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# Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia

### **28 November 2023**

### **National and International News**

Khelo India Para Games	Context
	<ul> <li>Shri Anurag Singh Thakur, Union Minister of Youth Affairs and Sports, launched the first-ever Khelo India Para Games 2023 logo and mascot Ujjwala in New Delhi.</li> </ul>
KHELO	<ul> <li>Key points</li> <li>'Ujjwala'- a sparrow, was unveiled as the official mascot of Khelo India – Para Games 2023.</li> <li>The little sparrow is a symbol of the pride of Delhi and its uniqueness portrays determination and empathy.</li> <li>Ujjwala, as the mascot of Khelo India – Para Games 2023, is a reminder that strength comes in many forms and the human spirit is unbreakable.</li> </ul>
Madiga sub-categorisation	The Prime Minister set in motion the process of setting up a committee that will go into the issue of sub-categorisation of the Madiga community within the Scheduled Castes.      It was a long-pending demand.
	<ul> <li>The Madiga community constitutes at least 50% of the total Scheduled Castes in Telangana.</li> <li>The 2011 census puts the total SCs at a little over 15% of the population of the State.</li> <li>For years, the Madiga community has said that the benefits of reservation under the SC category have been cornered by the Mala community, with the Madigas being left out.</li> <li>The Madigas have been struggling since 1994 for sub-categorisation</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>About Madiga Community</li> <li>Madiga is a Telugu caste, mainly living in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Telangana and Karnataka, with a small minority in Tamil Nadu.</li> <li>Madigas are historically associated with the work of tannery, leatherwork and small handicrafts.</li> <li>Today, most are agricultural labourers.</li> </ul>
Generic drugs for 4 rare diseases made available in India	Context
	Providing relief to patients with rare diseases across India, the Union Health Ministry has made available generic



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drugs to support the care and treatment of four ailments: Tyrosinemia-Type 1, Gauchers Disease, Wilson's Disease, and the Dravet-Lennox Gastaut Syndrome.

The Ministry is also in the process of making available drugs for more rare diseases, including Phenylketonuria and Hyperammonemia

#### **About**

- A rare disease is a health condition of particularly low prevalence that affects a small number of people.
- It collectively afflicts 6% to 8% of the population in any country at any given time, so India could have 8.4 crore to 10 crore such cases
- Nearly 80% of these diseases are genetic in nature.

#### Gaucher's disease

- Gaucher's disease or Gaucher disease (GD) is a genetic disorder in which glucocerebroside sphingolipid, also known glucosylceramide) accumulates in cells and certain organs.
- The disorder is characterized by bruising, fatigue, anemia, low blood platelet count and enlargement of the liver and spleen, and is caused by a hereditary deficiency of the glucocerebrosidase (also known glucosylceramidase), which acts on glucocerebroside

#### Wilson's disease

- Wilson's disease is a genetic disorder in which excess copper builds up in the body.
- Wilson's disease is caused by a mutation in the Wilson disease protein (ATP7B) gene.
- Wilson's disease is typically treated with dietary changes and medication.

#### Transhipment hub to come up Andaman & Nicobar

#### Context

- A potential bulk cargo transhipment hub is envisioned in Atlanta Bay near Diglipur in the Andaman and Nicobar
- A feasibility study is underway to develop it into a major harbor, considering strategic location and available facilities.

### **Key Points:**

### **Development of Indira Point as a Tourism Destination:**

Indira Point, the southernmost tip of India, is slated for development as a major tourism destination.

#### Strategic Harbor Development in Northern A&N Islands:

Given its strategic location in the northern side of the Andaman and Nicobar Islands, a 10m draft harbor is deemed essential.





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# Kim Jong-un celebrates North Korea's new 'space power' era



 This development aims to promote high-end tourism and serve other crucial purposes in the region.

#### Context

- North Korean leader Kim Jong-un celebrated a "new era of a space power" with scientists and his family after the North successfully put a military spy satellite into orbit.
- Pyongyang's launch of the "Malligyong-1" was its third attempt at securing a military eye in the sky after many failures





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