- 103. Consider the following statements regarding PALM 400 Drones.
 - 1) The PALM 400 acronym for 'Precision Attack Loitering Munition' is a a long-range, high-precision loitering munition system.
 - 2) It is the result of joint venture between Flytrex Systems (Israel), UVision Air Ltd, and Birla Precitech Private Ltd (BPPL)
 - 3) It can be discharged from a canister and fly 3000-4000 feet above a kill zone for up to 120 minutes.
 - 4) It has a range of more than 100 km and travels at a speed of 50 to 140 knots (90 to 260 km/h).

Which of the above statements are correct? Choose the correct option.

- a) 1 and 4 only
- b) 1, 2 and 3 only
- c) 1, 3 and 4 only
- d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
- 104. Consider the following statements regarding Bharat 6G Vision Document.
 - 1) The document was prepared by the STG Group under the Department of Science & Technology, Government of India.
 - 2) India's 6G mission will be in two phases: the first one from 2023 to 2025 and the second one from 2025 to 2030.
 - 3) During Phase 1 Support will be provided to explorative ideas, risky pathways and proof-of-concept tests.
 - 4) During Phase 2, the focus will be on commercialization of the ideas and concepts. Which of the above statements are correct? Choose the correct option.
 - a) 1, 2 and 3 only
 - b) 1, 2 and 4 only
 - c) 2, 3 and 4 only
 - d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
- 105. National Institute of Disaster management headquarter is located at
 - a) Dehradun
 - b) Kolkata
 - c) Chennai
 - d) New Delhi
- 106. A ring of narrow growing corals animals of horseshoe shape and crowned with palm trees is called
 - a) Algae ridge
 - b) Atoll
 - c) Patch reef
 - d) Coral pinnacle
- 107. Which one is correct sequence of countries, in decreasing order, in respect of per-capita CO2 emission?
 - a) USA-China-Canada
 - b) USA-China-Japan
 - c) USA-China-Germany
 - d) USA-Canada-Japan

- 108. Consider the following sources of the Indian Constitution.
 - (1) Directive Principle of State Policy-Irish Constitution
 - (2) Advisory Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court- Canadian Constitution
 - (3) Concurrent List –US Constitution
 - (4) Parliamentary Privileges- British Constitution

Which of the following is the correct option?

- a) 1, 2 and 4
- b) 2, 3 and 4
- c) 1, 3 and 4
- d) 1, 2 and 3
- 109. By which Constitutional Amendment Bihar became free from the obligation of having a tribal welfare minister in the state council of ministers?
 - a) 84 th Constitutional Amendment
 - b) 94 th Constitutional Amendment
 - c) 104 th Constitutional Amendment
 - d) 74 th Constitutional Amendment
- 110. Which of the following country has joined NATO in April 2023?
 - a) Denmark
 - b) Belgium
 - c) Poland
 - d) Finland
- 111. Which of the following countries will host the 15th BRICS summit?
 - a) Brazil
 - b) South Africa
 - c) China
 - d) Russia
- 112. India's largest Nuclear Power Plant is located in which of the following state?
 - a) Tamil Nadu
 - b) Maharashtra
 - c) Uttar Pradesh
 - d) Karnataka
- 113. The Election Commission recently has launched a year long voter awareness program on All India Radio. What is the name of this program?
 - a) Voter junction
 - b) Radio Junction
 - c) Election Junction
 - d) Matadata Junction

 114. In which of the following cities the National Climate Conclave 2023 was held? a) Hyderabad b) Lucknow c) New Delhi d) Ranchi
115. With reference to the Indian Science Congress (ISC), which of the following statement is/are correct?
1. 108th convention of ISC was held at RTM, Nagpur University
2. It's theme was "science and Technology for every Nation"
3. Convention was held in January 2023
Select the correct answer using the code given below
 a) 1 and 2 only b) 2 and 3 only c) 1 and 3 only d) 1,2 and 3
116. Name the scheme launched by the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment for the welfare of the Transgender Community and the beggars?a) SMILE
b) WINNER
c) PROUD
d) SPARK
 117. The Sixth Edition of the Indian Ocean Conference took place at a) New Delhi b) Dhaka c) Beijing d) Naypyidaw
118. Which was the last state of the Kangra group losing its independence to the Sikhs? a) Kutlehar b) Guler
c) Dattarpur

d) Kullu

- 119. Among which of the regional and sub-regional groups both India and Nepal are not members?
 - a) SAARC
 - b) BIMSTEC
 - c) BBIN
 - d) ASEAN
- 120. Which of the following country has won the ICC Women's World Cup 2022 title?
 - a) New Zealand
 - b) Australia
 - c) England
 - d) West Indies

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK

PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Objective Type Test (May-2023) for Recruitment to the Post of Assistant Scientific Officer (Group A) in the Department of Science, Technology and Environment, Govt. of Punjab

READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE FILLING ANY DETAILS OR ATTEMPTING TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.

Total Questions: 120 Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Candidate's Name	Question Booklet Set
Father's Name	Booklet Set
Date of Birth	
DD MM YYYY	
OMR Response Sheet No	
Dell Me	Booklet Series
Roll No	
Candidate's Signature (Please sign in the box)	

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. The candidate shall NOT open this booklet till the time told to do so by the Invigilation Staff. However, in the meantime, the candidate can read these instructions carefully and subsequently fill the appropriate columns given above in CAPITAL letters. The candidate may also fill the relevant boxes out of 1 to 9 of the Optical Mark Reader (OMR) response sheet, supplied separately.
- 2. Use only blue or black **ball point pen** to fill the relevant columns on this page as well as in OMR sheet. Use of lnk pen or any other pen is not allowed.
- 3. The candidate shall be liable for any adverse effect if the information given above is wrong or illegible or incomplete.
- 4. Each candidate is required to attempt 120 questions in 120 minutes, except for orthopedically/visually impaired candidates, who would be given 40 extra minutes, for marking correct responses on the OMR sheet.
- 5. The question paper booklet has 22 pages.
- 6. The candidates, <u>when allowed to open</u> the question paper booklet, <u>must first check the entire booklet</u> to confirm that the booklet has complete number of pages, the pages printed correctly and there are no blank pages. In case there is any such error in the question paper booklet then the candidate should IMMEDIATELY bring this fact to the notice of the Invigilation Staff and obtain a new booklet of the same series as given earlier.
- 7. The serial number of the new Question booklet if issued for some reason should be entered in the relevant column of the OMR. The Invigilation Staff must make necessary corrections in their record regarding the change in the serial no. of Question booklet.
- 8. The paper consists of total 480 Marks. Each question shall carry 4 marks. There are four options for each question and the candidate has to mark the <u>MOST APPROPRIATE</u> answer on the OMR response sheet.
- 9. There is negative marking (1 mark for each question) for questions wrongly answered by the candidate.
- 10. Use of Electronic/Manual Calculator is prohibited.
- 11. The candidate <u>MUST READ INSTRUCTIONS BEHIND THE OMR SHEET</u> before answering the questions and check that two carbon copies attached to the OMR sheet are intact.

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- d) 1, 2, and 3
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 - c) Nighantu
 - d) Nichiketa

- 23. Consider the following statements regarding PALM 400 Drones.
 - 1) The PALM 400 acronym for 'Precision Attack Loitering Munition' is a a long-range, high-precision loitering munition system.
 - 2) It is the result of joint venture between Flytrex Systems (Israel), UVision Air Ltd, and Birla Precitech Private Ltd (BPPL)
 - 3) It can be discharged from a canister and fly 3000-4000 feet above a kill zone for up to 120 minutes.
 - 4) It has a range of more than 100 km and travels at a speed of 50 to 140 knots (90 to 260 km/h).

Which of the above statements are correct? Choose the correct option.

- a) 1 and 4 only
- b) 1, 2 and 3 only
- c) 1, 3 and 4 only
- d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
- 24. Consider the following statements regarding Bharat 6G Vision Document.
 - 1) The document was prepared by the STG Group under the Department of Science & Technology, Government of India.
 - 2) India's 6G mission will be in two phases: the first one from 2023 to 2025 and the second one from 2025 to 2030.
 - 3) During Phase 1 Support will be provided to explorative ideas, risky pathways and proof-of-concept tests.
 - 4) During Phase 2, the focus will be on commercialization of the ideas and concepts. Which of the above statements are correct? Choose the correct option.
 - a) 1, 2 and 3 only
 - b) 1, 2 and 4 only
 - c) 2, 3 and 4 only
 - d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
- 25. National Institute of Disaster management headquarter is located at
 - a) Dehradun
 - b) Kolkata
 - c) Chennai
 - d) New Delhi
- 26. A ring of narrow growing corals animals of horseshoe shape and crowned with palm trees is called
 - a) Algae ridge
 - b) Atoll
 - c) Patch reef
 - d) Coral pinnacle

- 27. Which one is correct sequence of countries, in decreasing order, in respect of per-capita CO2 emission?
 - a) USA-China-Canada
 - b) USA-China-Japan
 - c) USA-China-Germany
 - d) USA-Canada-Japan
- 28. Consider the following sources of the Indian Constitution.
 - (1) Directive Principle of State Policy- Irish Constitution
 - (2) Advisory Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court- Canadian Constitution
 - (3) Concurrent List –US Constitution
 - (4) Parliamentary Privileges- British Constitution

Which of the following is the correct option?

- a) 1, 2 and 4
- b) 2, 3 and 4
- c) 1, 3 and 4
- d) 1, 2 and 3
- 29. By which Constitutional Amendment Bihar became free from the obligation of having a tribal welfare minister in the state council of ministers?
 - a) 84 th Constitutional Amendment
 - b) 94 th Constitutional Amendment
 - c) 104 th Constitutional Amendment
 - d) 74 th Constitutional Amendment
- 30. Which of the following country has joined NATO in April 2023?
 - a) Denmark
 - b) Belgium
 - c) Poland
 - d) Finland
- 31. Which of the following countries will host the 15th BRICS summit?
 - a) Brazil
 - b) South Africa
 - c) China
 - d) Russia
- 32. India's largest Nuclear Power Plant is located in which of the following state?
 - a) Tamil Nadu
 - b) Maharashtra
 - c) Uttar Pradesh
 - d) Karnataka

- 33. The Election Commission recently has launched a year long voter awareness program on All India Radio. What is the name of this program?
 - a) Voter junction
 - b) Radio Junction
 - c) Election Junction
 - d) Matadata Junction
- 34. In which of the following cities the National Climate Conclave 2023 was held?
 - a) Hyderabad
 - b) Lucknow
 - c) New Delhi
 - d) Ranchi
- 35. With reference to the Indian Science Congress (ISC), which of the following statements is/are correct?
 - 1. 108th convention of ISC was held at RTM, Nagpur University
 - 2. It's theme was "science and Technology for every Nation"
 - 3. Convention was held in January 2023

Select the correct answer using the code given below

- a) 1 and 2 only
- b) 2 and 3 only
- c) 1 and 3 only
- d) 1,2 and 3
- 36. Name the scheme launched by the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment for the welfare of the Transgender Community and the beggars?
 - a) SMILE
 - b) WINNER
 - c) PROUD
 - d) SPARK
- 37. The Sixth Edition of the Indian Ocean Conference took place at
 - a) New Delhi
 - b) Dhaka
 - c) Beijing
 - d) Naypyidaw
- 38. Which was the last state of the Kangra group losing its independence to the Sikhs?
 - a) Kutlehar
 - b) Guler
 - c) Dattarpur
 - d) Kullu

- 39. Among which of the regional and sub-regional groups both India and Nepal are not members?
 - a) SAARC
 - b) BIMSTEC
 - c) BBIN
 - d) ASEAN
- 40. Which of the following country has won the ICC Women's World Cup 2022 title?
 - a) New Zealand
 - b) Australia
 - c) England
 - d) West Indies

Find the wrong number in following number series:

- 41. 5, 6, 14, 45, 184, 920, 5556
 - a) 5
 - b) 6
 - c) 14
 - d) 920
- 42. In a certain shop, notebooks that normally sell for Rs. 9 each are on sale at 2 for Rs. 15. How much can be saved by purchasing 10 of these notebooks at the sale price?
 - a) Rs.9
 - b) Rs.10
 - c) Rs.15
 - d) Rs.19
- 43. 6 men take 9 days to complete a piece of work by working for 12 hours a day. Speed of one man is equal to that of 4 children. If the work is to be completed only by children with help of 2 men in 6 days by working for 6 hours a day, then how many children's are required?
 - a) 56
 - b) 44
 - c) 42
 - d) 64
- 44. A boatman goes 8 km against the current of the stream in 2 hour and goes 6 km along the current in 30 minutes. How long will it take to go 12 km in stationary water?
 - a) 2 hr 15 min
 - b) 1 hr 45 min
 - c) 1 hr 30 min
 - d) 2 hr

- 45. On 6th Dec, 2007 Thursday falls. What day of the week was it on 9th March, 2008? a) Saturday b) Sunday c) Monday d) Tuesday 46. The salary of a person was reduced by 5% .By what percent should his reduced salary be raised so as to bring it at par with his original salary? a) 7.15% b) 9.05% c) 6.75% d) 5.26% 47. In a room of 40 people what is the probability that at least two people have the same birthday? a) 41.1 % b) 89.1% c) 11.7% d) 2.7%
 - 48. A man has 250 gold coins. He wishes to distribute them into bags such that he can pay any sum from 1 to 250 by handing over some bags. What is the minimum number of bags required?
 - a) 8
 - b) 9
 - c) 10
 - d) 7
 - 49. B is the only son of A who is the only daughter of C. E is the mother of F and daughter-in-law of A. How is F related to C?
 - a) Grand Daughter
 - b) Grandson
 - c) Grand Grand Daughter
 - d) Cannot be determined
 - 50. If DELHI is coded as EGOLN, then how is BANGALORE coded in same language?
 - a) CBQKDFRVN
 - b) CWDPRVKVN
 - c) CBMHBMQSF
 - d) CCQKFRVZN

51. 'ਅਨੋਖਾ' ਸ਼ਬਦ ਦੇ ਸਮਾਨਾਰਥਕ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਦਾ ਸਹੀ ਜੁੱਟ ਚੁਣੋ:
a) ਅਸਚਰਜ, ਅਦਭੁੱਤ, ਖਰਾਬ
b) ਅਨੁਪਮ, ਅਦਭੁੱਤ, ਵਚਿੱਤਰ
c) ਵਚਿੱਤਰ, ਬੁਰਾ, ਅਦਭੁੱਤ
d) ਅਦਭੁੱਤ, ਅਲੌਕਿਕ, p/fw; kb
52. 'ਇੱਕ ਸੱਪ ਦੂਜਾ ਉੱਡਣਾ' ਕਿਸ ਸੰਦਰਭ ਵਿੱਚ ਵਰਤਿਆ ਜਾਂ
а) ਕਰਤਬ ਕਰਨ ਵਾਲਾ ਸੱਪ

- ਾਂਦਾ ਹੈ:

 - b) ਖੰਬਾਂ ਵਾਲਾ ਸੱਪ
 - c) ਖ਼ਤਰਾ ਮੋਲ ਲੈਣਾ
 - d) ਬਹੁਤ ਖ਼ਤਰਨਾਕ ਹੋਣਾ
- 53. ਸ਼ੁੱਧ-ਅਸ਼ੁੱਧ ਦਾ ਸਹੀ ਜੋੜਾ ਚੁਣੋ:
 - a) ਕਟੜ/ਕਟੱੜ
 - b) ਪਿਂਡ/ਪਿੱਡ
 - c) ਓਪਾਏ/ਉਪਾਯ
 - d) ਸਂਘ/ਸੰਘ
- 54. 'ਝਗੜਾਲੂ' ਵਿੱਚ ਵਰਤਿਆ ਪਿਛੇਤਰ ਹੈ:
 - a) ਆਲੂ
 - b) ਡਾਲੁ
 - c) ਅਲ
 - d) ਲੁ
- 55. ਸਹੀ ਜੁੱਟ ਦੱਸੋ:
 - a) ਗੱਭਰੁ/ਤੀਵੀਂ
 - b) ਸਾਲਾ/ਸਾਲਣੀ
 - c) ਉੱਲੂ/ਬਤੌਰੀ
 - d) ਨਵਾਬ/ਮਲਕਾ
- 56. 56 ਨੂੰ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਕਹਿੰਦੇ ਹਨ:
 - a) ਛੱਪੰਨ
 - b) ਛਪੰਜੀ
 - c) ਛਪੰਝਾ
 - d) ਛਪੰਜਾ

57. ਪਜਾਬ	ਵਿਚ ਕਿਹੜ ਪੂਜ ਦਰਿਆ ਵਗਦ ਸ	δ:		
a)	a) ਸਤਲੁਜ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜਮਨਾ			
b)	b) ਸਤਲੁਜ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜੇਹਲਮ			
c)	с) ਸਰਸਵਤੀ, ਰਾਵੀ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ, ਜਮਨਾ			
d)	ਸਤਲੁਜ, ਘੱਗਰ, ਬਿਆਸ, ਚਨਾਬ,	, ਜੇਹਲਮ		
58. jgrwvW dI rOSnI dw mylw iks mhIny ivc l`gdw hY?				
<i>50.</i> Jgr		-		
	a) BwdoN	b) cyq		
	c) P`gx	d) jyT		
59.	"ਉੱਠੇ ਤਾਂ ਉੱਠ ਨਹੀਂ	."		
	a) ਸੁਤk ਰਹਿ	b) ਨੀਂਦ ਦk ਮਜk ਲੁੱਟ		
	c) ਨੂਠk ਫੁਟ	d) ਰੇਤੇ ਦ _ੀ ਮੁੱਠ		
•	~ " "			
60. 'ਟ\ੲਿ	ਮ ਬkਊਂਡ' ਦk ਸੁੱਧ ਪੰਜkਬh ਵ	ਰੂਪ ਲਿਖੇ -		
	a) ਮਿਤh-ਬੱਧ	b) ਸਮਾਂ-ਸੂਚਕ		
	c) ਮਿਤh ਤੋਂ	d) ਤkਰhਖ		
 61. The general conditions for using "Autoclave" during sterilization of samples in a microbiology laboratory are a) Temperature = 121 °C, Pressure = 15 psi b) Temperature = 15 °C, Pressure = 121 psi c) Temperature = 100 °C, Pressure = 10 psi d) Temperature = 121 °C, Pressure = 25 psi 				
62. During microbial growth, the phase during which microbes are adapted to the environment is called a) Exponential Phase b) Log Phase c) Lag Phase d) Stationary Phase				
a) b) c)	g the following, Fecal indic Pseudomonas aeruginosa Bacillus subtilis Salmonella typhi Escherichia coli			

- 64. Agar-agar used in microbiology laboratory is mainly obtained by
 - a) Golden algae
 - b) Red algae
 - c) Yeast
 - d) Cyanobacteria
- 65. The poisoning of central nervous system with organic mercurial is known as
 - a) Minamata disease
 - b) Methamogglobinemia
 - c) Both of the above
 - d) None of the above
- 66. Identify the incorrect statement about carbon isotopes
 - a) C-13 is less abundant in vegetation than in ocean
 - b) C-12 is most abundant in nature
 - c) C-14 is absent in fossil fuel
 - d) C-13 is used for carbon –dating
- 67. Corona-virus structure is composed of
 - a) outer protein coat and central core of nucleic acid
 - b) outer nucleic acid and proteinous central core
 - c) outer proteinous coat and central DNA core
 - d) outer proteinous coat and central RNA
- 68. Whenever there is high BOD, DO is less so much that fish cannot survive in lake water because
 - a) Fish utilize all Oxygen
 - b) Bacteria utilize all Oxygen
 - c) Algae utilize all oxygen
 - d) Biological compound are toxic to fish
- 69. Arsenic problem in India is primarily due to
 - a) Over exploitation of Arsenopyrite in the hinterland
 - b) Over exploitation of coal in Bihar and West Bengal
 - c) Over exploitation of groundwater in affected areas
 - d) Over exploitation of surface water in the affected area
- 70. When the industry with 'Red' Category is to be established, it is necessary to have a public hearing or inquiry under the procedure called as
 - a) Environmental Health Hazard (EHH)
 - b) Environmental Litigation (EL)
 - c) Environmental Management Systems (EMS)
 - d) Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)

 a) Gallionella b) Klebsiella c) Thermococcus d) Heliocobacter 			
72. Which of the following is true?			
i. Benzene hexachloride is a non biodegradable pollutant			
ii. Carbon dioxide is a primary air pollutant			
iii. Sulphur dioxide causes brown air effect during traffic congestion in cities			
iv. Anthropogenic air pollutants are natural in origin			
a) i and ii onlyb) ii and iii onlyc) i and iv onlyd) iii and i only			
 73. Severe drought is declared if a) Deficit of rainfall is more than 50 percent of the normal b) Deficit of rainfall caries between 25- 45 percent of the normal c) Rainfall deficit exceed 25 percent of the normal d) Rainfall deficit is between 15 -25 percent 			
 74. C₄ plant are commonly found in a) Humid and low temperature environment b) Arid and hot environment c) Temperate environment d) Semi-humid environment 			
75. Recently implemented UN Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) has how many goals to achieve by 2030?			
a) 10 b) 17 c) 30 d) None of the above			
76. According to IPCC, during the 20 th century earth's mean surface temperature has risen by approximately a) 0.4 ⁰ C b) 0.6 ⁰ C c) 0.8 ⁰ C d) 1.0 ⁰ C			
77. Green Climate Fund (GCF) is established to limit or reduce emission in a) Developing countries			

b) NATO member countriesc) Ukraine war effected areas

d) Developed countries

- 78. The Polluter pay principle was first conceptualized by the
 - a) G 20 countries
 - b) OECD countries
 - c) European countries
 - d) America
- 79. Which gas is produced from the guts of cattle that is a major greenhouse gas?
 - a) CO₂
 - b) CFC
 - c) Halons
 - d) Methane
- 80. Ozone depletion in the Stratosphere may not create which of the following problem in human being?
 - a) Liver disease
 - b) Anemia
 - c) Eye Cataracts
 - d) Skin Cancer
- 81. Montreal Protocol is a multilateral environmental agreement related to control the Ozone layer depletion was adopted in which year?
 - a) 1992
 - b) 1987
 - c) 1999
 - d) 2006
- 82. A current news articles writes "Climate change making Earth uninhabitable..." Guterres warns. Who is Antonio Guterres?
 - a) Environment Minister of South Africa
 - b) UN Secretary- General
 - c) Canadian Environment minister
 - d) Famous Nobel recipient on Environment
- 83. "Where there is a risk of severe damage to the environment but absence of any scientific or conclusive proof for the reason, we must stop that activity being safe than sorry", was given in Rio Declaration of 1992. This is related to
 - a) Green Wash
 - b) Deep Ecology
 - c) Precautionary principle
 - d) Blue risk principle
- 84. In the Paris Agreement of Climate change, India has taken its pledge that it will reduce the emission intensity of its GDP by 2030 at level of
 - a) 45%
 - b) 30%
 - c) 25%
 - d) 19%

- 85. Which article of the Indian constitution directs that the State shall endeavour to Protect and improve the environment and to safeguard the forest and wildlife of the country
 - a) 51 A
 - b) 12 B
 - c) 48A
 - d) 8A
- 86. A developmental project requires both environmental clearance as well as approval under
 - a) Water act, 1974
 - b) Forest Conservation Act, 1980
 - c) National Environmental Tribunal Act, 1995
 - d) Air Act, 1981
- 87. According to Environment (Protection) Act,1986 permissible limits of oil and grease in the effluents to be discharged into public sewers is
 - a) 10 mg/1
 - b) 20 mg/1
 - c) 25 mg/1
 - d) 30 mg/1
- 88. The title of the Brundtland report is
 - a) Caring for Earth
 - b) Caring of Biosphere
 - c) Our common Future
 - d) The Silent space
- 89. Under the Air Act 1981, which body is empowered to set standard for ambient air quality?
 - a) MoEF &CC
 - b) State Pollution Control Board
 - c) Central Pollution Control Board
 - d) Ministry of Road Transport
- 90. Access Benefit Sharing (ABS) is an important component in the Environmental legislation of
 - a) FCA 1980
 - b) Water Act.1974
 - c) Environment (Protection) Act 1986
 - d) Biodiversity Act,2002
- 91. The Project Snow leopard, was launched in India to safeguard and conserve the high altitude habitat for the animal in the year
 - a) 2015
 - b) 2005
 - c) 2011
 - d) 2009

- 92. What is the key difference between the Forest (conservation) Act 1980 and Indian Forest Act 1927?
 - a) The Forest (conservation) Act 1980, came in to force to address deforestation, whereas Indian Forest Act 1927 was geared to allow the colonial British administration to control extraction of timber.
 - b) Tribal people were given more rights in Forest conservation Act,1980 but in IFA,1927 has no power to tribals stay around forest.
 - c) FCA,1980 focused more of wildlife protection but IFR,1927 was more of Timber protection
 - d) No one is correct
- 93. In a frequency distribution, the median and mean is 15 and 12 respectively, find the mode.
 - a) 11
 - b) 21
 - c) 41
 - d) 45
- 94. What is the difference between Type I and Type II errors in statistical hypothesis testing?
 - a) Type I error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is true, while Type II error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is false.
 - b) Type I error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is false, while Type II error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is true.
 - c) Type I error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is false, while Type II error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is true.
 - d) Type I error occurs when we accept a null hypothesis that is true, while Type II error occurs when we reject a null hypothesis that is false.
- 95. If the standard deviation of a data is 0.012. Find the variance.
 - a) 0.144
 - b) 0.00144
 - c) 0.000144
 - d) 0.0000144

96. Consider the following unclassified frequency distribution

X:	Frequency
1	8
2	10
3	11
4	16
5	20
6	25
7	15
8	9
9	6

The median of the above given unclassified frequency distribution is

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 5
- d) 7
- 97. If $y^2 = 4x$ and 0.1% error is incurred for y, the percentage error involved in x will be
 - a) 0.4
 - b) 0.025
 - c) 0.1
 - d) 0.05
- 98. In which of the following activities silicon carbide is used?
 - a) Making cement and glass
 - b) Disinfecting pond water
 - c) Making casts for statues
 - d) Cutting very hard substances
- 99. *Lantana camara* know as Phool Lakhri in local parlance is a shrub found in abundance in Himachal Pradesh. Which of the following statements are correct about it?
 - 1.It is a toxic weed and has affected the mountain diversity of the state.
 - 2.Lantana species are widely cultivated for their flowers.
 - 3.It is endemic to India.
 - 4.It is considered as potential fire hazard and it is combustible even when green.
 - a) 1 & 3 only
 - b) 2 & 4 only
 - c) 1, 2 & 4 only
 - d) 1, 2, 3 and 4

- 100. Which article of the CBD states that, "as far as possible and as appropriate, prevent the introduction of, control or eradicate those alien species which threaten ecosystems, habitats or species".
 - a) Article 8(d)
 - b) Article 8(h)
 - c) Article 9(d)
 - d) Article 9(h)
- 101. Which one of the following is not a bio-indicator of water pollution?
 - a) Blood-worms
 - b) Sludge-worms
 - c) Sewage fungus
 - d) Stone flies
- 102. The accumulation of partially decayed vegetation or organic matter in wet areas results in the formation of
 - a) Moss
 - b) Peat
 - c) Coal
 - d) Fossils
- 103. Relative contributions of CO₂, CH₄, CFCs and N₂O towards global warming are:
 - a) 50 %, 30 %, 10 %, and 10 % respectively
 - b) 60%, 20%, 14%, and 6% respectively
 - c) 40 %, 30%, 20% and 10% respectively
 - d) 35 %, 15%, 10% and 5% respectively
- 104. Which one of the following treaty is related to the control of trans-boundary movements of hazardous wastes and their disposal?
 - a) Basel Convention
 - b) Ramsar Convention
 - c) Montreal Protocol
 - d) Cartagena Protocol
- 105. Which among the following is India's first state to release a Climate Change Action Plan?
 - a) Himachal Pradesh
 - b) Delhi
 - c) Haryana
 - d) Kerala
- 106. In context of environment, the term "dirty dozen" refers to
 - a) 12 most harmful greenhouse gases
 - b) 12 ozone depleting substances
 - c) 12 persistent organic pollutants
 - d) 12 acid rain substances

- 107. _____ is caused by careless handling of instruments.
 - a) Systematic Error
 - b) Random Error
 - c) Gross Error
 - d) Fine Error
- 108. Which of these International agreements was adopted with the objective to ensure access to genetic resources and fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from their use?
 - a) Cartagena Protocol 2000
 - b) Nagoya Protocol 2010
 - c) Paris Agreement 2015
 - d) Rio Declaration 1992
- 109. What is the oxidation number of Cr atom in K₃CrO₈?
 - a) +2
 - b) +3.5
 - c) +5
 - d) 5.3
- 110. For which of the following reaction $\Delta H = \Delta U$?
 - a) $H_2(g) + Br_2(g) \rightarrow 2HBr(g)$
 - b) $C(s) + 2H_2O(g) \rightarrow 2H_2(g) + CO_2(g)$
 - c) $PCl_5(g) \rightarrow PCl_3(g) + Cl_2(g)$
 - d) $2CO(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2CO_2(g)$
- 111. For an ideal gas at 300K
 - a) $\left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial V}\right)_T = 0$

(b) $\left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial T}\right)_V = 0$

c) $\left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_P = 0$

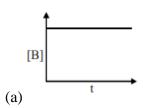
- d) $\left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_P = 0$
- 112. Which of the following is an example of a polymer used in 3D printing?
 - a) Polylactic acid

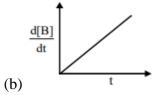
b) Bakelite

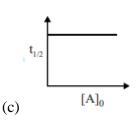
c) Polyurethane

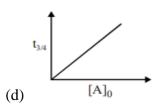
d) Polyethylene terephthalate

113. Which graph represents zero order reaction $[A(g) \rightarrow B(g)]$









114. The change in entropy for a reversible adiabatic process is

a) Maximum

b) Minimum

c) zero

d) positive

115. Match the metal given in Column-A with its medicinal use as a compound in Column-B

Column-A	Column-B
(A) Gd	(I) Cancer
(B) Au	(II) Maniac depression
(C) Pt	(III) MRI contrast agent
(D) Li	(IV) Arthritis

Correct match is

- a) A-II: B-III; C-IV: D-I
- b) A-III; B-IV; C-I; D-II
- c) A-IV; B-II: C-I, D-III
- d) A-I; B-II: C-III; D-IV

116. In which chromatography stationary phase is more polar than mobile phase?

- a) Normal phase chromatography
- b) Gas chromatography
- c) Size exclusion chromatography
- d) Liquid chromatography

117. In common glass electrode, alkaline error caused at pH>10 is least for

a) 0.01M NaCl

b) 1.0M NaCl

c) 1.0M LiCl

d) 1.0M KCl

- 118. When the intensity of absorption maximum E_{max} increases on certain modifications in an organic compound the effect is called
 - a) Hypochromic Effect
- b) Hypsochromic Shift

c) Hyperchromic shift

- d) Chemical Shift
- 119. Which one of the following statement is false for IR spectroscopy
 - a) A conjugation decreases the C=O stretching frequency
 - b) Higher the frequency if more strained the acyclic ring containing C=O group
 - c) Electron releasing substituents decrease the frequency of C=O bond
 - d) Electron withdrawing substituents decrease the frequency of C=O bond
- 120. Which one of the following is C≡C stretching for internal alkyne?
 - a) 790-840 cm⁻¹

b) 910-990 cm⁻¹

c) 2100-2250 cm⁻¹

d) 3200-3250 cm⁻¹

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK