



24 June 2024

### National and International News

<p><b>Barda Wildlife Sanctuary</b></p>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The <b>Forest Department</b> in <b>Gujarat</b> has begun <b>translocating spotted deer and sambars from Gir Forest to Barda Wildlife Sanctuary</b> to enhance the long-term conservation of Asiatic lions.</li> </ul> <p><b>About Barda Wildlife Sanctuary:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Location:</b> Gujarat</li> <li><b>Rivers:</b> Bileshvary River, Joghri River</li> <li><b>Dams:</b> Khambala Dam, Fodara Dam</li> <li><b>Ethnic Communities:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maldharis</li> <li>Bharvads</li> <li>Rabaris</li> <li>Gadhvis</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Gir-Barda Project:</b> Initiated in <b>1979</b></li> <li><b>Aim:</b> Develop Barda as the <b>second home for the Asiatic lion</b></li> <li><b>Flora:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rich in floral diversity</li> <li>Over 650 plant species</li> <li>Includes medicinal plants</li> <li><b>Common species:</b> Rayan, Babul, Ber, Jamun, Amli, Gorad, Bamboo, Dhav, Dhudhlo</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Fauna:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Leopard</li> <li>Hyena</li> <li>Wild boar</li> <li>Wolf</li> <li>Jackal</li> <li>Blue bull</li> <li><b>Rare and endangered birds:</b> Spotted eagle, Crested hawk eagle</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><b>Fast Track Immigration Trusted Traveller Programme (FTI-TTP)</b></p>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The <b>Fast Track Immigration Trusted Traveller Programme (FTI-TTP)</b> was inaugurated by the Union Home Minister at <b>Indira Gandhi International (IGI) Airport</b>.</li> </ul>



	<p><b>About FTI-TTP:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Initiative</b> - Central Government</li> <li>● Designed for <b>faster, smoother, and safer immigration clearance.</b></li> <li>● <b>Objective:</b> Reduce congestion at airports by offering <b>expedited emigration and immigration clearance for pre-verified travelers.</b></li> <li>● <b>Collaborating Ministries:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Ministry of Home Affairs</li> <li>○ Ministry of Civil Aviation</li> <li>○ Bureau of Immigration</li> </ul> </li> <li>● <b>Comparison:</b> Similar to the Global Entry Program of the United States.</li> <li>● <b>Mechanism:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Operates on e-gates or automated border gates to minimize human intervention.</li> <li>○ <b>Phase 1:</b> Covers <b>Indian citizens</b> and <b>OCI cardholders.</b></li> <li>○ <b>Phase 2:</b> Includes <b>foreign travelers.</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>● <b>Enrollment Process:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Through an online portal managed by the <b>Bureau of Immigration.</b></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><b>World Investment Report 2024</b></p>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The <b>UN Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)</b> recently published the <b>World Investment Report 2024.</b></li> </ul> <p><b>About World Investment Report 2024:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Global FDI Trends (2023):</b> <b>Decreased</b> marginally by 2%.</li> <li>● <b>FDI in Developing Countries:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Fell by 7% to \$867 billion.</li> <li>○ Notable 8% decrease in developing Asia.</li> </ul> </li> <li>● <b>China's FDI Inflows:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Experienced a rare decline.</li> <li>○ Remains the <b>second largest FDI recipient globally.</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>● <b>FDI and Sustainable Development Goals:</b> International investment in sectors relevant to Sustainable Development Goals in developing countries declined in 2023.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Container Port Performance Index 2023</b></p>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Nine Indian ports</b> have been ranked in the <b>global top 100</b> in the latest <b>Container Port Performance Index.</b></li> </ul>



	<p><b>About Container Port Performance Index 2023:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Purpose:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>Assess the performance of ports</b> based on productivity, efficiency, and reliability.</li> <li>○ <b>Serves as a reference</b> for stakeholders in <b>trade, logistics, and supply chain services.</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>● <b>Released by:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ World Bank</li> <li>○ S&amp;P Global Market Intelligence</li> </ul> </li> <li>● <b>Highlights of CPPI 2023:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>Top Ports:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Yangshan port (China)</li> <li>■ Salalah port (Oman)</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <b>Indian Ports in Top 100:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <b>Visakhapatnam Port:</b> Rank: 19 (up from 115 in 2022)</li> <li>■ <b>Mundra Port:</b> Rank: 27 (up from 48 in 2022)</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <b>Other Indian Ports in Top 100:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Pipavav: Rank 41</li> <li>■ Kamarajar: Rank 47</li> <li>■ Cochin: Rank 63</li> <li>■ Hazira: Rank 68</li> <li>■ Krishnapatnam: Rank 71</li> <li>■ Chennai: Rank 80</li> <li>■ Jawaharlal Nehru Port Authority (JNPA): Rank 96</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><b>State of Global Air (SoGA) report</b></p>	<p><b>Why in the news?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Air pollution is increasingly impacting human health</b> and is now the <b>second leading global risk factor for death</b>, according to the <b>fifth edition</b> of the <b>State of Global Air (SoGA) report.</b></li> </ul> <p><b>About State of Global Air (SoGA) report:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Released by:</b> Health Effects Institute (HEI) in partnership with UNICEF.</li> <li>● <b>Scope:</b> Provides an <b>analysis of air quality and health impacts</b> globally.</li> <li>● <b>Air Pollution Definition:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>Complex mixture of particles and gasses.</b></li> <li>○ Varies in sources and composition over space and time.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



తెలుగు



## Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia

- **Key Findings:**
  - **Global Risk Factor:**
    - **Air pollution** is the **second-leading global risk factor for death.**
    - **Surpasses tobacco and diabetes; only hypertension is higher.**
  - **Disease Burden:**
    - **Non-communicable diseases** account for nearly **90% of the disease burden from air pollution.**
    - Includes heart disease, stroke, diabetes, lung cancer, and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD).
- **Deaths Attributed to Air Pollution:**
  - **Total Deaths (2021):**
    - 8.1 million global deaths.
    - **India accounts for 25% of these deaths.**
  - **Major Pollutants:**
    - **PM2.5 particles:** Cause 60% of deaths due to air pollution.
    - **Ozone and household air pollution:** Account for 38% and 6% of deaths, respectively.
- **Regional Impact:**
  - **India and China together account for 54% of the global disease burden** due to air pollution.
  - **India: 21 lakh (2.1 million) deaths.**
  - **China: 23 lakh (2.3 million) deaths.**

**Bank Foundation**  
2.0 Complete Batch 2024  
IBPS, SBI & RRB  
Start June 04, 2024

The advertisement features four men in black shirts standing in a row against a purple background with a white dotted pattern. The Adda247 logo is in the top right corner.



తెలుగు

ADDAPEDIA

To get free Live Classes,  
Materials Scan this QR Code &  
Download our Adda247 App



## Daily Current Affairs Encyclopedia

**Copyright © by Adda247**

*All rights are reserved. No part of this document may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior permission of Adda247.*