





**Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia** 



## 06 June 2024 National and International News

Tele MANAS	<ul> <li>Why in the news?</li> <li>A Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) was signed between the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) and the Ministry of Defence (MoD) to collaborate on operating a special cell of Tele MANAS.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Key points:</li> <li>Full Form: Tele Mental Health Assistance and Networking Across States.</li> <li>Launch Date: October 10, 2022 (World Mental Health Day).</li> <li>Objective: To provide mental health support and care through telecommunication.</li> <li>Ministry: Ministry of Health and Family Welfare.</li> <li>Target Audience: Individuals experiencing mental health issues across India, especially in remote and underserved areas.</li> <li>Accessibility: Available via a toll-free helpline number (14416) and a mobile app.</li> </ul>
TRISHNA mission	<ul> <li>Why in the news?</li> <li>ISRO announced details of its collaboration with the French national space agency CNES for the upcoming TRISHNA mission.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>About TRISHNA mission:</li> <li>TRISHNA stands for Thermal infraRed Imaging Satellite for High-resolution Natural resource Assessment.</li> <li>Purpose: The mission aims to monitor water usage and management, surface temperature, and vegetation stress by capturing high-resolution thermal infrared images.</li> <li>Launch Year: The mission is planned to be launched in 2024.</li> <li>Orbit: TRISHNA will be placed in a low Earth orbit (LEO) to provide detailed data on a global scale.</li> <li>Applications: <ul> <li>Agriculture: Monitoring crop health, irrigation practices, and water stress.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>











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	<ul> <li>Water Resources: Assessing and managing water bodies, including lakes and rivers.</li> <li>Urban Planning: Analyzing urban heat islands and helping in urban planning.</li> <li>Climate Studies: Contributing to climate change research by providing accurate surface temperature data.</li> <li>Data Resolution: The satellite aims to provide data with a spatial resolution of 50 meters and revisit every three days.</li> </ul>
None Of The Above (NOTA)	<ul> <li>Why in the news?</li> <li>The "None of the Above" (NOTA) option has become the runner-up in Madhya Pradesh's Indore constituency, receiving a record-breaking 2,18,674 votes, the highest-ever tally for NOTA.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>About NOTA:</li> <li>The concept of None Of The Above (NOTA) allows voters to reject all candidates in an election.</li> <li>Implementation in India: <ul> <li>NOTA was first used in the 2013 Assembly elections in five states: Chhattisgarh, Mizoram, Rajasthan, Delhi, and Madhya Pradesh.</li> <li>It was subsequently used in the 2014 General Elections.</li> <li>The introduction of NOTA followed a 2013 Supreme Court directive in the PUCL vs. Union of India case.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Purpose:         <ul> <li>To provide voters with a choice to not vote for any of the candidates listed.</li> <li>Encourages participation from voters who are dissatisfied with all available candidates.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)	<ul> <li>Why in news?</li> <li>The United States and the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) have announced a new phase of defense working groups, to be established in Saudi Arabia.</li> <li>This initiative aims to enhance US-GCC cooperation and integrate missile defense systems to counter shared air and maritime threats.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>About GCC:</li> <li>Establishment: Founded on May 25, 1981.</li> </ul>











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	<ul> <li>Member Countries: Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Bahrain, and Oman.</li> <li>Headquarters: Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.</li> <li>Objective:         <ul> <li>To promote cooperation between the six states in economic, security, cultural, and social sectors.</li> <li>Additionally, an annual summit is held to discuss regional affairs and enhance collaboration.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Neo	<ul> <li>Why in the news?</li> <li>Recent research has discovered a novel protein named "Neo," which plays a crucial role in bacterial defense mechanisms against viral infections, particularly bacteriophages.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>About Neo:         <ul> <li>Researchers Stephen Tang and Samuel Sternberg, while working on Klebsiella pneumoniae, reported the discovery of 'Neo' in a 2023 preprint paper on bioRxiv.</li> <li>'Neo' represents a potential biotechnological tool for controlling viral infections.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



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